

Eurobarometer 44 3 Feb - Apr 1996 ZA 2829 / ICPSR 6752

EUROBAROMETER 44.3

FEBRUARY - APRIL 1996

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

Q.1-Q.5 / Q.111-Q.155

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+---+---+ 1
| | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+

```

COUNTRY CODE

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+---+---+ 2
| | | |
+---+---+

```

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+ 3
| | | | |
+---+---+---+

```

INTERVIEW NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+---+---+ 4
| | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+

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Q.1. What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Belgium..... 5 1,
- Denmark..... 2,
- Germany..... 3,
- Greece..... 4,
- Spain..... 5,
- France..... 6,
- Ireland..... 7,
- Italy..... 8,
- Luxembourg..... 9,
- Netherlands..... 10,
- Portugal..... 11,
- United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)..... 12,
- Austria..... 13,
- Sweden..... 14,
- Finland..... 15,
- Other countries..... 16, CLOSE INTERVIEW
- DK..... 17, CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB44.0 - Q.1 - TREND

Q.2. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

- Frequently..... 6 1
- Occasionally..... 2
- Never..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB44.0 - Q.2 - TREND

Q.3. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

- Often..... 7 1
- From time to time..... 2
- Rarely..... 3
- Never..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB44.0 - Q.3 - TREND

- Q.4. a) In your opinion, how is the European Union, the European Unification advancing nowadays ?
Please look at these people (SHOW CARD) N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible.
Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Union, European Unification.
b) And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW CARD)

| | a) current speed | b) desired speed |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 STANDSTILL | 8 1 | 9 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 7 RUNS AS FAST AS POSSIBLE | 7 | 7 |
| DK | 8 | 8 |

EB43.1 - Q.11 - TREND

- Q.5. a) Which of the following statements best describes your current situation? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| | | |
|---|----|---|
| I live on my own..... | 10 | 1 |
| I live with my partner who has a full-time job..... | | 2 |
| I live with my partner who has a part-time job..... | | 3 |
| I live with my partner who is unemployed..... | | 4 |
| I live with my partner who is a full-time housewife/househusband..... | | 5 |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 6 |
| Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 7 |

EB44.3 - NEW

- b) Could you give me the letter which corresponds best to your own current situation ?
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| | | |
|---|----|----|
| Married..... | 11 | 1 |
| Remarried..... | | 2 |
| Unmarried. Currently living with a partner..... | | 3 |
| Unmarried. Having never lived with a partner..... | | 4 |
| Unmarried. Having previously lived with a partner, but now on my own..... | | 5 |
| Divorced..... | | 6 |
| Separated..... | | 7 |
| Widowed..... | | 8 |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 9 |
| Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 10 |

EB39.0 - D7b - DEMO MODIFIED

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about health.

Q.111. How tall are you (in cm) without shoes ?
(IF REFUSAL : CODE 998 - IF DK : CODE 999)

cm

+---+---+---+ 317
| | | |
+---+---+---+

EB 32 - Q.94 - TREND (slightly modified)

Q.112. And what is your weight (in kg) without shoes and clothes ? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS PREGNANT, WEIGHT REFERS TO HER PRE-PREGNANCY WEIGHT)
 (IF REFUSAL : CODE 998 - IF DK : CODE 999)

kg

```

+---+---+ 318
|   |   |   |
+---+---+
  
```

EB 32 - Q.95 - TREND (slightly modified)

Q.113. Over the last 12 months, would you say your health has on the whole been very good, good, fair, bad or very bad... ?

| | | |
|----------------|-----|---|
| very good..... | 319 | 1 |
| good..... | | 2 |
| fair..... | | 3 |
| bad..... | | 4 |
| very bad..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |

EB 44.3 - NEW

Q.114. Do you have any long-standing illness, health problem or handicap that limits, to some extent or severely, your work or daily activities ? This includes all types of health problems as well as those due to old age.
 (IF YES) To some extent or severely?

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----|---|
| No..... | 320 | 1 |
| Yes, to some extent..... | | 2 |
| Yes, severely..... | | 3 |
| DK/Refusal..... | | 4 |

EB 37.1 - Q.17 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.115. Over the last 12 months, on the whole, how satisfied have you been with your teeth, the dentures or false teeth you may have or your mouth in general ? Would you say you have been ... (READ OUT) ?

| | | |
|---|-----|---|
| very satisfied..... | 321 | 1 |
| fairly satisfied..... | | 2 |
| neither satisfied nor dissatisfied..... | | 3 |
| fairly dissatisfied..... | | 4 |
| very dissatisfied..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |

EB 44.3 - NEW

Q.116. In the last two weeks, did you talk to a doctor, either in person or by telephone, about an injury or illness of yours, or not ? I mean your own health and not that of your children or other family members.

| | | | |
|----------|-----|---|-------------|
| Yes..... | 322 | 1 | GO TO Q.117 |
| No..... | | 2 | GO TO Q.118 |
| DK..... | | 3 | GO TO Q.118 |

EB 37.1 - Q.19 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.117. (IF YES IN Q.116)
 Did the doctor prescribe any medicines or vitamins for you, or not ?
 (IF NO, code 00)
 (IF REFUSAL : CODE 98 - IF DK : CODE 99)
 (IF YES) How many different types of medicines or vitamins, in total ?

types of medicines or vitamins

