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gesis Leibniz Institute
for the Social Sciences

European *Values* Study

EVS 1999 – Variable Report Belarus

European Values Study and
GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences

GESIS-Variable Reports No. 2012|161

EVS 1999 – Variable Report
Belarus

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GESIS – Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences 2012

Acknowledgements

Contents

Introduction and preliminary remarks

The data release includes the national data and documentation of the 33 participating countries/regions in European Values Study 1999. To make the data accessible in a user-friendly way, a variable report on every national dataset is provided. The variable reports of EVS 1999 consist of two main parts

- English Variable Report offering a comprehensive description of the data on study and variable level and containing frequency counts for almost all variables.

- Bilingual variable documentation (English/original language) supporting direct comparisons of English master questions with original questions as used in the field questionnaires.

English Variable Report

The report is structured into six sections:

- Section 1 provides brief information on the European Values Study.
- Section 2 provides information on access to data and documentation available.
- Section 3 contains methodological information on origin and content of the data.
- Section 4 refers to the structure of the dataset and standardization efforts made.
- Section 5 provides information on variable documentation and notes added.
- The last section contains the Variable Documentation. It describes variables in the data file in terms of relevant metadata and frequency distribution.

Bilingual variable documentation

The figure below gives an overview of all languages fielded in the EVS 1999 member countries. For each language, a bilingual variable documentation is provided including the original question wording.

Figure 1:   Languages fielded in EVS 1999

The blue boxes indicate countries sharing one or more languages, shared languages are marked in red.

Data access

Primary data for statistical analysis and related documentation (English Master Questionnaire, national field questionnaires, and variable reports) are made available online by GESIS (http://gesis.org/data-catalogue/).

Anonymized data

According to data regulations in participating countries, only anonymized data are made available to users. Each national team was responsible for checking their data confidentiality before depositing data.

Citation requirements

Publications based on EVS data should acknowledge this by means of bibliographic citations as listed in the Study Description under item "Citation". To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in the footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

Usage requirement

To provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of EVS data and to facilitate the exchange of information about the EVS, users of EVS data are required to send bibliographic citations and/or electronic copies of each completed report, article, conference paper or thesis abstract using EVS data to the EVS team. Then, these will be included in the EVS repository. For more information, see http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/publications/.

Disclaimer

EVS, GESIS, and the producers bear no responsibility for the use of EVS data, or for interpretations or inferences based on these uses. EVS, GESIS, and the producers accept no liability for indirect, consequential or incidental damages or losses arising from use of the data collection, or from the unavailability of, or break in access to the service for whatever reason.

1 European Values Study 1981-2008

The European Values Study is the most comprehensive research project on human values in Europe. It is a large-scale, cross-national, and longitudinal survey research program on how Europeans think about family, work, religion, politics, and society. Repeated every nine years in an increasing number of countries, the survey provides insights into the ideas, beliefs, preferences, attitudes, values, and opinions of citizens all over Europe.

The research program was initiated by the European Value System Study Group (EVSSG) in the late 1970s and has emerged as a well-established network of social and political scientists aiming at high standards in data creation and processing. From 1981 to 2008, four waves of survey were conducted in European and other countries. These surveys explore value differences, similarities, and value changes.

Survey 1999

For the third EVS wave a new questionnaire was designed building on the experiences made with the first two waves conducted in 1981 and 1990. Administered in 33 countries, several new issues, such as solidarity, social capital, democracy, and work ethics were taken into account. Table 1 gives an overview of countries participating in EVS waves and year of fieldwork.

Table 1: Participating countries in European Values Study 1981-2008

Country/Region	1981	1990	1999	2008
USA	1982	1990		
Canada	1982	1990		
Belgium	1981	1990	1999	2009
Denmark	1981	1990	1999	2008
France	1981	1990	1999	2008
Germany*	1981	1990	1999	2008/2009
Great Britain	1981	1990	1999	2009/2010
Iceland	1984	1990	1999	2009/2010
Ireland	1981	1990	1999	2008
Italy	1981	1990	1999	2009
Malta	1983	1991	1999	2008
Netherlands	1981	1990	1999	2008
Northern Ireland	1981	1990	1999	2008
Spain	1981	1990	1999	2008
Sweden	1982	1990	1999	2009/2010
Norway	1982	1990		2008
Austria		1990	1999	2008
Bulgaria		1991	1999	2008
Czech Republic (-1991Czechoslovakia)		1991	1999	2008
Estonia		1990	1999	2008
Finland		1990	2000	2009
Hungary		1991	1999	2008/2009
Latvia		1990	1999	2008
Lithuania		1990	1999	2008
Poland		1990	1999	2008
Portugal		1990	1999	2008
Romania		1993	1999	2008
Slovak Republic		1991	1999	2008

Slovenia		1992	1999	2008
Belarus			2000	2008
Croatia			1999	2008
Greece			1999	2008
Luxembourg			1999	2008
Russian Federation			1999	2008
Turkey			2001	2008/2009
Ukraine			1999	2008
Albania				2008
Armenia				2008
Azerbaijan				2008
Bosnia and Herzegovina				2008
Cyprus				2008
Northern Cyprus				2008
Georgia				2008
Kosovo				2008
Macedonia, Republic of				2008
Moldova, Republic of				2008
Montenegro, Republic of				2008
Serbia				2008
Switzerland				2008

*1981 only Germany (West)

Guidelines for data processing and documentation[1] on EVS 1999 were provided by the coordinating organisation at Tilburg University.

In order to get standardized information on the survey in the participating countries, the national representatives had to complete a methodological questionnaire. This questionnaire, developed by the EVS methodology group, provides detailed information on the translation of the questionnaire, the sampling procedures, fieldwork, weighting, national codes, the inclusion of optional and country-specific questions, etc.

More information on the 1999 Survey can be found in the Source book of the 1999 European Values Study[2] and the EVS website at www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/surveys/survey-1999-2000.html.

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[1] Agreement about Data Cleaning and General Coding Rules. EVS Meeting at Tilburg University. 2000/08/28. Guidelines for the Documentation on the 1999 EVS Survey. EVS at Tilburg University. 2001/06/12.

[2] Loek Halman: The European Values Study: A third wave. Source book of the 1999/2000 European Values Study. EVS, WORC, Tilburg University, 2001 at
http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/surveys/survey-1999-2000/dataanddocumentation/.

2   Access to data and documentation

The data and documentation of the four EVS waves is publicly available on the EVS and GESIS websites.

Data: National dataset, including additional country-specific variables, is provided besides the Integrated Dataset for national rather than multinational use.

Study Description: Study description offers methodological information on origin and content of the data and overviews on dataset versions and errata.

Variable documentation: Variable reports cover the documentation of the national dataset with question texts of the English Master Questionnaire as well as frequency counts for almost all variables. The report is supplemented by bilingual (English/original language) variable documentation for each language fielded in a country.

Questionnaires: Field questionnaires in all languages fielded are downloadable as well.

Access to data and documentation

General study information

The EVS website (www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu) covers comprehensive information on the origin of the project and provides access to all data and documentation available for EVS surveys.

Data and documentation download

Data and documentation can be obtained at the GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences in Cologne through their online download facilities GESIS Data Catalogue (http://gesis.org/data-catalogue/) and ZACAT-Online Study Catalogue (http://zacat.gesis.org/).

GESIS Data Catalogue contains study descriptions for all datasets providing information on the origin of data, version history, and errata. It supports direct access to data and documentation for download.
ZACAT provides data and documentation for retrieval purposes and data exploration. It assists users in identifying trend variables of all EVS waves. Furthermore, it enables comparisons of original questions in survey languages of the third and fourth wave.

Data analyses and data downloads are possible after registration.

Online variable information

Online Variable Overview (http://info1.gesis.org/EVS/Variables/) allows for comparisons of trend variables of the four EVS waves 1981, 1990, 1999, and 2008. In addition, comparisons of original question texts across the waves 1999 and 2008 are supported.

Full-text retrieval

Question text retrieval is a facility for word/phrase searches in EVS text documents. It supports full-text searches in the master questionnaire and variable reports on the EVS integrated datasets and national datasets.

Publication

EVS Repository (www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/publications/) contains direct links to publications based on the data of the European Values Study. A subset of the publications is enhanced by additional information on the data, interview questions, and descriptions of variable construction.

Atlas of European Values "Trends and Traditions at the turn of the Century"

The Atlas of European Values (www.atlasofeuropeanvalues.eu) unlocks the results of the European Values Study project for the general public. It presents values, beliefs, attitudes, and opinions through graphs, charts, and maps.

Secondary education

For secondary education, an interactive website offers courses and modules in different languages to provide a better understanding of European values in the classroom (http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/education.html).

3 Study description

3.1 Bibliographic citation

Title: European Values Study 1999 – Belarus

GESIS Study No.: 3807

Current version: 3.0.1 (2012-12-28), doi:10.4232/1.11524

Date of collection: 2000

Citation

Publications based on EVS data should acknowledge this by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in the footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

How to cite the data
EVS (2012): EVS - European Values Study 1999 - Belarus. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA3807 Data File Version 3.0.1 (2012-12-28), doi:10.4232/1.11524.

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3.2 Study scope

Abstract: Moral, religious, societal, political, work, and family values of Europeans.

Topics

Leisure time: importance of areas of life; feeling of happiness; memberships and honorary activities in clubs, parties, organizations, citizens´ initiatives and occupation organizations; interactions in leisure time; tolerance regarding minorities, those of other beliefs and foreigners; inter-human trust; self-effectiveness (scale); general contentment with life (scale).

Work: importance of selected characteristics of occupational work (scale); personal employment; general work satisfaction (scale); self-determination at work (scale); work ethic (scale); attitude to

achievement-based pay and following work instructions without criticism; priority of nationals over foreigners as well as men over women with shortage of jobs; assumed priority of individual or social reasons for the situation of economic need of individuals; freedom of the unemployed to reject a job offer (scale).

Politics: party preference; attitude to foreign workers in one´s country; fear of the future; assimilation and integration of immigrants; concept of a just society (more welfare state or liberalism, scale); interest in political news in the media; individualism and thinking of the community; interest in politics; political participation; self-assessment on a left-right continuum (scale); self-responsibility or governmental provision (scale); attitude to competition freedom and entrepreneur freedom (scale); satisfaction with democracy; attitude to the current political system of the country and judgment on the political system of the country ten years ago (scale); preference for a democratic political system or for strong leadership of an individual politician (scale); attitude to democracy (scale); loss of national characteristics through unification of Europe.

Religion: individual or general standard for good and evil; current and possibly earlier religious denomination; current frequency of church attendance and at the age of 12; importance of religious celebration at birth, marriage and funeral; self-assessment of religiousness; ability of the religious community in moral questions, with problems in family life, with spiritual needs and current social problems of the country; belief in God, life after death, hell, heaven, sin, telepathy and reincarnation; belief in God or nihilism (scale); importance of God in one´s life (scale); comfort and strength through belief; prayer and meditation; frequency of prayer; possession and belief in lucky charms or talisman (scale); reading and observing horoscopes; attitude to separation of church (religion) and state (scale).

Family and marriage: most important criteria for a successful marriage (scale); attitude to marriage and traditional family structure (scale); attitude to one´s own children (scale); attitude to traditional understanding of one´s role of man and woman in occupation and family (scale); attitude to a traditional or liberal parent-child relation; importance of educational goals; attitude to abortion.

Society: preference for individual freedom or social equality; post-materialism (scale); preferred social development (scale); attitude to technical progress; trust in institutions; observing individual human rights in the country; attitude to environmental protection (scale); closeness to family, neighborhood, the people in the region, countrymen, Europeans and humanity; closeness to older people, the unemployed, foreigners and handicapped as well as readiness to make an effort for these groups; personal reasons for assistance with older people as well as foreigners; identification with the city, region, the nation, Europe and the world; national pride.

Morals and sexuality: moral attitudes (tax evasion, theft, use of drugs, lying, bribe money, corruption, euthanasia, suicide, environmental pollution, alcohol at the wheel; scale); moral attitudes to partnership and sexuality (homosexuality, abortion, divorce, promiscuity; scale); assumed spreading of immoral behavior in the population of the country (scale); attitude to punishment dependent on the situation of culprit or victim (scale).

Demography: sex; year of birth; marital status and living together with a partner; number of children; school education; age at termination of school training; employment; superior function and span of control; company size; occupation (ISCO88) and occupational position; length of unemployment; size of household; ages of children in household; head of household; characteristics of head of household; household income.

Additional country-specific questions were added.

Interviewer rating: willingness of respondent to cooperate.

Also coded: date of interview; length of interview.

Universe: adult population of the country 18 years and older (no upper age limit).

3.3 Methodology and processing

Selection method

Representative multi-stage random sample of the adult population 18 years old and older.

Mode of data collection

Face-to-face interviews with standardized questionnaire

Number of units: 1000

Number of variables: 392

Fieldwork period

2000-03-01 to 2000-04-30

Usage regulations

Data and documents are released for academic research and teaching - Access category A.