```

+---+---+ 323
|   |   |   |
+---+---+
  
```

EB 44.3 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.118. In the last 2 weeks, did you buy any medicines or vitamins without prescription for your own use, or not ?
(IF YES) Did you buy medicines, vitamins or both without prescription ?

| | | |
|---------------------|-----|---|
| No..... | 324 | 1 |
| Yes, medicines..... | | 2 |
| Yes, vitamins..... | | 3 |
| Yes, both..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB 44.3 - NEW

Q.119. a) Over the last 12 months, have you been in a hospital or clinic as a patient overnight or longer? (INT. INCLUDE
CHILDBIRTH)
(IF NO, code 00)
(IF REFUSAL : CODE 98 - IF DK : CODE 99)
(IF YES) How many different times have you been in a hospital or clinic as a patient overnight or longer ?

Number of times :

```
+-----+ 325
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
```

EB 44.3 - NEW

(IF YES IN Q.119a.)

b) And over the last 12 months, about how many nights in total have you spent as a patient in a hospital or clinic ?
(IF REFUSAL : CODE 998 - IF DK : CODE 999)

Number of nights :

```
+-----+ 326
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
```

EB 44.3 - NEW

(IF YES IN Q.119a. AND IF WOMAN)

c) Was any of this for childbirth ?
(IF NO, code 000)
(IF REFUSAL : CODE 998 - IF DK : CODE 999)
(IF YES) How many nights did you, yourself, stay ?

Number of nights :

```
+-----+ 327
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
```

EB 44.3 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.120. I am going to read out a series of possible tests or health check-ups. For each of them, please tell me if you had one in the last 12 months, whether or not as part of any treatment. And if yes, whether it was on your own initiative, at a doctor's initiative or as part of a screening programme ? (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | Yes, own initiative | Yes, doctor's initiative | Yes, screening programme | No | DK |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----|----|
| Dental check-up | 328 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Eye test by an optician or doctor | 329 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Heart check-up | 330 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Blood test | 331 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Cancer test | 332 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| X-ray | 333 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Cholesterol test | 334 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Hearing test | 335 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Urine test | 336 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Test for diabetes | 337 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.121. I am going to read out some statements about health care. For each of these, please tell me if you agree strongly, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly. (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | Agree strongly | Agree slightly | Uncertain/ Neither agree nor disagree (N) (SPONTANEOUS) | Disagree slightly | Disagree strongly | DK |
|--|----------------|----------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|----|
| In the future, the health care provided to the average citizen of this country will be less good because of rising costs | 338 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| People use health care facilities too frequently | 339 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| The government should only provide everyone with essential services such as care for serious diseases and encourage people to provide for themselves in other respects (M) | 340 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| It is impossible for any government or public or private health insurance scheme to pay for all new medical treatments and technologies (N) | 341 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Health services available to the average citizen are inefficient | 342 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Doctors do not spend enough time discussing preventive action and healthy lifestyle with their patients (N) | 343 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

EB 37.1 - Q.25 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.122. Here are three opinions. Please tell me which one comes closest to your own ? (READ OUT - SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- the (NATIONAL) government has to ensure that health care is provided to all people residing legally here, irrespective of their income..... 344 1
- the (NATIONAL) government has to ensure that health care is provided only to people residing legally here with low incomes..... 2
- the (NATIONAL) government does not have to ensure that health care is provided to people residing legally here, even those with low incomes..... 3
- Other answers (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB 44.3 - NEW

Q.123. In general, would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, neither satisfied/nor dissatisfied, fairly dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way health care runs in (OUR COUNTRY) ?

- Very satisfied..... 345 1
- Fairly satisfied..... 2
- Neither satisfied/nor dissatisfied..... 3
- Fairly dissatisfied..... 4
- Very dissatisfied..... 5
- DK..... 6

EB 44.3 - NEW

Q.124. Now, I will read you three statements about the way health care runs in (OUR COUNTRY). Which one comes closest to your own point of view ? (READ OUT - SHOW CARD)

- On the whole, health care in (OUR COUNTRY) runs quite well..... 346 1
- There are some good things in the way health care in (OUR COUNTRY) runs, and only minor changes would make it work better..... 2
- There are some good things in the way health care in (OUR COUNTRY) runs, but only fundamental changes would make it work better..... 3
- Health care in (OUR COUNTRY) runs so badly that we need to rebuild it completely..... 4
- Uncertain (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5
- DK..... 6

EB 44.3 - NEW

Q.125. Do you think that the (NATIONALITY) government should spend more, the same amount as today or less on health care ?

- More..... 347 1 GO TO Q.126a
- Same amount..... 2 GO TO Q.128
- Less..... 3 GO TO Q.127
- DK..... 4 GO TO Q.128

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.126. a) (IF CODE 1 IN Q.125)
How do you think the government should find the money for this : by spending less on other things or by raising taxes or health insurance contributions ?

- By spending less on other things..... 348 1 GO TO Q.128
- By raising taxes or health insurance contributions..... 2 GO TO Q.126b
- Both (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3 GO TO Q.126b
- DK..... 4

EB44.3 - NEW

b)(IF CODES 2 OR 3 IN Q.126a)

- Would you personally be ready to pay more in taxes or health insurance contributions, or not?
- Yes..... 349 1
- No..... 2
- DK..... 3

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.127. (IF CODE 3 IN Q.125)

What should the government do with the money saved on health care : spend it on other things or reduce taxes or health insurance contributions ?

Spend it on other things..... 350 1
 Reduce taxes or health insurance contributions..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB 44.3 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.128. Here are some statements. For each of these, please tell me if you agree strongly, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly. (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | Agree strongly | Agree slightly | Uncertain/ Neither agree nor disagree (SPONTANEOUS) | Disagree slightly | Disagree strongly | DK |
|---|----------------|----------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|----|
| I am very satisfied with my body weight | 351 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| I would prefer to consult a doctor of my own sex for my health problems | 352 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| In (OUR COUNTRY), heart disease affects many more men than women | 353 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| In (OUR COUNTRY), lung cancer affects many more men than women | 354 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| In (OUR COUNTRY), sufficient attention is given to women's health issues, such as breast and cervical cancer | 355 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Mammography/Breast X-ray should be recommended to all women over a certain age because it may help reduce deaths from breast cancer | 356 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

EB 44.3 - NEW

Q.129. Here are some factors which may be linked to a lesser or greater extent to heart disease. In your opinion, which is the main factor ? And which comes second? (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | Main factor | Second factor |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Smoking | 357 1 | 358 1 |
| Unhealthy diet | 2 | 2 |
| Lack of exercise | 3 | 3 |
| Excessive alcohol consumption | 4 | 4 |
| Stress | 5 | 5 |
| Being overweight | 6 | 6 |
| DK | 7 | 7 |

EB 44.3 - NEW

Q.130. Over the last 12 months, have you been on a diet, or not ?