4   Dataset structure and variable definition

The naming of variables follows several standards differentiated by type of variables. Although variable **names are not harmonized across waves, all standard variables are built in the scheme "xNNN" (e.g.** v130 or o45). Exceptions are constructed variables, country-specific variables, and administrative variables (see section 4.1: Administrative and ID variables).

- Constructed variables are indicated with a respective suffixe (_r).

- Country-specific variables, i.e. variables created for questions which could not be harmonized, or questions the country additionally included in the field questionnaire, are named by the alphanumerical country code (e.g. _fi for Finland according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-2). Their positions in the datasets mirror their positions in the field questionnaires.

Types of variables

- Core variables (vNNN) and optional variables (oNNN) which are part of the integrated dataset and the national dataset

- Country-specific variables which are part of the integrated dataset and the national dataset.

  Example: Variable v90_AT is the original variable for Austria comprising 4 instead of 5 answer categories of the corresponding question in the English Master Questionnaire. It was additionally inserted in the integrated dataset as its recoding was not possible.

- Country-specific variables which are only part of the national dataset.

  Example 1: Variable v304_de is the original variable for Germany. It was recoded according to the master variable v304. To provide also the original information, v304_de is additionally included in the national dataset.

  Example 2: Variable v6a_gb is an 'extra' country-specific question. It is a supplement to a group of questions used in the English Master Questionnaire. The name of the last variable of the respective question group has been used.

- Additional country-specific variables which are only part of the national dataset are indicated by a preceding 'c_'.

Missing values

In general, the missing values are standardized across all EVS surveys. For all variables, a set of negative missing values is defined:

- - 1 **don't know**
- - 2 no answer
- - 3 not applicable (missing values which result from filter questions; missing values in administrative variables)
- - 4 **question not asked (i.e. question not included in country's field questionnaire or not provided** for by National Program Director of the EVS member country)
- - 5 other missing (includes: system missing, wild codes, illogic answer-patterns in e.g. filters)

Dummy variables

For questions that allow for multiple responses a dummy variable is created for each answer category. E.g., a question with four answer categories in an item battery has four dummy variables as final data. In general, a value "1" means that the respondent chose the particular category as an answer (mentioned, yes, …). In case of a value "0" the respondent did not choose the particular category as answer (not mentioned, no, …). Dummy variables are also created for "None of these", "Don't know" or other residual responses. Inconsistencies between category 'none of these' and other mentioned items of a battery are flagged by flag variables (see section 4.2.1: Flag variables indicating inconsistencies).

4.1   Administrative and ID variables

Administrative variables are used mainly for identifying datasets and respondents (see Table 2 below). They include different kinds of variables:

- Technical variables for identifying the dataset or cases

- Weighting variables to help adjust samples to the universe

Table 2:   Overview of administrative variables

Variable	Variable label
studyno	GESIS Study Number
version	GESIS Archive Version
id_cocas	unified respondent number
caseno	original respondent number
year	survey year
intno	interviewer number
v324	year/month of start-fieldwork
v325	year/month of end-fieldwork

4.1.1   Version of dataset

In order to uniquely identify a dataset, each dataset is assigned a GESIS Study No., a GESIS archive version no., and a Digital Object Identifier (DOI). The DOI name points to the Study Description in the GESIS Data Catalogue including an overview of errata and dataset versions.

Variable "version" includes the GESIS archive version number of a dataset and the corresponding release date. It is composed of a sequence of three numbers (alphanumeric string).

- The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases).

- The minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels).

- The third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

4.1.2 Changes from version 2.0.0 to 3.0.1

National dataset version was increased from 2.0.0 to 3.0.0 by the update of the EVS 1999 integrated dataset, version 3.0.0 (2011-11-20). This version contains additional variables, data and metadata updates, and further improvements to the second version.

After publication of the integrated dataset, some further corrections have been made to the data released as national dataset. According to the character of changes, dataset version has been changed to v.3.0.1 (2012-12-28).

The main changes between national dataset v.2.0.0 and v.3.0.1 are listed in section Errata and Version in the Study Description of the GESIS Data Catalogue (http://gesis.org/data-catalogue/).

4.1.3 Identification variables

Each record in the dataset contains two identification variables:

- Caseno: 'Original respondent number'
- Id_cocas: 'Unified respondent number' consisting of year/country/case_id

4.1.4 Variables with country codes

The overview in Table 3 lists variables for which country identifiers (ISO 3166-1 numeric or alphanumeric) were added to values. Information about the composition of values is given as well.

Table 3:   *Variables with country codes ISO 3166-1*

Variable	Variable Label	Composition of values (cc=country code)
id_cocas	Unified respondent number	YYYY (year of wave) CCC (ISCO-Code for country) NNNNN (case_id)
v256 v257	which political party would you vote for (Q72) which political party appeals to you most (Q73)	CC- ISO (3 digits)+VALUE (2 digits)
v320	income household respondent (Q110)	CC- ISO (3 digits)+VALUE (2 digits)
v323	region where interview was conducted (Q113)	CC- ISO (3 digits)+VALUE (3 digits)

4.2 Data quality checks

The data of the EVS 1999 national datasets was checked for wild codes, system missing, filter inconsistency, and contradictions between variables of item batteries.

Flag variables indicating inconsistencies

For the most common non-conformed interviewer instructions and illogic answer patterns across national datasets, flag variables were created which mark such non-conformities and leave decisions

on correction up to the researcher. Information about both flag and flagged variables is provided by notes in the Variable Documentation.

Example:

Flagged variable: v69 'why do people live in need: most important (Q11)'
Note added: Please see flag variable f69 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v69/v70.

Flag variable f69 **'flag variable:** why do people live in need - most/second important (Q11/Q12)'
Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v69/v70.
If most important reason is identical with next important reason.
if v69=v70 then f69=1
(0 consistent; 1 inconsistent)

There is one type of non-conformities which was flagged.

Variables: v69 to v70 – f69;

'first/second choice' variables which were flagged in case the value of the variable for the first choice equaled to the value of the variable for the second choice.

Table 4:   Flag variables indicating inconsistencies

Variable	Label	N	total N	Values	Value Labels	Description
f174	Flag variable: learn children at home (Q49)	976 24	1000	0 1	Limitation follo-wed Limitation ignored	If respondent named more than the allowed 5 qualities. if v164 to v174=1 > 5 then f174=1
f69	Flag variable: why do people live in need - most/second important (Q11/Q12)	981 19	1000	0 1	consistent inconsistent	If most important reason is identical with next important reason. if v69=v70 then f69=1
f86	Flag variable: important in a job: none of these (Q13)	995	1000	0	consistent	
		0	1000	1	inconsistent1	If respondent mentions at least one aspect and "none". if v86=1 and any of v71 to v85 and O2 to O3=1 then f86=1
		5	1000	2	inconsistent2	If respondent does not mention any aspect and does not mention "none". if v86=0 and all of v71 to v85 and O2 to O3=0 then f86=2
		0	1000	3	inconsistent3	If respondent does not mention any aspect and "none" is missing. if v86=-5 and all of v71 to v85 and O2 to O3=0 then f86=3
		0	1000	4	inconsistent4	If respondent mentions at least one aspect and "none" is missing. if v86=-5 and any of v71 to v85 and O2 to O3=1 then f86=4

5   Variable documentation and types of notes added

For the national datasets, two types of variable documentation are available. Beside the present English documentation, bilingual (English/original languages) variable documentation facilitates a comparison of the English master and original question wording as in field questionnaire.

General remarks and comments referring to a certain variable are defined as variable notes. Notes could be references to international standards applied, problems in questionnaire translation, but also references to data problems or specific characteristics. A distinction between two types of variable notes can be made:

- Notes referring to the English documentation of national datasets,

- Notes that refer to original language documentation set up on basis of the field questionnaires.

5.1   Notes in English variable documentation according to Master Questionnaire

- Standardized variables (income, region, parties) containing country identifier (ISO 3166-1) and the given order of country-specific categories in the field questionnaires.

- Standardized variables with reference to international standards (occupation – ISCO88 2, 3, and 4 digits code).

- Country-specific variables additionally added to dataset (e.g. v320_dk, v190_gb, etc.).

- Information on coding of open-ended questions and multiple response questions.

- Information on data processing.

- Reference on deviations between the master and the field questionnaire.

5.2   Notes in the original language documentation of the dataset

- Notes documenting translation problems.

- Standard note added to the original language documentation referring to the recoding and documentation of missing values.

- Notes on harmonized variables with reference to the original country-specific variables.

- Notes on errors in field questionnaires (e.g. typing error).

6 Explanation of the variable documentation

The variable documentation part describes each variable in the analysis data file in terms of relevant metadata and frequency distributions. It is set up by means of the GESIS Dataset Documentation Manager (DSDM) and in accordance with the international metadata specification for the social and behavioral sciences, established by the Data Documentation Initiative (DDI-Codebook/XML).

The documentation combines the variable description (variable name, values, and labels) of the dataset with the exact wording and sequence of question components (question text, interviewer instruction, response categories, etc.) from the questionnaire.

The example explained below reproduces the information appearing in the variable documentation part for a typical substantive variable. In the case of variables with long lists of coded "real values" (e.g. age), results are only presented for the corresponding categorized variable, if available. The content and construction of technical, administrative, or other generated variables is described as appropriate.

If an adequate weight is provided in the dataset, the frequencies are calculated on the base of weighted data, as indicated with each table. Due to rounding, users may find slightly different figures if using other statistical packages, especially if the number of cases is very low.

The complete question and answer texts are taken from the English Master Questionnaire as provided by the European Values Study.

Digital Object Identifier (doi): Header with doi linked to the Study Description in the GESIS Data Catalogue.

VARIABLE NAME (serial number from questionnaire or assigned by the archive) and VARIABLE LABEL as defined in the dataset, including question number from questionnaire. The numbers or letters that may appear together with the variable name reflect the item order (multiple item or multiple response questions) or indicate if a question was recoded (R), harmonized, or if asked only in a single country (country abbreviation).

QUESTION NUMBER and full QUESTION TEXT from the questionnaire, including interviewer instructions.

CODE VALUES occurring in the data for this variable and complete ANSWER TEXT from the questionnaire. Code values may differ from the questionnaire specification due to standardization and harmonization.

European Values Study 1999

GESIS Study No. 3776 (v3.0.1), http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11533

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v72 - important in a job: pleasant people (Q13B)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13B Pleasant people to work with

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

v72, weighted by weight

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		566	35.0	35.0
1	mentioned		1049	65.0	65.0
	Sum		1615	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1615		

NOTES delineate additional explanatory text subsuming archive remarks on data processing, deviations between released data in dataset, and other issues relevant for the understanding and application of the variable. Further information refers to the construction principle of indices or other derived variables (not in the example).

FREQUENCY COUNTS: The absolute frequencies of the occurrence of values (count) refer to the number of cases in the dataset, which is not weighted in some countries, in this example weighted by weight. Relative frequencies are calculated including (percent) and excluding (valid percent) missing data (M), i.e. percent on the basis of all cases (sum) and valid percent on the basis of the valid cases.

Variable Documentation

Variable, Label
Question Text (English Language)

studyno - GESIS study number (EVS wave)

GESIS Study Number:

ZA3807

studyno

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
3807			1000	100.0	100.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

version - GESIS archive version

GESIS Archive Version:

3.0.1 '2012-12-28'

This variable identifies the GESIS archive version number of this data set and the corresponding release date, recorded as an alphanumeric string. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

version

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
3.0.1 (2012-12-28)			1000	100.0	100.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

id_cocas - unified respondent number

Unified respondent number

Code comprises 12 digits: YYYY (year of wave), CCC (ISO-Code for country), and NNNNN (case number)

caseno - original respondent number

Original respondent number

intno - interviewer number

Interviewer number

year - survey year

Survey year: 2000

year

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
2000			1000	100.0	100.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v1 - how important in your life: work (Q1A)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1A Work

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   quite important

3   not important

4   not at all important

v1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	10	1.0	
1	very important		478	47.8	48.6
2	quite important		347	34.7	35.3
3	not important		104	10.4	10.6
4	not at all important		54	5.4	5.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		983		

v2 - how important in your life: family (Q1B)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1B Family

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   quite important

3   not important

4   not at all important

v2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	6	0.6	
1	very important		777	77.7	78.5
2	quite important		182	18.2	18.4
3	not important		18	1.8	1.8
4	not at all important		13	1.3	1.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		990		

v3 - how important in your life: friends and acquaintances (Q1C)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1C Friends and acquaintances

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   quite important

3   not important

4   not at all important

v3

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	7	0.7	
1	very important		267	26.7	27.0
2	quite important		517	51.7	52.3
3	not important		173	17.3	17.5
4	not at all important		32	3.2	3.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		989		

v4 - how important in your life: leisure time (Q1D)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1D Leisure time

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

4 not at all important

v4

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	23	2.3	
1	very important		245	24.5	25.3
2	quite important		410	41.0	42.3
3	not important		240	24.0	24.7
4	not at all important		75	7.5	7.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		970		

v5 - how important in your life: politics (Q1E)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1E Politics

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   quite important

3   not important

4   not at all important

v5

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	13	1.3	
1	very important		57	5.7	5.8
2	quite important		232	23.2	23.7
3	not important		433	43.3	44.3
4	not at all important		256	25.6	26.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		978		

v6 - how important in your life: religion (Q1F)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1F Religion

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   quite important

3   not important

4   not at all important

v6

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	16	1.6	
-1	don't know	M	33	3.3	
1	very important		116	11.6	12.2
2	quite important		319	31.9	33.5
3	not important		304	30.4	32.0
4	not at all important		212	21.2	22.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		951		

v7 - how often discuss politics with friends (Q2)

Q.2

When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   frequently

2   occasionally

3   never

v7

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	13	1.3	
-1	don't know	M	5	0.5	
1	frequently		178	17.8	18.1
2	occasionally		607	60.7	61.8
3	never		197	19.7	20.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		982		

v8 - environment: giving part of income (Q3A)

Q.3

<Show card 3>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree

strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

Q.3A I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 strongly agree

2 agree

3 disagree

4 strongly disagree

v8

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	16	1.6	
-1	don't know	M	62	6.2	
1	strongly agree		187	18.7	20.3
2	agree		345	34.5	37.4
3	disagree		237	23.7	25.7
4	strongly disagree		153	15.3	16.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		922		

v9 - environment: increase taxes to prevent environmental pollution (Q3B)

Q.3

<Show card 3>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree

strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

Q.3B I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 strongly agree

2 agree

3 disagree

4 strongly disagree

v9

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	19	1.9	
-1	don't know	M	66	6.6	
1	strongly agree		127	12.7	13.9
2	agree		297	29.7	32.5
3	disagree		305	30.5	33.3
4	strongly disagree		186	18.6	20.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		915		

v10 - environment: government should reduce environmental pollution (Q3C)

Q.3

<Show card 3>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

Q.3C The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 strongly agree

2 agree

3 disagree

4 strongly disagree

v10

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	17	1.7	
-1	don't know	M	54	5.4	
1	strongly agree		443	44.3	47.7
2	agree		256	25.6	27.6
3	disagree		169	16.9	18.2
4	strongly disagree		61	6.1	6.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		929		

v11 - taking all things together how happy are you (Q4)

Q.4

<Show card 4>

Taking all things together, would you say you are:

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very happy

2   quite happy

3   not very happy

4   not at all happy

v11

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	24	2.4	
-1	don't know	M	73	7.3	
1	very happy		49	4.9	5.4
2	quite happy		570	57.0	63.1
3	not very happy		238	23.8	26.4
4	not at all happy		46	4.6	5.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		903		

v12 - do you belong to: welfare organisation (Q5a_A)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_A Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v12

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		987	98.7	98.7
1	mentioned		13	1.3	1.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v13 - do you belong to: religious organisation Q5a_B)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_B Religious or church organisations

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

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The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v13

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		979	97.9	97.9
1	mentioned		21	2.1	2.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v14 - do you belong to: cultural activities (Q5a_C)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_C Education, arts, music or cultural activities

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v14

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		976	97.6	97.6
1	mentioned		24	2.4	2.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v15 - do you belong to: trade unions (Q5a_D)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_D Trade unions

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v15

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		610	61.0	61.0
1	mentioned		390	39.0	39.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v16 - do you belong to: political parties/groups (Q5a_E)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_E Political parties or groups

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v16

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		994	99.4	99.4
1	mentioned		6	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v17 - do you belong to: local community action (Q5a_F)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_F Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v17

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		999	99.9	99.9
1	mentioned		1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v18 - do you belong to: 3w-development/human rights (Q5a_G)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_G Third world development or human rights

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v18

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		995	99.5	99.5
1	mentioned		5	0.5	0.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v19 - do you belong to: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q5a_H)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_H Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v19

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		991	99.1	99.1
1	mentioned		9	0.9	0.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v20 - do you belong to: professional associations (Q5a_I)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_I Professional associations

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v20

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		995	99.5	99.5
1	mentioned		5	0.5	0.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v21 - do you belong to: youth work (Q5a_J)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_J Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v21

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		994	99.4	99.4
1	mentioned		6	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v22 - do you belong to: sports/recreation (Q5a_K)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_K Sports or recreation

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v22

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		982	98.2	98.2
1	mentioned		18	1.8	1.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v23 - do you belong to: women's groups (Q5a_L)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_L Women's groups

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v23

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		996	99.6	99.6
1	mentioned		4	0.4	0.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v24 - do you belong to: peace movement (Q5a_M)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_M Peace movement

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v24

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		999	99.9	99.9
1	mentioned		1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v25 - do you belong to: voluntary health organisations (Q5a_N)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_N Voluntary organisations concerned with health

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v25

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		993	99.3	99.3
1	mentioned		7	0.7	0.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v26 - do you belong to: other groups (Q 5a_O)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_O Other groups

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v26

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		992	99.2	99.2
1	mentioned		8	0.8	0.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v27 - do you belong to: none (Q5a_P)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a_P None

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v27

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		458	45.8	45.8
1	mentioned		542	54.2	54.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v30 - do you work unpaid for: welfare organisation (Q5b_A)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_A Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v30

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		975	97.5	97.5
1	mentioned		25	2.5	2.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v31 - do you work unpaid for: religious organisation (Q5b_B)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_B Religious or church organisations

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v31

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		959	95.9	95.9
1	mentioned		41	4.1	4.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v32 - do you work unpaid for: cultural activities (Q5b_C)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing
unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_C Education, arts, music or cultural activities

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the
original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded
into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not
belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v32

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		980	98.0	98.0
1	mentioned		20	2.0	2.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v33 - do you work unpaid for: trade unions (Q5b_D)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_D Trade unions

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v33

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		947	94.7	94.7
1	mentioned		53	5.3	5.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v34 - do you work unpaid for: political parties/groups (Q5b_E)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_E Political parties or groups

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v34

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		992	99.2	99.2
1	mentioned		8	0.8	0.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v35 - do you work unpaid for: local community action (Q5b_F)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_F Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v35

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		991	99.1	99.1
1	mentioned		9	0.9	0.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v36 - do you work unpaid for: 3w-development/human rights (Q5b_G)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_G Third world development or human rights

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v36

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		993	99.3	99.3
1	mentioned		7	0.7	0.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v37 - do you work unpaid for: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q 5b_H)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_H Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v37

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		978	97.8	97.8
1	mentioned		22	2.2	2.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v38 - do you work unpaid for: professional associations (Q5b_I)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_I Professional associations

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v38

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		994	99.4	99.4
1	mentioned		6	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v39 - do you work unpaid for: youth work (Q5b_J)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_J Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v39

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		991	99.1	99.1
1	mentioned		9	0.9	0.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v40 - do you work unpaid for: sports/recreation (Q5b_K)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_K Sports or recreation

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v40

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		988	98.8	98.8
1	mentioned		12	1.2	1.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v41 - do you work unpaid for: women's groups (Q5b_L)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_L Women's groups

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v41

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		995	99.5	99.5
1	mentioned		5	0.5	0.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v42 - do you work unpaid for: peace movement (Q5b_M)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_M Peace movement

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v42

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		994	99.4	99.4
1	mentioned		6	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v43 - do you work unpaid for: voluntary health organisations (Q5b_N)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_N Voluntary organisations concerned with health

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v43

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		983	98.3	98.3
1	mentioned		17	1.7	1.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v44 - do you work unpaid for: other groups (Q5b_O)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_O Other groups

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v44

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		988	98.8	98.8
1	mentioned		12	1.2	1.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v45 - do you work unpaid for: none (Q5b_P)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing

unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b_P None

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded

into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not

belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v45

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		188	18.8	18.8
1	mentioned		812	81.2	81.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v48 - how often spend time with friends (Q6A)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week;

once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

Q.6A Spend time with friends

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 every week

2 once or twice a month

3 a few times a year

4 not at all

v48

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	22	2.2	
-1	don't know	M	2	0.2	
1	every week		514	51.4	52.7
2	once/twice a month		272	27.2	27.9
3	few times a year		136	13.6	13.9
4	not at all		54	5.4	5.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		976		

v49 - how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week;

once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6B Spend time with colleagues from work or your profession outside the workplace

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every week

2   once or twice a month

3   a few times a year

4   not at all

Because filter rules may differ between countries v49_filt was constructed correcting for inconsistencies.

v49

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	95	9.5	
-2	no answer	M	30	3.0	
-1	don't know	M	6	0.6	
1	every week		275	27.5	31.6
2	once/twice a month		214	21.4	24.6
3	few times a year		206	20.6	23.7
4	not at all		174	17.4	20.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		869		

v50 - how often spend time in church (Q6C)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week;

once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6C Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every week

2   once or twice a month

3   a few times a year

4   not at all

Because filter rules may differ between countries v50_filt was constructed correcting for inconsistencies.

v50

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	152	15.2	
-2	no answer	M	82	8.2	
-1	don't know	M	22	2.2	
1	every week		176	17.6	23.7
2	once/twice a month		65	6.5	8.7
3	few times a year		126	12.6	16.9
4	not at all		377	37.7	50.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		744		

v51 - how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week;

once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6D Spend time with people in clubs and voluntary associations (sport, culture, communal)

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every week

2   once or twice a month

3   a few times a year

4   not at all

Because filter rules may differ between countries v51_filt was constructed correcting for inconsistencies.

v51

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	283	28.3	
-2	no answer	M	57	5.7	
-1	don't know	M	16	1.6	
1	every week		52	5.2	8.1
2	once/twice a month		65	6.5	10.1
3	few times a year		81	8.1	12.6
4	not at all		446	44.6	69.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		644		

v49_filt - how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week;

once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6B Spend time with colleagues from work or your profession outside the workplace

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 every week

2 once or twice a month

3 a few times a year

4 not at all

Variable constructed on basis of v87 and v306 to correct for inconsistencies between filter instructions of countries. Category -3 'not applicable' was reconstructed according to this filter (v87 respondent is employed or v306 has paid employment. If v87=1 or range (v306=1,3)). In case of no deviation v49_filt=v49.

v49_filt

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	364	36.4	
-2	no answer	M	15	1.5	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
1	every week		221	22.1	35.8
2	once/twice a month		170	17.0	27.6
3	few times a year		159	15.9	25.8
4	not at all		67	6.7	10.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		617		

v50_filt - how often spend time in church (Q6C) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week;

once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6C Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every week

2   once or twice a month

3   a few times a year

4   not at all

Variable constructed on basis of v13 and v103 to correct for inconsistencies between filter instructions of countries. Category -3 'not applicable' was reconstructed according to this filter (v101 belonging to a religious denomination or v13 belonging to religious or church organisations: If any (1,v101,v13)). In case of no deviation v50_filt=v50.

v50_filt

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	523	52.3	
-2	no answer	M	32	3.2	
-1	don't know	M	7	0.7	
1	every week		139	13.9	31.7
2	once/twice a month		47	4.7	10.7
3	few times a year		98	9.8	22.4
4	not at all		154	15.4	35.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		438		

v51_filt - how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week;

once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6D Spend time with people in clubs and voluntary associations (sport, culture, communal)

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 every week

2 once or twice a month

3 a few times a year

4 not at all

Variable constructed on basis of v27 and v45 to correct for inconsistencies between filter instructions of countries. Category -3 'not applicable' was reconstructed according to this filter (v27 belonging to voluntary organisations and activities or v45 doing unpaid voluntary work: If any (0,v27,v45)). In case of no deviation v51_filt=v51.

v51_filt

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	605	60.5	
-2	no answer	M	28	2.8	
-1	don't know	M	5	0.5	
1	every week		34	3.4	9.4
2	once/twice a month		48	4.8	13.3
3	few times a year		45	4.5	12.4
4	not at all		235	23.5	64.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		362		

v52 - don't like as neighbours: people with criminal record (Q7A)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7A People with a criminal record

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Since no show card was used in the Belarusian field questionnaire it seems that they have asked the battery item by item, and not as block.

v52

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		276	27.6	27.6
1	mentioned		724	72.4	72.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v53 - don't like as neighbours: people of different race (Q7B)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7B People of a different race

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v53

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		835	83.5	83.5
1	mentioned		165	16.5	16.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v54 - don't like as neighbours: left wing extremists (Q7C)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7C Left wing extremists

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v54

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		579	57.9	57.9
1	mentioned		421	42.1	42.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v55 - don't like as neighbours: heavy drinkers (Q7D)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7D Heavy drinkers

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v55

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		168	16.8	16.8
1	mentioned		832	83.2	83.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v56 - don't like as neighbours: right wing extremists (Q7E)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7E Right wing extremists

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v56

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		604	60.4	60.4
1	mentioned		396	39.6	39.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v57 - don't like as neighbours: large families (Q7F)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7F People with large families

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v57

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		896	89.6	89.6
1	mentioned		104	10.4	10.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v58 - don't like as neighbours: emotionally unstable people (Q7G)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7G Emotionally unstable people

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v58

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		405	40.5	40.5
1	mentioned		595	59.5	59.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v59 - don't like as neighbours: Muslims (Q7H)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7H Muslims

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v59

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		734	73.4	73.4
1	mentioned		266	26.6	26.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v60 - don't like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (Q7I)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7I Immigrants/foreign workers