(IF YES) Was it suggested by a doctor, a family member, a friend, through the mass media that is television, press or radio, or was it your own decision ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

No, I have not been on a diet..... 359 1,
 Yes, suggested by a doctor..... 2,
 Yes, suggested by a family member..... 3,
 Yes, suggested by a friend..... 4,
 Yes, through the mass media..... 5,
 Yes, my own decision..... 6,
 Yes, other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 7,
 Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)..... 8,

EB 44.3 - NEW

Q.131. (ASK WOMEN ONLY)
Do you feel very well informed, well informed, not very well informed or not at all informed about hormone replacement therapy or HRT for women in menopause ?

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|---|
| Very well informed..... | 360 | 1 |
| Well informed..... | | 2 |
| Not very well informed..... | | 3 |
| Not at all informed..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB 44.3 - NEW

Q.132. (ASK WOMEN ONLY)
Over the last 12 months, have you had any of the following tests taken, or not ? (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | Yes | No | DK |
|--|-------|----|----|
| Breast examination by X-ray, that is mammography | 361 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Breast examination by hand | 362 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Gynaecological examination | 363 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Ovary examination | 364 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Cervical smear test, that is pap smear | 365 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Osteoporosis examination | 366 1 | 2 | 3 |

EB 44.3 - NEW

ASK ALL
Now I would like to ask you some questions about public safety.

Q.133. How safe do you feel walking alone in the area where you live after dark ? Do you feel very safe, fairly safe, a bit unsafe or very unsafe ?

(INT. IF RESPONDENT SAYS NEVER GOES OUT, STRESS "HOW SAFE WOULD YOU FEEL?")

| | | |
|-------------------|-----|---|
| Very safe..... | 367 | 1 |
| Fairly safe..... | | 2 |
| A bit unsafe..... | | 3 |
| Very unsafe..... | | 4 |

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.134. Over the last 12 months, how often were you personally in contact with drug-related problems in the area where you live? For example, seeing people dealing in drugs, taking or using drugs in public places, or by finding syringes left by drug addicts ? (READ OUT)

| | | |
|------------------------|-----|---|
| Often..... | 368 | 1 |
| From time to time..... | | 2 |
| Rarely..... | | 3 |
| Never..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.135. a) Over the last 12 months, have you been attacked or seriously threatened ?
(IF YES) Did it happen once or more than once ?
b) And over the last 12 months, did anyone try to break into or actually break into your house or apartment and try to steal or actually steal something ?
(IF YES) Did it happen once or more than once ?

| READ OUT | no | yes, once | yes, more than once | DK |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|----|
| a) Attack/Threat | 369 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| b) Theft | 370 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.136. a) (IF ATTACKED/THREATENED ONCE OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS : CODE 2 IN Q.135.a)
Did you or anyone else report this attack or serious threat you were victim of over the last 12 months to the police, or not ?

| | | |
|----------|-----|---|
| Yes..... | 371 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

EB44.3 - NEW

b) (IF ATTACKED/THREATENED MORE THAN ONCE OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS : CODE 3 IN Q.135.a)
 Did you or anyone else report these attacks or serious threats you were victim of over the last 12 months to the police, or not?
 (IF YES) All of them or not ?

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|---|
| No..... | 372 | 1 |
| Yes, all of them..... | | 2 |
| Yes, but not all of them..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.137. (IF BURGLIED OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS : CODE 2 OR 3 IN Q.135.b)
 a) At the time of the last (attempted) burglary, was your house or apartment equipped with any protective measures ?
 b) Did you take any (further) protective measures after the last (attempted) burglary?

| READ OUT | Yes | No | DK |
|--|-------|----|----|
| a) equipped with any protective measures | 373 1 | 2 | 3 |
| b) taken any (further) protective measures | 374 1 | 2 | 3 |

EB44.3 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.138. In which of the following areas, if any, do you think the European Union has adopted legislation or introduced measures designed to protect consumers ? (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

| | | |
|---|-----|----|
| Allowing import of consumer goods without customs checks..... | 375 | 1, |
| Harmonising postal services..... | | 2, |
| Forbidding unfair terms of contracts..... | | 3, |
| Establishing common rules for the way (NATIONALITY) courts should operate..... | | 4, |
| Controlling toy safety..... | | 5, |
| Applying uniform prices, in all member states, for certain consumer products..... | | 6, |
| Standardising package holiday conditions..... | | 7, |
| Standardising the size and form of food and drink packaging..... | | 8, |
| Preventing misleading advertising..... | | 9, |
| None of these..... | | 10 |
| DK..... | | 11 |

EB43.1bis - Q.14 - TREND

Now imagine that you are a politician and must completely revise the system of sickness benefits in (OUR COUNTRY). To do so, you would have to make several decisions.

Q.139. In most industrialised countries employees receive cash benefits when they are unable to work due to illness. There are several possibilities for paying out these sickness benefits. Which one of these four options would you choose if you were this politician ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- Voluntary, private insurance : benefits are paid for by individual insurance premiums... 376 1
 - Employer : benefits are paid for by the employer in the context of a contractual or legal obligation..... 2
 - Compulsory health insurance : benefits are paid for by health insurance premiums..... 3
 - State : benefits are financed by taxes..... 4
- EB44.3 - NEW

Q.140. It is still up to you, as a politician, to decide in which way sickness benefits will be paid out. Keeping in mind that the total amount of benefits depends on the payment scheme chosen, which one of these four options would you choose ? All sick employees get ... (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- ... the same amount each month regardless of their salary/wages and the number of their dependants..... 377 1 GO TO Q.141
 - ... the same amount each month regardless of their salary/wages but with extra payments for their dependants..... 2 GO TO Q.142
 - ...different amounts each month depending on their salary/wages but regardless of the number of their dependants..... 3 GO TO Q.143
 - ...different amounts each month depending on their salary/wages and get also extra payments for their dependants..... 4 GO TO Q.144
 - ...no payments at all..... 5 GO TO Q.145
- EB44.3 - NEW

Q.141. (IF CODE 1 IN Q.140)
 You are in favour of a fixed amount per month for everyone, regardless of both salary/wages and the number of dependants. Assuming that neither taxes nor social insurance contributions will be deducted from these sickness benefits, how many (CURRENCY) per month, do you think, this fixed amount should be ?
 Before answering, please keep in mind that higher sickness benefits are more expensive for whoever has to pay for these benefits.
 (IF REFUSAL : CODE 999999998 - IF DK : CODE 999999999)

per month :