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v60

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		829	82.9	82.9
1	mentioned		171	17.1	17.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v61 - don't like as neighbours: people with AIDS (Q7J)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7J People who have AIDS

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v61

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		425	42.5	42.5
1	mentioned		575	57.5	57.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v62 - don't like as neighbours: drug addicts (Q7K)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7K Drug addicts

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v62

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		133	13.3	13.3
1	mentioned		867	86.7	86.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v63 - don't like as neighbours: homosexuals (Q7L)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7L Homosexuals

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v63

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		367	36.7	36.7
1	mentioned		633	63.3	63.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v64 - don't like as neighbours: Jews (Q7M)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7M Jews

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the

original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v64

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		852	85.2	85.2
1	mentioned		148	14.8	14.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v65 - don't like as neighbours: gypsies (Q7N)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7N Gypsies

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v65

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		489	48.9	48.9
1	mentioned		511	51.1	51.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

o1 - don't like as neighbours: Hindus (Q7O)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7O Hindus

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

o1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		791	79.1	79.1
1	mentioned		209	20.9	20.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v66 - people can be trusted/can't be too careful (Q8)

Q.8

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   most people can be trusted

2   cannot be too careful

v66

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	12	1.2	
-1	don't know	M	80	8.0	
1	most people can be trusted		380	38.0	41.9
2	cannot be too careful		528	52.8	58.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		908		

v67 - how much control over your life (Q9)

Q.9

<Show card 9>

Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   none at all

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   a great deal

v67

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	11	1.1	
-1	don't know	M	57	5.7	
1	not at all		53	5.3	5.7
2			43	4.3	4.6
3			79	7.9	8.5
4			92	9.2	9.9
5			226	22.6	24.2
6			98	9.8	10.5
7			125	12.5	13.4
8			112	11.2	12.0
9			49	4.9	5.3
10	a great deal		55	5.5	5.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		932		

v68 - how satisfied are you with your life (Q10)

Q.10

<Show card 10>

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   dissatisfied

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   satisfied

v68

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	24	2.4	
1	dissatisfied		68	6.8	7.0
2			83	8.3	8.6
3			142	14.2	14.7
4			135	13.5	14.0
5			215	21.5	22.3
6			89	8.9	9.2
7			101	10.1	10.5
8			81	8.1	8.4
9			33	3.3	3.4
10	satisfied		19	1.9	2.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		966		

f69 - flag variable: why do people live in need - most/second important (Q11/Q12)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v69/v70.

If most important reason is identical with next important reason.

if v69=v70 then f69=1

0   consistent

1   inconsistent

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 1999 national variable report.

f69

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	consistent		981	98.1	98.1
1	inconsistent		19	1.9	1.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v69 - why do people live in need: most important (Q11)

Q.11

<Show card 11>

Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important?

<Code one under (a) below>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   because they are unlucky

2   because of laziness and lack of willpower

3   because of injustice in our society

4   it's an inevitable part of modern progress

5   none of these

Note:

Please see flag variable f69 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v69/v70.

v69

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	2	0.2	
-1	don't know	M	37	3.7	
1	unlucky		77	7.7	8.0
2	laziness or lack of willpower		205	20.5	21.3
3	injustice in society		441	44.1	45.9
4	part modern progress		185	18.5	19.3
5	none of these		53	5.3	5.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		961		

v70 - why do people live in need: 2nd most important (Q12)

Q.12

<Show card 11>

And which reason do you consider to be the second most important?

<Code one under (b) below>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   because they are unlucky

2   because of laziness and lack of willpower

3   because of injustice in our society

4   it's an inevitable part of modern progress

5   none of these

Note:

Please see flag variable f69 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v69/v70.

v70

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	26	2.6	
-1	don't know	M	51	5.1	
1	unlucky		165	16.5	17.9
2	laziness or lack of willpower		185	18.5	20.0
3	injustice in society		230	23.0	24.9
4	part modern progress		283	28.3	30.7
5	none of these		60	6.0	6.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		923		

v71 - important in a job: good pay (Q13A)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13A Good pay

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v71

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		120	12.0	12.0
1	mentioned		880	88.0	88.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v72 - important in a job: pleasant people (Q13B)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13B Pleasant people to work with

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v72

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		309	30.9	30.9
1	mentioned		691	69.1	69.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v73 - important in a job: not too much pressure (Q13C)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13C Not too much pressure

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v73

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		796	79.6	79.6
1	mentioned		204	20.4	20.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v74 - important in a job: job security (Q13D)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13D Good job security

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v74

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		704	70.4	70.4
1	mentioned		296	29.6	29.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v75 - important in a job: chances for promotion (Q13E)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13E Good chances for promotion

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v75

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		744	74.4	74.4
1	mentioned		256	25.6	25.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v76 - important in a job: respected job (Q13F)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13F A job respected by people in general

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v76

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		699	69.9	69.9
1	mentioned		301	30.1	30.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v77 - important in a job: good hours (Q13G)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13G Good hours

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v77

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		458	45.8	45.8
1	mentioned		542	54.2	54.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v78 - important in a job: use initiative (Q13H)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13H An opportunity to use initiative

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v78

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		749	74.9	74.9
1	mentioned		251	25.1	25.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v79 - important in a job: useful for society (Q13I)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13I A useful job for society

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v79

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		741	74.1	74.1
1	mentioned		259	25.9	25.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v80 - important in a job: generous holidays (Q13J)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13J Generous holidays

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v80

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		639	63.9	63.9
1	mentioned		361	36.1	36.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v81 - important in a job: meeting people (Q13K)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13K Meeting people

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v81

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		635	63.5	63.5
1	mentioned		365	36.5	36.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v82 - important in a job: achieving something (Q13L)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13L A job in which you feel you can achieve something

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v82

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		688	68.8	68.8
1	mentioned		312	31.2	31.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v83 - important in a job: responsible job (Q13M)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13M A responsible job

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v83

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		858	85.8	85.8
1	mentioned		142	14.2	14.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v84 - important in a job: interesting job (Q13N)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13N A job that is interesting

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v84

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		418	41.8	41.8
1	mentioned		582	58.2	58.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v85 - important in a job: meeting abilities (Q13O)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13O A job that meets one's abilities

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v85

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		609	60.9	60.9
1	mentioned		391	39.1	39.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

o2 - important in a job: good physical working conditions (Q13P)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13P Good physical working conditions

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

o2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		459	45.9	45.9
1	mentioned		541	54.1	54.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

o3 - important in a job: time off in weekends (Q13Q)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13Q To have time off at the weekends

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

o3

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		634	63.4	63.4
1	mentioned		366	36.6	36.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

f86 - flag variable: important in a job: none of these (Q13)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Inconsistent 1

If respondent mentions at least one aspect and "none".

if v86=1 and any of v71 to v85 and O2 to O3=1 then f86=1

Inconsistent 2

If respondent does not mention any aspect and does not mention "none".

if v86=0 and all of v71 to v85 and O2 to O3=0 then f86=2

Inconsistent 3

If respondent does not mention any aspect and "none" is missing.

if v86=-5 and all of v71 to v85 and O2 to O3=0 then f86=3

Inconsistent 4

If respondent mentions at least one aspect and "none" is missing.

if v86=-5 and any of v71 to v85 and O2 to O3=1 then f86=4

0   consistent

1   inconsistent 1

2   inconsistent 2

3   inconsistent 3

4   inconsistent 4

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 1999 national variable report.

f86

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	consistent		995	99.5	99.5
2	inconsistent 2		5	0.5	0.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v86 - important in a job: none of these (Q13R)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13R None of these

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

v86

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	job aspect mentioned		958	95.8	95.8
1	no job aspect mentioned		42	4.2	4.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v87 - are you employed yes/no (Q14)

Q.14

Are you yourself employed or not?

<if "yes" - go to 15;

if "no" - go to 17>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

v87

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		649	64.9	64.9
2	no		351	35.1	35.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v88 - how satisfied are you with your job (Q15)

Q.15

<Show card 15>

Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   dissatisfied

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   satisfied

v88

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	351	35.1	
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	6	0.6	
1	dissatisfied		27	2.7	4.2
2			19	1.9	3.0
3			88	8.8	13.8
4			74	7.4	11.6
5			151	15.1	23.7
6			69	6.9	10.8
7			79	7.9	12.4
8			65	6.5	10.2
9			34	3.4	5.3
10	satisfied		31	3.1	4.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		637		

v89 - how free are you to make decisions in job (Q16)

Q.16

<Show card 16>

How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   none at all

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   a great deal

v89

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	351	35.1	
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	16	1.6	
1	none at all		74	7.4	11.8
2			53	5.3	8.4
3			73	7.3	11.6
4			64	6.4	10.2
5			111	11.1	17.6
6			44	4.4	7.0
7			57	5.7	9.1
8			82	8.2	13.0
9			36	3.6	5.7
10	a great deal		35	3.5	5.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		629		

o4 - how satisfied are you with job security (Q16a)

Q.16a

<Show card 16a>

And how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job security? Please use this card to indicate how satisfied or dissatisfied you are.

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   dissatisfied

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   satisfied

o4

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	351	35.1	
-2	no answer	M	19	1.9	
-1	don't know	M	42	4.2	
1	dissatisfied		42	4.2	7.1
2			31	3.1	5.3
3			86	8.6	14.6
4			67	6.7	11.4
5			113	11.3	19.2
6			30	3.0	5.1
7			53	5.3	9.0
8			69	6.9	11.7
9			35	3.5	6.0
10	satisfied		62	6.2	10.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		588		

v90 - job needed to develop talents (Q17A)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17A To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v90

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	13	1.3	
-1	don't know	M	42	4.2	
1	agree strongly		345	34.5	36.5
2	agree		361	36.1	38.2
3	neither agree nor disagree		87	8.7	9.2
4	disagree		134	13.4	14.2
5	disagree strongly		18	1.8	1.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		945		

v91 - humiliating receiving money without working (Q17B)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17B It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v91

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	22	2.2	
-1	don't know	M	54	5.4	
1	agree strongly		228	22.8	24.7
2	agree		270	27.0	29.2
3	neither agree nor disagree		159	15.9	17.2
4	disagree		194	19.4	21.0
5	disagree strongly		73	7.3	7.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		924		

v92 - people turn lazy not working (Q17C)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17C People who don't work turn lazy

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v92

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	31	3.1	
1	agree strongly		341	34.1	35.5
2	agree		295	29.5	30.7
3	neither agree nor disagree		83	8.3	8.6
4	disagree		171	17.1	17.8
5	disagree strongly		71	7.1	7.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		961		

v93 - work is a duty towards society (Q17D)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17D Work is a duty towards society

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v93

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	15	1.5	
-1	don't know	M	34	3.4	
1	agree strongly		303	30.3	31.9
2	agree		298	29.8	31.3
3	neither agree nor disagree		130	13.0	13.7
4	disagree		150	15.0	15.8
5	disagree strongly		70	7.0	7.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		951		

v94 - not having to work if you don't want to (Q17E)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17E People should not have to work if they don't want to

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v94

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	12	1.2	
-1	don't know	M	41	4.1	
1	agree strongly		217	21.7	22.9
2	agree		290	29.0	30.6
3	neither agree nor disagree		114	11.4	12.0
4	disagree		213	21.3	22.5
5	disagree strongly		113	11.3	11.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		947		

v95 - work always comes first (Q17F)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17F Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v95

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	34	3.4	
1	agree strongly		126	12.6	13.2
2	agree		213	21.3	22.3
3	neither agree nor disagree		143	14.3	15.0
4	disagree		331	33.1	34.6
5	disagree strongly		143	14.3	15.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		956		

v96 - fair/unfair: quicker secretary is paid more (Q18)

Q.18

Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns £ 30 (Countries other than

UK: Please use own currency) a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more

reliable at her job.

In your opinion is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   fair

2   unfair

Slightly different question wording: no specific amount is named in the Belarusian field questionnaire.

v96

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	56	5.6	
1	fair		801	80.1	85.2
2	unfair		139	13.9	14.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		940		

v97 - follow instructions at work/must be convinced first (Q19)

Q.19

<Show card 19>

People have different ideas about following instruction at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1   should follow instructions

2   must be convinced first

3   depends

v97

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	59	5.9	
1	follow instructions		152	15.2	16.3
2	be convinced first		352	35.2	37.7
3	depends		430	43.0	46.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		934		

v98 - jobs are scarce: giving...(nation) priority (Q20A)

Q.20

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.20A When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to British (Countries other than UK: please substitute your nationality!)
people over immigrants

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree

2   disagree

3   neither

v98

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	32	3.2	
1	agree		819	81.9	85.1
2	disagree		93	9.3	9.7
3	neither		50	5.0	5.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		962		

v99 - jobs are scarce: giving men priority (Q20B)

Q.20

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.20B When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 agree

2 disagree

3 neither

v99

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	44	4.4	
1	agree		235	23.5	24.8
2	disagree		604	60.4	63.8
3	neither		108	10.8	11.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		947		

o5 - jobs scarce: giving locals priority (Q20C)

Q.20

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.20C When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to local people over people from other parts of the country

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree

2   disagree

3   neither

o5

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	56	5.6	
1	agree		565	56.5	60.4
2	disagree		247	24.7	26.4
3	neither		124	12.4	13.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		936		

o6 - how often: think about meaning of life (Q20a)

Q.20a

<Show card 20a>

How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?

<Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 often

2 sometimes

3 rarely

4 never

o6

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	7	0.7	
1	often		353	35.3	35.8
2	sometimes		425	42.5	43.1
3	rarely		155	15.5	15.7
4	never		54	5.4	5.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		987		

v100 - good and evil: clear/no clear guidelines (Q21)

Q.21

<Show card 21>

Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

A: There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.

B: There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 agree with statement A

2 agree with statement B

3 disagree with both

v100

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	24	2.4	
-1	don't know	M	102	10.2	
1	clear guidelines good and evil		217	21.7	24.8
2	no clear guidelines good and evil		611	61.1	69.9
3	disagree with both		46	4.6	5.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		874		

v101 - do you belong to a religious denomination (Q22)

Q.22

Do you belong to a religious denomination?

<if "no" - go to Q.24a>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 yes

2 no

v101

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		522	52.2	52.2
2	no		478	47.8	47.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v102 - which religious denomination (Q23)

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION - HARMONIZED VARIABLE

[Q.22 Do you belong to a religious denomination?]

Q.23

<Show card 23>

Which one?

<NB: PRESENT COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST! RECODE INTO:>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 Roman Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical

4 Jew

5 Muslim

6 Hindu

7 Buddhist

8 Orthodox

9 other

Code 1 includes Roman and Greek Catholics;

original Belarusian variable see v102_BY.

v102

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	478	47.8	
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
1	Roman Catholic		69	6.9	13.3
3	Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical		5	0.5	1.0
4	Jew		1	0.1	0.2
5	Muslim		2	0.2	0.4
8	Orthodox		440	44.0	84.9
9	other		1	0.1	0.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		518		

v102_by - Belarus religious denomination

Q.23_by

<Show card 23>

Which one?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   BY: Roman Catholic

2   BY: Church of England

3   BY: Evangelical

4   BY: Jew

5   BY: Muslim

6   BY: Hindu

7   BY: Buddhist

8   BY: Orthodox

9   BY: Old ritual church

10   BY: Greek-Catholic Church

11   BY: Reformation Church

12   BY: Lutheran Church

13   BY: Evangelical Christian Baptists

14   BY: New Apostle Church

15   BY: Unit of Christians

16   BY: Christians of Evangelical belief

17   BY: Christians of Whole Evangelical

18   BY: Christians of Apostle belief

19   BY: Christ Church

20   BY: Messiah

21   BY: 7 Day

22   BY: Jehovah's Witnesses

23   BY: Mormons

24   BY: Progressive Jew

25   BY: Bahai

26   BY: Aomoto

27   BY: Other

Original Belarusian variable with different question format: 27 categories instead of 9.

v102_by

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	478	47.8	
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
1	BY: Roman Catholic		63	6.3	12.2
4	BY: Jew		1	0.1	0.2
5	BY: Muslim		2	0.2	0.4
8	BY: Orthodox		432	43.2	83.4
9	BY: Old ritual church		8	0.8	1.5
10	BY:Greek-Catholic Church		6	0.6	1.2
13	BY: Evangelical Christian Baptists		2	0.2	0.4
16	BY: Christians of Evangelical belief		2	0.2	0.4
19	BY: Christ Church		1	0.1	0.2
27	BY: Other		1	0.1	0.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		518		

v103 - did you belong to a religious denomination (Q24a)

Q.24a

Were you ever a member of a religious denomination?

<Interviewer instruction: if respondent is currently a member, please ask: Were you ever a member of another religious

denomination?>

<if "no" - go to Q.25>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

v103

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		18	1.8	1.8
2	no		982	98.2	98.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v104 - which former religious denomination (Q24b_r)

Q.24b

<Show card 24>

Which one?

<NB: PRESENT COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST! RECODE INTO:>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   Roman Catholic

2   Protestant

3   Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical

4   Jew

5   Muslim

6   Hindu

7   Buddhist

8   Orthodox

9   other

Original Belarusian variable see v102_BY.

v104

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	982	98.2	
-2	no answer	M	2	0.2	
1	Roman Catholic		4	0.4	25.0
3	Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical		2	0.2	12.5
8	Orthodox		8	0.8	50.0
9	other		2	0.2	12.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		16		

v104_by - Belarus former religious denomination

Q.24b_by

<Show card 24>

Which one?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   BY: Roman Catholic

2   BY: Church of England

3   BY: Evangelical

4   BY: Jew

5   BY: Muslim

6   BY: Hindu

7   BY: Buddhist

8   BY: Orthodox

9   BY: Old ritual church

10   BY: Greek-Catholic Church

11   BY: Reformation Church

12   BY: Lutheran Church

13   BY: Evangelical Christian Baptists

14   BY: New Apostle Church

15   BY: Unit of Christians

16   BY: Christians of Evangelical belief

17   BY: Christians of Whole Evangelical

18   BY: Christians of Apostle belief

19   BY: Christ Church

20   BY: Messiah

21   BY: 7 Day

22   BY: Jehovah's Witnesses

23   BY: Mormons

24   BY: Progressive Jew

25   BY: Bahai

26   BY: Aomoto

27   BY: Other

Original Belarusian variable with different question format: 27 categories instead of 9.

v104_by

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	982	98.2	
-2	no answer	M	2	0.2	
1	BY: Roman Catholic		4	0.4	25.0
3	BY: Evangelical		1	0.1	6.3
8	BY: Orthodox		8	0.8	50.0
13	BY: Evangelical Christian Baptists		1	0.1	6.3
22	BY: Segovia		1	0.1	6.3
27	BY: Other		1	0.1	6.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		16		

v105 - how often attend religious services (Q25)

Q.25

<Show card 25>

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 more than once week

2 once a week

3 once a month

4 Christmas/ Easter day

5 other specific holy days

6 once a year

7 less often

8 never, practically never

v105

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	2	0.2	
1	more than once week		17	1.7	1.7
2	once a week		39	3.9	3.9
3	once a month		88	8.8	8.9
4	christmas/ easter day		280	28.0	28.3
5	other spec holy days		61	6.1	6.2
6	once a year		122	12.2	12.3
7	less often		108	10.8	10.9
8	never, pract never		275	27.5	27.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		990		

v106 - how often attended religious services 12 years old (Q26)

Q.26

<Show card 26>

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 more than once week

2 once a week

3 once a month

4 Christmas/ Easter day

5 other specific holy days

6 once a year

7 less often

8 never, practically never

v106

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	21	2.1	
-1	don't know	M	44	4.4	
1	more than once week		11	1.1	1.2
2	once a week		38	3.8	4.1
3	once a month		53	5.3	5.7
4	christmas/ easter day		157	15.7	16.8
5	other spec holy days		41	4.1	4.4
6	once a year		76	7.6	8.1
7	less often		98	9.8	10.5
8	never, pract never		461	46.1	49.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		935		

v107 - religious service important: birth (Q27A)

Q.27

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

Q.27A Birth

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v107

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	22	2.2	
-1	don't know	M	79	7.9	
0	no		148	14.8	16.5
1	yes		751	75.1	83.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		899		

v108 - religious service important: marriage (Q27B)

Q.27

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

Q.27B Marriage

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v108

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	25	2.5	
-1	don't know	M	95	9.5	
0	no		342	34.2	38.9
1	yes		538	53.8	61.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		880		

v109 - religious service important: death (Q27C)

Q.27

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

Q.27C Death

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v109

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	16	1.6	
-1	don't know	M	90	9.0	
0	no		107	10.7	12.0
1	yes		787	78.7	88.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		894		

v110 - are you a religious person (Q28)

Q.28

Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...

<Read out reversing order>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 a religious person

2 not a religious person

3 a convinced atheist

v110

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	19	1.9	
-1	don't know	M	48	4.8	
1	religious person		257	25.7	27.5
2	not religious person		589	58.9	63.1
3	convinced atheist		87	8.7	9.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		933		

v111 - church answers to: moral problems (Q29A)

Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and code one answer for each>

<NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Q.29A The moral problems and needs of the individual

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v111

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	33	3.3	
-1	don't know	M	193	19.3	
0	no		343	34.3	44.3
1	yes		431	43.1	55.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		774		

v112 - church answers to: family life problems (Q29B)

Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and code one answer for each>

<NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Q.29B The problems of family life

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v112

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	34	3.4	
-1	don't know	M	187	18.7	
0	no		498	49.8	63.9
1	yes		281	28.1	36.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		779		

v113 - church answers to: spiritual needs (Q29C)

Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and code one answer for each>

<NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Q.29C People's spiritual needs

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v113

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	36	3.6	
-1	don't know	M	166	16.6	
0	no		239	23.9	29.9
1	yes		559	55.9	70.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		798		

v114 - church answers to: social problems (Q29D)

Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and code one answer for each>

<NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Q.29D The social problems facing our country today

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v114

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	47	4.7	
-1	don't know	M	214	21.4	
0	no		570	57.0	77.1
1	yes		169	16.9	22.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		739		

v115 - do you believe in: God (Q30A)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30A God

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v115

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	32	3.2	
-1	don't know	M	97	9.7	
0	no		149	14.9	17.1
1	yes		722	72.2	82.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		871		

v116 - do you believe in: life after death (Q30B)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30B Life after death

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v116

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	60	6.0	
-1	don't know	M	180	18.0	
0	no		449	44.9	59.1
1	yes		311	31.1	40.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		760		

v117 - do you believe in: hell (Q30C)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30C Hell

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v117

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	68	6.8	
-1	don't know	M	176	17.6	
0	no		491	49.1	64.9
1	yes		265	26.5	35.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		756		

v118 - do you believe in: heaven (Q30D)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30D Heaven

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v118

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	66	6.6	
-1	don't know	M	178	17.8	
0	no		480	48.0	63.5
1	yes		276	27.6	36.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		756		

v119 - do you believe in: sin (Q30E)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30E Sin

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v119

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	55	5.5	
-1	don't know	M	128	12.8	
0	no		335	33.5	41.0
1	yes		482	48.2	59.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		817		

v120 - do you believe in: telepathy (Q30F)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30F Telepathy

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v120

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	70	7.0	
-1	don't know	M	203	20.3	
0	no		497	49.7	68.4
1	yes		230	23.0	31.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		727		

v121 - do you believe in: re-incarnation (Q31)

Q.31

Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we are born into this world again?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

v121

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	29	2.9	
-1	don't know	M	169	16.9	
0	no		541	54.1	67.5
1	yes		261	26.1	32.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		802		

o8 - do you believe in: angels (Q31b)

Q.31b

Do you believe in angels?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

o8

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	24	2.4	
-1	don't know	M	145	14.5	
1	yes		471	47.1	56.7
2	no		360	36.0	43.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		831		

v122 - personal God vs. spirit or life force (Q32)

Q.32

<Show card 32>

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

<Code one answer only>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 there is a personal God

2 there is some sort of spirit or life force

3 I don't really know what to think

4 I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force

v122

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	32	3.2	
-1	don't know	M	41	4.1	
1	personal God		590	59.0	63.6
2	spirit or life force		82	8.2	8.8
3	don't know what to think		210	21.0	22.7
4	no spirit God or life force		45	4.5	4.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		927		

v123 - how important is God in your life (Q33)

Q.33

<Show card 33>

And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 not at all

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 very

v123

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	21	2.1	
-1	don't know	M	74	7.4	
1	not at all		83	8.3	9.2
2			59	5.9	6.5
3			78	7.8	8.6
4			66	6.6	7.3
5			165	16.5	18.2
6			59	5.9	6.5
7			58	5.8	6.4
8			99	9.9	10.9
9			54	5.4	6.0
10	very		184	18.4	20.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		905		

v124 - do you get comfort and strength from religion (Q34)

Q.34

Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

v124

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	57	5.7	
-1	don't know	M	175	17.5	
1	yes		418	41.8	54.4
2	no		350	35.0	45.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		768		

v125 - do you take moments of prayer/meditation (Q35)

Q.35

Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

v125

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	31	3.1	
-1	don't know	M	18	1.8	
1	yes		676	67.6	71.1
2	no		275	27.5	28.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		951		

v126 - how often do you pray to God outside religious services (Q36)

Q.36

<Show card 36>

How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say ....