```

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 378
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
  
```

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.142. (IF CODE 2 IN Q.140)
 You are in favour of a fixed amount per month for everyone regardless of salary/wages, but with extra payments for dependants. Assuming that neither taxes nor social insurance contributions will be deducted from these sickness benefits, how many (CURRENCY) per month, do you think, this fixed amount should be for someone living on their own ?
 Before answering, please keep in mind that higher sickness benefits are more expensive for whoever has to pay for these benefits.
 (IF REFUSAL : CODE 999999998 - IF DK : CODE 999999999)

per month :

```

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 379
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
  
```

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.143. (IF CODE 3 IN Q.140)

You are in favour of sickness benefits depending on salary/wages, but not on the number of dependants. Assuming that neither taxes nor social insurance contributions will be deducted from these sickness benefits, how large, do you think, these should be ?

Before answering, please keep in mind that higher sickness benefits are more expensive for whoever has to pay for these benefits. (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| | | |
|--|-----|----|
| 10% of former net wage after tax..... | 380 | 1 |
| 20%..... | | 2 |
| 30%..... | | 3 |
| 40%..... | | 4 |
| 50%..... | | 5 |
| 60%..... | | 6 |
| 70%..... | | 7 |
| 80%..... | | 8 |
| 90%..... | | 9 |
| 100%..... | | 10 |
| 110%..... | | 11 |
| 120%..... | | 12 |
| 130%..... | | 13 |
| more than 130% of former net wage after tax..... | | 14 |

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.144. (IF CODE 4 IN Q.140)

You are in favour of sickness benefits depending on both salary/wages and the number of dependants. Assuming that neither taxes nor social insurance contributions will be deducted from these sickness benefits, how large, do you think, these should be for someone living on their own ?

Before answering, please keep in mind that higher sickness benefits are more expensive for whoever has to pay for these benefits. (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| | | |
|--|-----|----|
| 10% of former net wage after tax..... | 381 | 1 |
| 20%..... | | 2 |
| 30%..... | | 3 |
| 40%..... | | 4 |
| 50%..... | | 5 |
| 60%..... | | 6 |
| 70%..... | | 7 |
| 80%..... | | 8 |
| 90%..... | | 9 |
| 100%..... | | 10 |
| 110%..... | | 11 |
| 120%..... | | 12 |
| 130%..... | | 13 |
| more than 130% of former net wage after tax..... | | 14 |

EB44.3 - NEW

ASK AGAIN ALL IN WEST GERMANY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, PORTUGAL AND THE UNITED KINGDOM

Q.145. In 1995, how many times have you been ill and therefore unable to go to work ?
 (INT. IF THE RESPONDENT DID NOT WORK IN 1995, WRITE DOWN HOW OFTEN HE/SHE WAS ILL)
 (IF NONE, CODE 00)
 (IF REFUSAL : CODE 98 - IF DK : CODE 99)

Number of times

+---+---+ 382
 | | |
 | | |
 +---+---+

EB44.3 - NEW

And now some questions about car insurance.

Q.146. Do you own a car, or not ?

| | | | |
|----------|-----|---|-------------|
| Yes..... | 383 | 1 | GO TO Q.147 |
| No..... | | 2 | GO TO Q.148 |

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.147. (IF CODE 1 IN Q.146)

Which type of car insurance did you take out for your car ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|---|
| Fully comprehensive..... | 384 | 1 |
| Third party, fire and theft..... | | 2 |
| Third party..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

EB44.3 - NEW

Q.148. (IF CODE 2 IN Q.146)
 Imagine that you own a car. Which type of car insurance would you take out for this car ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|---|
| Fully comprehensive..... | 385 | 1 |
| Third party, fire and theft..... | | 2 |
| Third party..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

EB44.3 - NEW

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 | QUESTIONS 149 TO 155 TO BE ASKED IN BELGIUM, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, EAST GERMANY AND THE NETHERLANDS |
 -----+-----

Q.149. Over the last two years, have any of the following incidents happened to you ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

| | | |
|--|-----|----|
| Something has been stolen from me (e.g. my handbag, my car,...)..... | 386 | 1, |
| I have been burgled..... | | 2, |
| I have been beaten or injured by somebody..... | | 3, |
| I have been mugged and robbed..... | | 4, |
| I have been the victim of another offence..... | | 5, |
| No, none of these..... | | 6, |
| DK..... | | 7, |

EB40 - Q.54 - TREND

Q.150. To what extent are you worried about becoming the victim of such a crime in the near future? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|---|
| I am very much worried of it..... | 387 | 1 |
| I am worried of it..... | | 2 |
| I am not really worried of..... | | 3 |
| I am not afraid of it at all..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB40 - Q.55 - TREND (slightly modified)

Q.151. What is your general opinion on the police in (OUR COUNTRY) ? Is it ... (READ OUT)

| | | |
|----------------------|-----|---|
| Very positive..... | 388 | 1 |
| Fairly positive..... | | 2 |
| Fairly negative..... | | 3 |
| Very negative..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB40 - Q.56 - TREND (slightly modified)

Q.152. Over the last two years, what kind of contact have you had with the police ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- I asked the police for advice or information..... 389 1,
- The police helped me when I was in a difficult situation..... 2,
- I was stopped at a road check..... 3,
- I committed a minor traffic offence (M)..... 4,
- I was the victim of a crime (M)..... 5,
- I was interviewed as a witness (M)..... 6,
- I was accused of having committed an offence (M)..... 7,
- I was checked at the border (M)..... 8,
- I talked to a police officer without a certain reason (M)..... 9,
- I gave the police some information..... 10
- I participated in a political meeting or demonstration at which police were present (N). 11
- Other kinds of contact..... 12
- No contact with the police..... 13
- DK..... 14

EB40 - Q.57 - TREND (slightly modified)

Q.153. As part of further European unification, closer co-operation between the police forces of the different member states has started. Various measures are foreseen in order to achieve that. For each of the following measures, do you think it is very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative ? (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | very positive | fairly positive | fairly negative | very negative | DK |
|---|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----|