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 every day

2 more than once a week

3 once a week

4 at least once a month

5 several times a year

6 less often

7 never

v126

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	36	3.6	
-1	don't know	M	12	1.2	
1	every day		145	14.5	15.2
2	more than once week		109	10.9	11.4
3	once a week		45	4.5	4.7
4	at least once a month		126	12.6	13.2
5	several times a year		136	13.6	14.3
6	less often		105	10.5	11.0
7	never		286	28.6	30.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		952		

v127 - do you have a lucky charm (Q37)

Q.37

Do you have a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

v127

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	16	1.6	
-1	don't know	M	9	0.9	
1	yes		162	16.2	16.6
2	no		813	81.3	83.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		975		

v128 - do you believe that lucky charm protects (Q38)

Q.38

<Show card 38>

Do you believe that a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman can protect or help you?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 definitely not

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 definitely yes

v128

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	15	1.5	
-1	don't know	M	99	9.9	
1	definitely not		318	31.8	35.9
2			94	9.4	10.6
3			88	8.8	9.9
4			53	5.3	6.0
5			124	12.4	14.0
6			39	3.9	4.4
7			51	5.1	5.8
8			42	4.2	4.7
9			33	3.3	3.7
10	definitely yes		44	4.4	5.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		886		

o10 - how often: consult your horoscope (Q38a)

Q.38a

How often do you consult your horoscope to know about your future?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1 every day

2 at least once a week

3 at least once a month

4 less often

5 never

o10

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	15	1.5	
-1	don't know	M	5	0.5	
1	every day		8	0.8	0.8
2	at least once a week		219	21.9	22.3
3	at least once a month		123	12.3	12.6
4	less often		248	24.8	25.3
5	never		382	38.2	39.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		980		

v129 - politicians and God (Q39A)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39A Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v129

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	100	10.0	
1	agree strongly		67	6.7	7.5
2	agree		162	16.2	18.2
3	neither agree nor disagree		169	16.9	19.0
4	disagree		302	30.2	33.9
5	disagree strongly		191	19.1	21.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		891		

v130 - religious leaders and influence voting (Q39B)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39B Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections

-5　other missing

-4　question not asked

-3　not applicable

-2　no answer

-1　don't know

1　agree strongly

2　agree

3　neither agree nor disagree

4　disagree

5　disagree strongly

v130

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	83	8.3	
1	agree strongly		441	44.1	48.5
2	agree		307	30.7	33.7
3	neither agree nor disagree		79	7.9	8.7
4	disagree		55	5.5	6.0
5	disagree strongly		28	2.8	3.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		910		

v131 - religion and public office (Q39C)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39C It would be better for [Britain] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v131

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	12	1.2	
-1	don't know	M	147	14.7	
1	agree strongly		96	9.6	11.4
2	agree		199	19.9	23.7
3	neither agree nor disagree		245	24.5	29.1
4	disagree		205	20.5	24.4
5	disagree strongly		96	9.6	11.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		841		

v132 - religious leaders and influence government decisions (Q39D)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39D Religious leaders should not influence government decisions

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v132

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	13	1.3	
-1	don't know	M	102	10.2	
1	agree strongly		324	32.4	36.6
2	agree		322	32.2	36.4
3	neither agree nor disagree		124	12.4	14.0
4	disagree		88	8.8	9.9
5	disagree strongly		27	2.7	3.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		885		

o12 - nurse refusing abortion on religious grounds (Q39E)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39E If a nurse were asked to help perform a legal abortion, she should be allowed to refuse on religious grounds

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

o12

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	20	2.0	
-1	don't know	M	163	16.3	
1	agree strongly		119	11.9	14.6
2	agree		156	15.6	19.1
3	neither agree nor disagree		119	11.9	14.6
4	disagree		237	23.7	29.0
5	disagree strongly		186	18.6	22.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		817		

o13 - time for prayer and meditation in schools (Q39a)

Q.39a

<Show card 39a>

In my opinion, some time should be set aside for prayer, meditation or contemplation in all schools.

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   I strongly agree

2   I agree

3   I neither agree nor disagree

4   I disagree

5   I strongly disagree

o13

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	102	10.2	
1	strongly agree		86	8.6	9.7
2	agree		199	19.9	22.3
3	neither agree nor disagree		157	15.7	17.6
4	disagree		242	24.2	27.2
5	strongly disagree		207	20.7	23.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		891		

o14 - prohibit/allow books that attack religions (Q39b)

Q.39b

<Show card 39b>

Should books and films that attack religions be prohibited by law or should they be allowed?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 definitely should be banned

2 probably should be banned

3 probably should be allowed

4 definitely should be allowed

5 can't choose

o14

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	16	1.6	
-1	don't know	M	90	9.0	
1	definitely banned		128	12.8	14.3
2	probably banned		180	18.0	20.1
3	probably allowed		164	16.4	18.3
4	definitely allowed		141	14.1	15.8
5	cannot choose		281	28.1	31.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		894		

o15 - does church influence national politics (Q39c)

Q.39c

<Show card 39c>

Do you think that the church(es) have an influence on national politics or not?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 yes, absolutely

2 yes, I think so

3 no, I don't think they have

4 no, absolutely not

o15

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	191	19.1	
1	yes absolutely		97	9.7	12.1
2	yes think so		234	23.4	29.1
3	no don't think so		306	30.6	38.1
4	no absolutely not		166	16.6	20.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		803		

v133 - important in marriage: faithfulness (Q40A)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is
very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40A Faithfulness

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very important

2 rather important

3 not important

v133

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	3	0.3	
-1	don't know	M	2	0.2	
1	very important		692	69.2	69.5
2	rather important		276	27.6	27.7
3	not important		27	2.7	2.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v134 - important in marriage: adequate income (Q40B)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40B An adequate income

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v134

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	5	0.5	
1	very important		378	37.8	38.1
2	rather important		477	47.7	48.1
3	not important		136	13.6	13.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		991		

v135 - important in marriage: same social background (Q40C)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40C Being of the same social background

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v135

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	34	3.4	
1	very important		106	10.6	11.0
2	rather important		307	30.7	31.9
3	not important		549	54.9	57.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		962		

v136 - important in marriage: respect+appreciation (Q40D)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is
very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40D Mutual respect and appreciation

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v136

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	2	0.2	
1	very important		757	75.7	76.2
2	rather important		223	22.3	22.4
3	not important		14	1.4	1.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		994		

v137 - important in marriage: shared religious beliefs (Q40E)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40E Shared religious beliefs

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v137

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	28	2.8	
1	very important		135	13.5	14.0
2	rather important		212	21.2	22.0
3	not important		617	61.7	64.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		964		

v138 - important in marriage: good housing (Q40F)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40F Good housing

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v138

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
1	very important		472	47.2	47.7
2	rather important		426	42.6	43.0
3	not important		92	9.2	9.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		990		

v139 - important in marriage: agreement on politics (Q40G)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is

very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40G Agreement on politics

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v139

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	14	1.4	
-1	don't know	M	34	3.4	
1	very important		50	5.0	5.3
2	rather important		132	13.2	13.9
3	not important		770	77.0	80.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		952		

v140 - important in marriage: understanding+tolerance (Q40H)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40H Understanding and tolerance

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v140

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	3	0.3	
1	very important		728	72.8	73.6
2	rather important		250	25.0	25.3
3	not important		11	1.1	1.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		989		

v141 - important in marriage: live apart from in-laws(Q40I)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40I Living apart from your in-laws

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v141

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	17	1.7	
1	very important		445	44.5	45.5
2	rather important		365	36.5	37.3
3	not important		169	16.9	17.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		979		

v142 - important in marriage: happy sexual relationship (Q40J)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40J Happy sexual relationship

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v142

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	21	2.1	
-1	don't know	M	40	4.0	
1	very important		509	50.9	54.2
2	rather important		369	36.9	39.3
3	not important		61	6.1	6.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		939		

v143 - important in marriage: share household chores (Q40K)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is

very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40K Sharing household chores

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v143

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	3	0.3	
1	very important		442	44.2	44.6
2	rather important		463	46.3	46.7
3	not important		87	8.7	8.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		992		

v144 - important in marriage: children (Q40L)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40L Children

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v144

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	2	0.2	
1	very important		759	75.9	76.4
2	rather important		214	21.4	21.5
3	not important		21	2.1	2.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		994		

v145 - important in marriage: discuss problems (Q40M)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40M Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v145

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	11	1.1	
1	very important		522	52.2	53.0
2	rather important		403	40.3	41.0
3	not important		59	5.9	6.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		984		

v146 - important in marriage: spending time together (Q40N)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is
very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40N Spending as much time together as possible

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v146

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	8	0.8	
1	very important		354	35.4	35.8
2	rather important		435	43.5	44.0
3	not important		199	19.9	20.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		988		

v147 - important in marriage: talking about mutual interests (Q40O)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40O Talking a lot about mutual interests

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

v147

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	12	1.2	
1	very important		338	33.8	34.4
2	rather important		505	50.5	51.4
3	not important		140	14.0	14.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		983		

o16 - important in marriage: same ethnic background (Q40P)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is

very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40P Same ethnic background

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

o16

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	28	2.8	
1	very important		85	8.5	8.8
2	rather important		193	19.3	20.0
3	not important		689	68.9	71.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		967		

v148 - children need both parents to grow up happily (Q41)

Q.41

If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   tend to agree

2   tend to disagree

v148

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	18	1.8	
1	tend to agree		922	92.2	94.5
2	tend to disagree		54	5.4	5.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		976		

v149 - women need children in order to be fulfilled (Q42)

Q.42

Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   needs children

2   not necessary

v149

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	42	4.2	
1	needs children		728	72.8	76.6
2	not necessary		222	22.2	23.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		950		

v150 - marriage is outdated (Q43)

Q.43

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

<Read out>

Marriage is an outdated institution

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree

2   disagree

v150

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	66	6.6	
1	agree		157	15.7	17.0
2	disagree		769	76.9	83.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		926		

v151 - woman single parent, no stable relationship with man (Q44)

Q.44

If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent, but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 approve

2 disapprove

3 depends

v151

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	34	3.4	
1	approve		583	58.3	60.6
2	disapprove		227	22.7	23.6
3	depends		152	15.2	15.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		962		

v152 - men need children in order to be fulfilled (Q45A)

Q.45

<Show card 45>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Q.45A A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v152

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	38	3.8	
1	agree strongly		363	36.3	38.1
2	agree		369	36.9	38.7
3	neither agree nor disagree		111	11.1	11.6
4	disagree		79	7.9	8.3
5	disagree strongly		32	3.2	3.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		954		

v153 - long-term relationship necessary to be happy (Q45B)

Q.45

<Show card 45>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Q.45B A marriage or a long-term stable relationship is necessary to be happy

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

v153

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	55	5.5	
1	agree strongly		325	32.5	34.6
2	agree		359	35.9	38.2
3	neither agree nor disagree		103	10.3	11.0
4	disagree		112	11.2	11.9
5	disagree strongly		40	4.0	4.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		939		

v154 - working mother warm relationship with children (Q46A)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46A A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 strongly agree

2 agree

3 disagree

4 strongly disagree

v154

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	3	0.3	
-1	don't know	M	29	2.9	
1	strongly agree		508	50.8	52.5
2	agree		285	28.5	29.4
3	disagree		141	14.1	14.6
4	strongly disagree		34	3.4	3.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		968		

v155 - pre-school child suffers with working mother (Q46B)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46B A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 strongly agree

2 agree

3 disagree

4 strongly disagree

v155

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	45	4.5	
1	strongly agree		229	22.9	24.2
2	agree		344	34.4	36.3
3	disagree		301	30.1	31.8
4	strongly disagree		74	7.4	7.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		948		

v156 - women really want home and children (Q46C)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46C A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   strongly agree

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

v156

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	69	6.9	
1	strongly agree		286	28.6	31.0
2	agree		344	34.4	37.2
3	disagree		230	23.0	24.9
4	strongly disagree		64	6.4	6.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		924		

v157 - being housewife as fulfilling as paid job (Q46D)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46D Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   strongly agree

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

v157

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	37	3.7	
1	strongly agree		312	31.2	32.7
2	agree		297	29.7	31.1
3	disagree		244	24.4	25.6
4	strongly disagree		101	10.1	10.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		954		

v158 - job best way for women to be independent (Q46E)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46E Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 strongly agree

2 agree

3 disagree

4 strongly disagree

v158

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	96	9.6	
1	strongly agree		233	23.3	25.9
2	agree		287	28.7	32.0
3	disagree		300	30.0	33.4
4	strongly disagree		78	7.8	8.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		898		

v159 - husband+wife contribute to household income (Q46F)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46F Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   strongly agree

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

v159

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	18	1.8	
1	strongly agree		460	46.0	47.2
2	agree		372	37.2	38.2
3	disagree		121	12.1	12.4
4	strongly disagree		21	2.1	2.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		974		

v160 - fathers as well suited to look after children as mothers (Q46G)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46G In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   strongly agree

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

v160

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	16	1.6	
1	strongly agree		467	46.7	47.8
2	agree		356	35.6	36.4
3	disagree		137	13.7	14.0
4	strongly disagree		18	1.8	1.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		978		

v161 - men less able to handle emotions in relationships than women (Q46H)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46H Men are less able to handle emotions in relationships than women

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 strongly agree

2 agree

3 disagree

4 strongly disagree

v161

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	65	6.5	
1	strongly agree		267	26.7	28.8
2	agree		325	32.5	35.1
3	disagree		254	25.4	27.4
4	strongly disagree		81	8.1	8.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		927		

v162 - love and respect parents always/earned (Q47)

Q.47

<Show card 47>

Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?

<Code one answer only>

A: Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them;

B: One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1   tend to agree with statement A

2   tend to agree with statement B

v162

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	15	1.5	
-1	don't know	M	25	2.5	
1	always love parents		681	68.1	70.9
2	parents have to earn respect		279	27.9	29.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		960		

v163 - parents responsibilities to their children at expense of/not sacrifice own well-being (Q48)

Q.48

<Show card 48>

Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children?

<Code one only>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being

2   parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children

3   neither

v163

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	22	2.2	
1	do utmost best for children		471	47.1	48.6
2	no sacrifice of well-being		417	41.7	43.0
3	neither		82	8.2	8.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		970		

v164 - learn children at home: good manners (Q49A)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49A Good manners

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v164

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		395	39.5	39.7
1	important		600	60.0	60.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v165 - learn children at home: independence (Q49B)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49B Independence

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v165

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		680	68.0	68.3
1	important		315	31.5	31.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v166 - learn children at home: hard work (Q49C)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49C Hard work

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v166

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		83	8.3	8.3
1	important		912	91.2	91.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v167 - learn children at home: feeling of responsibility (Q49D)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49D Feeling of responsibility

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v167

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		231	23.1	23.2
1	important		764	76.4	76.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v168 - learn children at home: imagination (Q49E)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49E Imagination

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v168

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		893	89.3	89.7
1	important		102	10.2	10.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v169 - learn children at home: tolerance+respect (Q49F)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49F Tolerance and respect for other people

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v169

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		277	27.7	27.8
1	important		718	71.8	72.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v170 - learn children at home: thrift (Q49G)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49G Thrift, saving money and things

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v170

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		535	53.5	53.8
1	important		460	46.0	46.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v171 - learn children at home: determination, perseverance (Q49H)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49H Determination, perseverance

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v171

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		503	50.3	50.6
1	important		492	49.2	49.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v172 - learn children at home: religious faith (Q49I)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49I Religious faith

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v172

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		874	87.4	87.8
1	important		121	12.1	12.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v173 - learn children at home: unselfishness (Q49J)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49J Unselfishness

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v173

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		826	82.6	83.0
1	important		169	16.9	17.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

f174 - flag variable: learn children at home (Q49)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v164 to v174.

If respondent named more than the allowed 5 qualities.

if v164 to v174=1 > 5 then f174=1

0   Limitation followed

1   Limitation ignored

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 1999 national variable report.

f174

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	Limitation followed		976	97.6	97.6
1	Limitation ignored		24	2.4	2.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v174 - learn children at home: obedience (Q49K)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49K Obedience

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

v174

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
0	not mentioned		658	65.8	66.1
1	important		337	33.7	33.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

v177 - abortion if woman not married (Q50A)

Q.50

<Show card 50>

Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

Q.50A Where the woman is not married

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   disapprove

1   approve

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. approve

2. disapprove

v177

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	30	3.0	
-1	don't know	M	124	12.4	
0	disapprove		354	35.4	41.8
1	approve		492	49.2	58.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		846		

v178 - abortion if couple doesn't want more children (Q50B)

Q.50

<Show card 50>

Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

Q.50B Where a married couple does not want to have any more children

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   disapprove

1   approve

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. approve

2. disapprove

v178

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	26	2.6	
-1	don't know	M	94	9.4	
0	disapprove		280	28.0	31.8
1	approve		600	60.0	68.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		880		

o17 - how interested in politics (Q51a)

Q.51a

How interested would you say you are in politics?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very interested

2   somewhat interested

3   not very interested

4   not at all interested

o17

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	12	1.2	
-1	don't know	M	3	0.3	
1	very interested		79	7.9	8.0
2	somewhat interested		379	37.9	38.5
3	not very interested		366	36.6	37.2
4	not at all interested		161	16.1	16.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		985		

v179 - political action: signing a petition (Q51A)

Q.51

<Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q.51A Signing a petition

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   have done

2   might do

3   would never do

v179

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	20	2.0	
-1	don't know	M	45	4.5	
1	have done		82	8.2	8.8
2	might do		261	26.1	27.9
3	would never do		592	59.2	63.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		935		

v180 - political action: joining in boycotts (Q51B)

Q.51

<Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q.51B Joining in boycotts

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   have done

2   might do

3   would never do

v180

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	14	1.4	
-1	don't know	M	43	4.3	
1	have done		39	3.9	4.1
2	might do		196	19.6	20.8
3	would never do		708	70.8	75.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		943		

v181 - political action: attending lawful demonstrations (Q51C)

Q.51

<Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q.51C Attending lawful demonstrations

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   have done

2   might do

3   would never do

v181

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	16	1.6	
-1	don't know	M	31	3.1	
1	have done		155	15.5	16.3
2	might do		281	28.1	29.5
3	would never do		517	51.7	54.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		953		

v182 - political action: joining unofficial strikes (Q51D)

Q.51

<Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q.51D Joining unofficial strikes

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   have done

2   might do

3   would never do

v182

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	14	1.4	
-1	don't know	M	43	4.3	
1	have done		10	1.0	1.1
2	might do		148	14.8	15.7
3	would never do		785	78.5	83.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		943		

v183 - political action: occupying buildings/factories (Q51E)

Q.51

<Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q.51E Occupying buildings or factories

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 have done

2 might do

3 would never do

v183

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	15	1.5	
-1	don't know	M	34	3.4	
1	have done		6	0.6	0.6
2	might do		39	3.9	4.1
3	would never do		906	90.6	95.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		951		

v184 - more important: freedom or equality (Q52)

Q.52

<Show card 52>

Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?

A: I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more

important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance;

B: Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more

important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree with statement A

2   agree with statement B

3   neither

v184

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	18	1.8	
-1	don't know	M	108	10.8	
1	freedom above equality		538	53.8	61.6
2	equality above freedom		257	25.7	29.4
3	neither		79	7.9	9.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		874		

v185 - political view: left-right (Q53)

Q.53

<Show card 53>

In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and the 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   left

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   right

v185

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	110	11.0	
-1	don't know	M	375	37.5	
1	left		25	2.5	4.9
2			9	0.9	1.7
3			15	1.5	2.9
4			30	3.0	5.8
5			213	21.3	41.4
6			79	7.9	15.3
7			41	4.1	8.0
8			55	5.5	10.7
9			28	2.8	5.4
10	right		20	2.0	3.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		515		

v186 - individual vs. state responsibility for providing (Q54A)

Q.54A

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   the state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

v186

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	2	0.2	
-1	don't know	M	14	1.4	
1	individual responsibility		118	11.8	12.0
2			59	5.9	6.0
3			91	9.1	9.2
4			71	7.1	7.2
5			194	19.4	19.7
6			63	6.3	6.4
7			68	6.8	6.9
8			100	10.0	10.2
9			65	6.5	6.6
10	state responsibility		155	15.5	15.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		984		

v187 - take any job vs. right to refuse job when unemployed (Q54B)

Q.54B

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 people who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 people who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want

v187

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	41	4.1	
1	unemployed take any job		118	11.8	12.4
2			61	6.1	6.4
3			87	8.7	9.1
4			78	7.8	8.2
5			132	13.2	13.8
6			55	5.5	5.8
7			64	6.4	6.7
8			93	9.3	9.7
9			85	8.5	8.9
10	unemployed right to refuse a job		181	18.1	19.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		954		

v188 - competition good vs. harmful for people (Q54C)

Q.54C

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 competition is harmful, it brings out the worst in people

v188

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	87	8.7	
1	competition good		226	22.6	24.9
2			133	13.3	14.7
3			144	14.4	15.9
4			83	8.3	9.2
5			158	15.8	17.4
6			48	4.8	5.3
7			23	2.3	2.5
8			31	3.1	3.4
9			20	2.0	2.2
10	competition harmful		40	4.0	4.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		906		

v189 - state give more freedom to firms vs. control firms more effectively (Q54D)

Q.54D

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 the state should give more freedom to firms

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 the state should control firms more effectively

v189

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	12	1.2	
-1	don't know	M	81	8.1	
1	state gives freedom to firms		167	16.7	18.4
2			94	9.4	10.4
3			121	12.1	13.3
4			62	6.2	6.8
5			143	14.3	15.8
6			50	5.0	5.5
7			49	4.9	5.4
8			60	6.0	6.6
9			56	5.6	6.2
10	state control firms		105	10.5	11.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		907		

o18 - equalize incomes vs. incentives for individual effort (Q54E)

Q.54E

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 incomes should be made more equal

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 there should be greater incentives for individual effort

o18

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	35	3.5	
1	incomes more equal		147	14.7	15.3
2			72	7.2	7.5
3			98	9.8	10.2
4			54	5.4	5.6
5			173	17.3	18.0
6			71	7.1	7.4
7			68	6.8	7.1
8			102	10.2	10.6
9			74	7.4	7.7
10	incentives to individual efforts		100	10.0	10.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		959		

o19 - private vs. government ownership business (Q54F)

Q.54F

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   private ownership of business and industry should be increased

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   government ownership of business and industry should be increased

o19

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	17	1.7	
-1	don't know	M	124	12.4	
1	private ownership increased		90	9.0	10.5
2			70	7.0	8.1
3			79	7.9	9.2
4			70	7.0	8.1
5			226	22.6	26.3
6			65	6.5	7.6
7			52	5.2	6.1
8			71	7.1	8.3
9			56	5.6	6.5
10	government ownership increased		80	8.0	9.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		859		

o20 - individual vs. state responsible for pension (Q54G)

Q.54G

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own pension

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 the state should be responsible for everyone's pension

o20

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	9	0.9	
1	individual resp for pension		63	6.3	6.4
2			28	2.8	2.8
3			48	4.8	4.9
4			39	3.9	4.0
5			121	12.1	12.3
6			67	6.7	6.8
7			72	7.2	7.3
8			96	9.6	9.7
9			127	12.7	12.9
10	state resp for pension		326	32.6	33.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		987		

o21 - individual vs. state responsible for housing (Q54H)

Q.54H

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own housing

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 the state should be responsible for everyone's housing

o21

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	12	1.2	
1	individual resp for housing		50	5.0	5.1
2			29	2.9	3.0
3			53	5.3	5.4
4			33	3.3	3.4
5			154	15.4	15.7
6			79	7.9	8.0
7			74	7.4	7.5
8			123	12.3	12.5
9			99	9.9	10.1
10	state resp for housing		288	28.8	29.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		982		

o22 - major changes in life cautious vs. act boldly (Q54I)

Q.54I

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1   one should be cautious about making major changes in life

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   you will never achieve much unless you act boldly

o22

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	17	1.7	
-1	don't know	M	135	13.5	
1	cautious major changes in life		51	5.1	6.0
2			18	1.8	2.1
3			41	4.1	4.8
4			35	3.5	4.1
5			207	20.7	24.4
6			130	13.0	15.3
7			76	7.6	9.0
8			102	10.2	12.0
9			68	6.8	8.0
10	act boldly to achieve		120	12.0	14.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		848		

o23 - opinion on society (Q54a)

Q.54a

<Show card 54a>

On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis à vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

<Code one only>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   the entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action

2   our society must be gradually improved by reforms

3   our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

o23

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	19	1.9	
-1	don't know	M	157	15.7	
1	radically changed revolutionary action		44	4.4	5.3
2	gradually improved reforms		718	71.8	87.1
3	defend against subversive forces		62	6.2	7.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		824		

v190 - aims of respondent: first choice (Q55)

Q.55

<Show card 55>

There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most important?

<Code one answer only>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 maintaining order in the nation

2 giving people more say in important government decisions

3 fighting rising prices

4 protecting freedom of speech

v190

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	14	1.4	
1	maintain order in nation		548	54.8	56.1
2	more say important government decisions		128	12.8	13.1
3	fighting rising prices		248	24.8	25.4
4	protect freedom of speech		52	5.2	5.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		976		

v191 - aims of respondent: second choice (Q56)

Q.56

<Show card 55>

And which would be the next most important?

<Code one answer only>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   maintaining order in the nation

2   giving people more say in important government decisions

3   fighting rising prices

4   protecting freedom of speech

v191

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	34	3.4	
-1	don't know	M	28	2.8	
1	maintain order in nation		233	23.3	24.8
2	more say important government decisions		244	24.4	26.0
3	fighting rising prices		351	35.1	37.4
4	protect freedom of speech		110	11.0	11.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		938		

v191_4 - post-materialist index 4-item

Post-materialist index (4-item) - Constructed variable

Source variables: v190, v191

[There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most/second most important?]