| The police forces of all member states of the European Union exchange information about offenders with each other | 390 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| The police force of any member state will be entitled to carry out investigations in another member state and to arrest offenders | 391 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| A common police force ("EUROPOL") will be set up, entitled to investigate throughout the European Union | 392 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

EB40 - Q.58 - TREND (slightly modified)

Q.154. Since the completion of the Single European Market at the beginning of 1993, people crossing borders between European Union member states are not checked as much as before. This year, these controls have almost completely disappeared. Which of the following two opinions comes closest to your own ? (READ OUT)

- Most of all, I am happy that people can travel without restrictions throughout the European Union..... 393 1
- Most of all, I am worried that crime rates will rise in (OUR COUNTRY) because border controls have been removed..... 2
- DK..... 3

EB40 - Q.59 - TREND (slightly modified)

Q.155. For each of the following statements about police work in (OUR COUNTRY), please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree. The police... (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | tend to agree | tend to disagree | DK |
|--|---------------|------------------|----|
| are successful in fighting crime | 394 1 | 2 | 3 |
| can handle demonstrations successfully | 395 1 | 2 | 3 |
| have prejudices against foreigners or ethnic minorities | 396 1 | 2 | 3 |
| are helpful and friendly | 397 1 | 2 | 3 |
| are too bureaucratic | 398 1 | 2 | 3 |
| should take a particularly strong line against foreign offenders | 399 1 | 2 | 3 |
| have a good reputation amongst the people | 400 1 | 2 | 3 |
| have too much power | 401 1 | 2 | 3 |
| successfully maintain safety on the roads | 402 1 | 2 | 3 |
| do not have enough support from the courts | 403 1 | 2 | 3 |

EB 44.3 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
How would you place your views on this scale ?
(SHOW CARD - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

| | LEFT | | | | | | | | | | RIGHT |
|--|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| | 404 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Refusal..... 405 1
DK..... 2

EB44.1 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D2 AND D3

D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

| | | |
|---|-----|----|
| Party A..... | 406 | 1 |
| Party B..... | | 2 |
| Party C..... | | 3 |
| Party D..... | | 4 |
| Party E..... | | 5 |
| Party F..... | | 6 |
| Party G..... | | 7 |
| Party H..... | | 8 |
| Party I..... | | 9 |
| Party J..... | | 10 |
| Party K..... | | 11 |
| Party L..... | | 12 |
| Party M..... | | 13 |
| Party N..... | | 14 |
| Party O..... | | 15 |
| Party P..... | | 16 |
| Party Q..... | | 17 |
| Party R..... | | 18 |
| Party S..... | | 19 |
| Other Party..... | | 20 |
| Would vote blank/would spoil your vote..... | | 21 |
| Would not vote/not (NATIONALITY)..... | | 22 |
| DK..... | | 23 |
| No answer..... | | 24 |

EB44.1 - D.4 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D5

D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?
b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

| | Yes | No | DK |
|--------------------------|-------|----|----|
| Respondent | 407 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Anyone else in household | 408 1 | 2 | 3 |

EB38.0 - D6 - DEMO

NO QUESTION D7

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

+---+ 409
| | |
+---+

EB44.1 - D.8 - DEMO TREND

D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
 (IF NO : CODE 00)

| READ OUT | MONTHS |
|--|--------|
| a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ? | 410 |
| b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ? | 411 |

EB44.1 - D.9 - DEMO TREND

D.10. SEX

| | | |
|-------------|-----|---|
| Male..... | 412 | 1 |
| Female..... | | 2 |

EB44.1 - D.10 - DEMO TREND

D.11. How old are you ?

| | |
|--|-----|
| | 413 |
|--|-----|

EB44.1 - D.11 - DEMO TREND

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?
 D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?

| | PERSONS | CHILDREN |
|-----------|---------|----------|
| 1 | 414 1 | 415 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 9 or more | 9 | 9 |
| None | | 10 |

EB44.1 - D.12 & D.13 - DEMO TREND

D.14. Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT - CODE IF YES)

| | | |
|---|-----|----|
| A colour TV set..... | 416 | 1, |
| A video recorder..... | | 2, |
| A video camera..... | | 3, |
| A radio-clock..... | | 4, |
| A PC/home computer..... | | 5, |
| A still camera..... | | 6, |
| An electric drill..... | | 7, |
| An electric deep fat fryer..... | | 8, |
| 2 or more cars..... | | 9, |
| A second home or a holiday home/flat..... | | 10 |

EB44.1 - D.14 - DEMO TREND

D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
 What was your last occupation ?

| | CURRENT OCCUPATION | LAST OCCUPATION |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|
| NOT WORKING | | |
| Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working | 417 1 | |
| Student | 2 | |
| Unemployed or temporarily not working | 3 | |
| Retired or unable to work through illness | 4 | |
| SELF EMPLOYED | | |
| Farmer | 5 | 418 1 |
| Fisherman | 6 | 2 |
| Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...) | 7 | 3 |
| Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person | 8 | 4 |
| Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company | 9 | 5 |
| EMPLOYED | | |
| Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect) | 10 | 6 |
| General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director) | 11 | 7 |
| Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician) | 12 | 8 |
| Employed position, working mainly at a desk | 13 | 9 |
| Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...) | 14 | 10 |
| Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...) | 15 | 11 |
| Supervisor | 16 | 12 |
| Skilled manual worker | 17 | 13 |
| Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant | 18 | 14 |
| NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK | | 15 |

EB44.1 - D.15 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D16

D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED - CODES 5 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D15B)
 How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

| | | |
|------------------|-----|---|
| None..... | 419 | 1 |
| 1 to 5..... | | 2 |
| 6 to 9..... | | 3 |
| 10 and over..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB44.1 - D.17 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D18

D.19. Are you ... ?

| READ OUT | Yes | No |
|---|-------|----|
| a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home | 420 1 | 2 |
| b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income | 421 1 | 2 |

EB44.1 - D.19 - DEMO TREND

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D.19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ?
(IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

```

+---+ 422
|   |
|   |
+---+

```

EB44.1 - D.20 - DEMO TREND

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
What was his/her last occupation ?

| | CURRENT OCCUPATION | LAST OCCUPATION |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|
| NON-ACTIVE | | |
| Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working | 423 1 | |
| Student | 2 | |
| Unemployed or temporarily not working | 3 | |
| Retired or unable to work through illness | 4 | |
| SELF EMPLOYED | | |
| Farmer | 5 | 424 1 |
| Fisherman | 6 | 2 |
| Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...) | 7 | 3 |
| Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person | 8 | 4 |
| Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company | 9 | 5 |
| EMPLOYED | | |
| Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect) | 10 | 6 |
| General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director) | 11 | 7 |
| Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician) | 12 | 8 |
| Employed position, working mainly at a desk | 13 | 9 |
| Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...) | 14 | 10 |
| Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...) | 15 | 11 |
| Supervisor | 16 | 12 |
| Skilled manual worker | 17 | 13 |
| Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant | 18 | 14 |
| NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK | | 15 |

EB44.1 - D.21 - DEMO TREND

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED - CODES 5 TO 18 IN D.21a, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D.21b)
How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

| | | |
|------------------|-----|---|
| None..... | 425 | 1 |
| 1 to 5..... | | 2 |
| 6 to 9..... | | 3 |
| 10 and over..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB44.1 - D.22 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D23 AND D24

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|---|
| Rural area or village..... | 426 | 1 |
| Small or middle sized town..... | | 2 |
| Large town..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

EB41.0 - D.25 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D26

D.27. Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ?
(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----|---|
| Several times a week..... | 427 | 1 |
| Once a week..... | | 2 |
| A few times a year..... | | 3 |
| Once a year or less..... | | 4 |
| Never..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |

EB43.1 - D27 - DEMO

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

| | | |
|--------------|-----|----|
| B..... | 428 | 1 |
| T..... | | 2 |
| P..... | | 3 |
| F..... | | 4 |
| E..... | | 5 |
| H..... | | 6 |
| L..... | | 7 |
| N..... | | 8 |
| R..... | | 9 |
| M..... | | 10 |
| S..... | | 11 |
| K..... | | 12 |
| Refusal..... | | 13 |
| DK..... | | 14 |

EB44.1 - D.29 - DEMO TREND

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes..... 443 1
 No..... 2

a) Could you please tell me the main reason why you do not have a telephone ?
 (INT. DO NOT READ OUT, WRITE DOWN AND CODE) (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

b) Are there other reasons ?

(INT. DO NOT READ OUT, WRITE DOWN AND CODE) (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

a) Main reason given : _____

b) Other reasons given : _____

| | a) Main reason (ONE ANSWER) | b) Other reasons (SEVERAL ANSWERS) |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| I do not want to spend money on it | 444 1 | 445 1 |
| I/Somebody in our household has telephone at work | 2 | 2 |
| I prefer not to be disturbed all the time | 3 | 3 |
| I do not want that the children abuse it | 4 | 4 |
| I never felt the need for it | 5 | 5 |
| I have applied but must wait | 6 | 6 |
| I cannot get a telephone for technical reasons | 7 | 7 |
| MAIN REASON NOT amongst precodes | 8 | 8 |
| There are OTHER REASONS NOT amongst precodes | 9 | 9 |

P.13. - Language of interview (Luxembourg, Belgium, Finland)

+--+ 446
 | |
 +--+



EUROBAROMETER 44.3 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES

Between 27 February and 3 April, 1996, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 44.3 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION.

The EUROBAROMETER 44.3 covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union membercountries, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the Member States. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

| <u>COUNTRIES</u> | <u>INSTITUTES</u> | <u>N° INTERVIEWS</u> | <u>FIELDWORKDATES</u> | <u>POPULATION 15+ (x 000)</u> |
|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Belgium | MARKETING UNIT | 1025 | 04/03 - 25/03 | 8 356 |
| Denmark | GFK DANMARK | 1000 | 10/03 - 29/03 | 4 087 |
| Germany(East) | INRA DEUTSCHLAND | 1046 | 05/03 - 22/03 | 13 608 |
| Germany(West) | INRA DEUTSCHLAND | 1028 | 05/03 - 25/03 | 52 083 |
| Greece | KEME | 1006 | 06/03 - 25/03 | 7 474 |
| Spain | CIMEI | 1000 | 05/03 - 25/03 | 28 075 |
| France | TMO | 1001 | 06/03 - 25/03 | 43 590 |
| Ireland | LANSDOWNE Market Research | 1004 | 06/03 - 03/04 | 2 549 |
| Italy | PRAGMA | 1098 | 07/03 - 22/03 | 44 495 |
| Luxemburg | ILRES | 595 | 01/03 - 28/03 | 372 |
| The Netherlands | NIPO | 1023 | 08/03 - 01/04 | 11 232 |
| Portugal | METRIS | 1000 | 09/03 - 28/03 | 7 338 |
| Great Britain | NOP Corporate and Financial | 1051 | 27/02 - 24/03 | 44 225 |
| Northern Ireland | ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS | 303 | 10/03 - 29/03 | 1 159 |
| Austria | SPECTRA | 1053 | 07/03 - 29/03 | 6 044 |
| Sweden | TEMO | 1000 | 08/03 - 29/03 | 7 808 |
| Finland | MARK. DEVELOPMENT CENTER | 1002 | 05/03 - 29/03 | 4 017 |

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data or from national statistics. For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989 or national CENSUS data. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit Survey Research (EUROBAROMETER) of DGX/B of the European Commission, Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

| Observed percentages | 10% or 90% | 20% or 80% | 30% or 70% | 40% or 60% | 50% |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Confidence limits | ± 1.9% | ± 2.5% | ± 2.7% | ± 3.0% | ± 3.1% |

EUROBAROMETER 44.3
CO-OPERATING AGENCIES AND RESEARCH EXECUTIVES

INRA (EUROPE) - European Coordination Office SA/NV
 Dominique VANCRAEYNST
 Avenue R. Vandendriessche, 18
 B -1150 BRUSSELS - BELGIUM
 Tel. + +/32/2/775 01 11 - Fax. + +/32/2/772 40 79

| | | | |
|---------------|---|----------------------------|--|
| BELGIQUE | MARKETING UNIT 430, Avenue Louise B-1050 BRUXELLES | Ms Pascale BERNARD | tel. + +/32 2 648 80 10 fax. + +/32 2 648 34 08 |
| DANMARK | GFK DANMARK Toldbodgade, 10B DK-1253 COPENHAGEN K. | Mr Erik CHRISTIANSEN | tel. + +/45 33 93 17 40 fax. + +/45 33 13 07 40 |
| DEUTSCHLAND | INRA DEUTSCHLAND Papenkamp, 2-6 D-23879 MÖLLN | Ms Doris SIEBER | tel. + +/49 4542 801 0 fax. + +/49 4542 801 201 |
| ELLAS | KEME Ippodamou Street, 24 GR-11635 ATHENA | Ms Fotini PANOUTSOU | tel. + +/30 1 701 80 82 fax. + +/30 1 701 78 37 |
| ITALIA | PRAGMA Via Salaria, 290 I-00199 ROMA | Ms Maria-Adelaide SANTILLI | tel. + +/39 6 884 80 57 fax. + +/39 6 854 00 38 |
| ESPAÑA | CIMEI Alberto Aguilera, 7-5° E-28015 MADRID | Ms Carmen MOZO | tel. + +/34 2 594 47 93 fax. + +/34 2 594 52 23 |
| FRANCE | TMO 22, rue du 4 Septembre F-75002 PARIS | Ms Isabelle CREBASSA | tel. + +/33 1 44 94 40 00 fax. + +/33 1 44 94 40 01 |
| IRELAND | LANSDOWNE Market Research 12, Hatch Street IRL-DUBLIN 2 | Mr Roger JUPP | tel. + +/353 1 661 34 83 fax. + +/353 1 661 34 79 |
| LUXEMBOURG | ILRES 6, rue du Marché aux Herbes GD-1728 LUXEMBOURG | Mr Charles MARGUE | tel. + +/352 47 50 21 fax. + +/352 46 26 20 |
| NEDERLAND | NIPO Grote Bickersstraat 74 NL-1013 KS AMSTERDAM | Mr Martin JONKER | tel. + +/31 20 522 54 44 fax. + +/31 20 522 53 33 |
| PORTUGAL | METRIS Rua Visconde de Santarém, 71/5° P-1000 LISBOA | Ms Mafalda BRASIL | tel. + +/351 1 315 15 16 fax. + +/351 1 315 15 22 |
| GREAT BRITAIN | NOP Corporate and Financial 1 & 2 Berners Street London W1P 4DR UK | Mr Chris KAY | tel. + +/44 71 612 01 81 fax. + +/44 71 612 02 22 |
| AUSTRIA | SPECTRA Brucknerstrasse, 3-5/4 DK-4020 LINZ-AUSTRIA | Ms Jitka NEUMANN | tel. + +/43/732/69010 fax. + +/43/732/6901-4 |
| SWEDEN | TEMO AB Gärdsfogdevägen, 5-7 17126 SOLNA-SWEDEN | Mr Michael SÖDERSTRÖM | tel. + +/46 8 6296000 fax. + +/46 8 28 64 28 |
| FINLAND | MARKETING DEVELOPMENT CENTER Ltd Itätuulenkujja 10 02100 ESPOO-FINLAND | Mr Juhani PEHKONEN | tel. + +/358 0 613 500 fax. + +/358 0 613 50 699 |

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2 rue Mercier, L-2985 Luxembourg