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 materialist

2 mixed

3 post-materialist

Note:

According to the choice of materialistic (1/1 or 3/3) or post-materialistic (2/2 or 4/4) aims in v190 and v191 respondents were coded as materialistic or post-materialistic persons.

v191_4

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-5	other missing	M	68	6.8	
1	materialist		461	46.1	49.5
2	mixed		415	41.5	44.5
3	post-materialist		56	5.6	6.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		932		

o24 - are you willing to fight for country (Q56a)

Q.56a

<Show card 56a>

Of course we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

o24

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	43	4.3	
-1	don't know	M	109	10.9	
1	yes		716	71.6	84.4
2	no		132	13.2	15.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		848		

v192 - good/bad: less emphasis on money (Q57A)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57A Less emphasis on money and material possessions

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 good

2 bad

3 don't mind

v192

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	97	9.7	
1	good		425	42.5	47.5
2	bad		328	32.8	36.7
3	don't mind		141	14.1	15.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		894		

v193 - good/bad: decrease work importance (Q57B)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57B Decrease in the importance of work in our lives

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 good

2 bad

3 don't mind

v193

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	64	6.4	
1	good		183	18.3	19.7
2	bad		644	64.4	69.4
3	don't mind		101	10.1	10.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		928		

v194 - good/bad: more emphasis on technology (Q57C)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57C More emphasis on the development of technology

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 good

2 bad

3 don't mind

v194

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	75	7.5	
1	good		747	74.7	81.6
2	bad		34	3.4	3.7
3	don't mind		134	13.4	14.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		915		

v195 - good/bad: more emphasis on individual (Q57D)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57D Greater emphasis on the development of the individual

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 good

2 bad

3 don't mind

v195

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	72	7.2	
1	good		801	80.1	87.3
2	bad		14	1.4	1.5
3	don't mind		103	10.3	11.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		918		

v196 - good/bad: more respect for authority (Q57E)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57E Greater respect for authority

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   good

2   bad

3   don't mind

v196

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	11	1.1	
-1	don't know	M	68	6.8	
1	good		667	66.7	72.4
2	bad		46	4.6	5.0
3	don't mind		208	20.8	22.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		921		

v197 - good/bad: more emphasis on family life (Q57F)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57F More emphasis on family life

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 good

2 bad

3 don't mind

v197

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	33	3.3	
1	good		880	88.0	91.5
2	bad		12	1.2	1.2
3	don't mind		70	7.0	7.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		962		

v198 - good/bad: towards natural lifestyle (Q57G)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57G A simple and more natural lifestyle

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   good

2   bad

3   don't mind

v198

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	86	8.6	
1	good		720	72.0	79.6
2	bad		62	6.2	6.9
3	don't mind		122	12.2	13.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		904		

v199 - good/bad: more power to local authorities (Q57H)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57H More power to local authorities

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   good

2   bad

3   don't mind

v199

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	14	1.4	
-1	don't know	M	145	14.5	
1	good		272	27.2	32.3
2	bad		204	20.4	24.3
3	don't mind		365	36.5	43.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		841		

o25 - scientific advances help/harm mankind (Q57a)

Q.57a

In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   will help

2   will harm

3   some of each

o25

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	112	11.2	
1	will help		491	49.1	55.7
2	will harm		118	11.8	13.4
3	some of each		273	27.3	31.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		882		

v200 - how much confidence in: church (Q58A)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58A The church

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v200

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	18	1.8	
-1	don't know	M	77	7.7	
1	a great deal		199	19.9	22.0
2	quite a lot		439	43.9	48.5
3	not very much		172	17.2	19.0
4	none at all		95	9.5	10.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		905		

v201 - how much confidence in: armed forces (Q58B)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58B The armed forces

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v201

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	13	1.3	
-1	don't know	M	60	6.0	
1	a great deal		189	18.9	20.4
2	quite a lot		458	45.8	49.4
3	not very much		215	21.5	23.2
4	none at all		65	6.5	7.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		927		

v202 - how much confidence in: education system (Q58C)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58C The education system

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v202

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	43	4.3	
1	a great deal		235	23.5	24.8
2	quite a lot		561	56.1	59.2
3	not very much		124	12.4	13.1
4	none at all		28	2.8	3.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		948		

v203 - how much confidence in: the press (Q58D)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58D The press

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

v203

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	43	4.3	
1	a great deal		51	5.1	5.4
2	quite a lot		333	33.3	35.2
3	not very much		417	41.7	44.0
4	none at all		146	14.6	15.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		947		

v204 - how much confidence in: trade unions (Q58E)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58E Trade unions

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

v204

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	12	1.2	
-1	don't know	M	78	7.8	
1	a great deal		31	3.1	3.4
2	quite a lot		223	22.3	24.5
3	not very much		452	45.2	49.7
4	none at all		204	20.4	22.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		910		

v205 - how much confidence in: the police (Q58F)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58F The police

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v205

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	35	3.5	
1	a great deal		62	6.2	6.5
2	quite a lot		323	32.3	33.8
3	not very much		394	39.4	41.2
4	none at all		177	17.7	18.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		956		

v206 - how much confidence in: parliament (Q58G)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58G Parliament

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

v206

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	17	1.7	
-1	don't know	M	110	11.0	
1	a great deal		55	5.5	6.3
2	quite a lot		272	27.2	31.2
3	not very much		347	34.7	39.7
4	none at all		199	19.9	22.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		873		

v207 - how much confidence in: civil service (Q58H)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58H Civil service

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

v207

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	17	1.7	
-1	don't know	M	68	6.8	
1	a great deal		39	3.9	4.3
2	quite a lot		171	17.1	18.7
3	not very much		413	41.3	45.1
4	none at all		292	29.2	31.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		915		

v208 - how much confidence in: social security system (Q58I)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58I The social security system

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v208

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	37	3.7	
-1	don't know	M	101	10.1	
1	a great deal		109	10.9	12.6
2	quite a lot		372	37.2	43.2
3	not very much		254	25.4	29.5
4	none at all		127	12.7	14.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		862		

v209 - how much confidence in: European Union (Q58J)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58J The European Union

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

v209

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	43	4.3	
-1	don't know	M	327	32.7	
1	a great deal		41	4.1	6.5
2	quite a lot		255	25.5	40.5
3	not very much		290	29.0	46.0
4	none at all		44	4.4	7.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		630		

o26 - how much confidence in: NATO (Q58K)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58K NATO

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

o26

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	38	3.8	
-1	don't know	M	260	26.0	
1	a great deal		26	2.6	3.7
2	quite a lot		123	12.3	17.5
3	not very much		273	27.3	38.9
4	none at all		280	28.0	39.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		702		

v210 - how much confidence in: United Nations Organisation (Q58L)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58L United Nations Organization

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

v210

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	46	4.6	
-1	don't know	M	246	24.6	
1	a great deal		54	5.4	7.6
2	quite a lot		323	32.3	45.6
3	not very much		223	22.3	31.5
4	none at all		108	10.8	15.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		708		

v211 - how much confidence in: health care system (Q58M)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58M Health care system

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

v211

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	39	3.9	
1	a great deal		136	13.6	14.3
2	quite a lot		504	50.4	52.9
3	not very much		245	24.5	25.7
4	none at all		67	6.7	7.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		952		

v212 - how much confidence in: justice system (Q58N)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58N The justice system

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

v212

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	75	7.5	
1	a great deal		83	8.3	9.1
2	quite a lot		342	34.2	37.4
3	not very much		382	38.2	41.7
4	none at all		108	10.8	11.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		915		

o27 - how much confidence in: major companies (Q58O)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58O Major companies

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

o27

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	21	2.1	
-1	don't know	M	159	15.9	
1	a great deal		85	8.5	10.4
2	quite a lot		395	39.5	48.2
3	not very much		272	27.2	33.2
4	none at all		68	6.8	8.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		820		

o28 - [country] cannot solve its environmental problems by itself (Q58aA)

Q.58a

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation?

Q.58aA [Country] cannot solve its environmental problems by itself, but needs to collaborate with international organisations on environment protection

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

o28

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	3	0.3	
-1	don't know	M	105	10.5	
1	agree strongly		462	46.2	51.8
2	agree		316	31.6	35.4
3	disagree		86	8.6	9.6
4	strongly disagree		28	2.8	3.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		892		

o29 - [country] cannot solve its problem of criminality by itself (Q58aB)

Q.58a

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation?

Q.58aB [Country] cannot solve its problem of criminality by itself, but needs to collaborate with international police organisations

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

o29

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	2	0.2	
-1	don't know	M	117	11.7	
1	agree strongly		244	24.4	27.7
2	agree		331	33.1	37.6
3	disagree		246	24.6	27.9
4	strongly disagree		60	6.0	6.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		881		

o30 - [country] cannot solve its problems of unemployment by itself (Q58aC)

Q.58a

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation?

Q.58aC [Country] cannot solve its problems of unemployment by itself, but needs to collaborate with international organisations on economic development

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

o30

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	3	0.3	
-1	don't know	M	124	12.4	
1	agree strongly		253	25.3	29.0
2	agree		349	34.9	40.0
3	disagree		203	20.3	23.3
4	strongly disagree		68	6.8	7.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		873		

v213 - are you satisfied with democracy (Q59)

Q.59

On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very satisfied

2 rather satisfied

3 not very satisfied

4 not at all satisfied

v213

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	35	3.5	
-1	don't know	M	195	19.5	
1	very satisfied		45	4.5	5.8
2	rather satisfied		209	20.9	27.1
3	not very satisfied		302	30.2	39.2
4	not at all satisfied		214	21.4	27.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		770		

v214 - view government: very bad-very good (Q60)

Q.60

<Show card 60>

People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 bad

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 very good

v214

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	19	1.9	
-1	don't know	M	77	7.7	
1	bad		126	12.6	13.9
2			72	7.2	8.0
3			140	14.0	15.5
4			156	15.6	17.3
5			158	15.8	17.5
6			91	9.1	10.1
7			53	5.3	5.9
8			63	6.3	7.0
9			18	1.8	2.0
10	very good		27	2.7	3.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		904		

v215 - view political system in past: bad-very good (Q61)

Q.61

<Show card 61>

Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was ....

[in former communist countries: under communist regime]

[in countries where recently a change of regime xx has taken place: under xx regime;]

[in countries where no regime change has taken place: ten years ago]?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 bad

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 very good

v215

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	38	3.8	
-1	don't know	M	141	14.1	
1	bad		76	7.6	9.3
2			63	6.3	7.7
3			96	9.6	11.7
4			73	7.3	8.9
5			157	15.7	19.1
6			60	6.0	7.3
7			77	7.7	9.4
8			90	9.0	11.0
9			68	6.8	8.3
10	very good		61	6.1	7.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		821		

v216 - political system: strong leader (Q62A)

Q.62

<Show card 62>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q.62A Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very good

2 fairly good

3 fairly bad

4 very bad

v216

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	18	1.8	
-1	don't know	M	147	14.7	
1	very good		129	12.9	15.4
2	fairly good		206	20.6	24.7
3	fairly bad		307	30.7	36.8
4	very bad		193	19.3	23.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		835		

v217 - political system: experts making decisions (Q62B)

Q.62

<Show card 62>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q.62B Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very good

2 fairly good

3 fairly bad

4 very bad

v217

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	17	1.7	
-1	don't know	M	182	18.2	
1	very good		163	16.3	20.3
2	fairly good		471	47.1	58.8
3	fairly bad		128	12.8	16.0
4	very bad		39	3.9	4.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		801		

v218 - political system: the army ruling (Q62C)

Q.62

<Show card 62>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q.62C Having the army rule the country

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very good

2 fairly good

3 fairly bad

4 very bad

v218

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	12	1.2	
-1	don't know	M	137	13.7	
1	very good		44	4.4	5.2
2	fairly good		124	12.4	14.6
3	fairly bad		357	35.7	42.0
4	very bad		326	32.6	38.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		851		

v219 - political system: democratic (Q62D)

Q.62

<Show card 62>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q.62D Having a democratic political system

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very good

2 fairly good

3 fairly bad

4 very bad

v219

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	18	1.8	
-1	don't know	M	221	22.1	
1	very good		265	26.5	34.8
2	fairly good		408	40.8	53.6
3	fairly bad		74	7.4	9.7
4	very bad		14	1.4	1.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		761		

v220 - democracy: best political system (Q63A)

Q.63

<Show card 63>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Q.63A Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 disagree

4 disagree strongly

v220

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	33	3.3	
-1	don't know	M	212	21.2	
1	agree strongly		253	25.3	33.5
2	agree		402	40.2	53.2
3	disagree		85	8.5	11.3
4	disagree strongly		15	1.5	2.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		755		

v221 - democracy: causes bad economy (Q63B)

Q.63

<Show card 63>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Q.63B In democracy, the economic system runs badly

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   disagree

4   disagree strongly

v221

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	36	3.6	
-1	don't know	M	260	26.0	
1	agree strongly		39	3.9	5.5
2	agree		183	18.3	26.0
3	disagree		381	38.1	54.1
4	disagree strongly		101	10.1	14.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		704		

v222 - democracy: is indecisive (Q63C)

Q.63

<Show card 63>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Q.63C Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   disagree

4   disagree strongly

v222

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	41	4.1	
-1	don't know	M	257	25.7	
1	agree strongly		57	5.7	8.1
2	agree		223	22.3	31.8
3	disagree		325	32.5	46.3
4	disagree strongly		97	9.7	13.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		702		

v223 - democracy: cannot maintain order (Q63D)

Q.63

<Show card 63>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Q.63D Democracies aren't good at maintaining order

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 disagree

4 disagree strongly

v223

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	39	3.9	
-1	don't know	M	214	21.4	
1	agree strongly		74	7.4	9.9
2	agree		233	23.3	31.2
3	disagree		326	32.6	43.6
4	disagree strongly		114	11.4	15.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		747		

v224 - how much respect for human rights nowadays (Q64)

Q.64

How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays (in our country)? Do you feel there is:

<read out>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1   a lot of respect for individual human rights

2   some respect

3   not much respect

4   no respect at all

v224

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	69	6.9	
1	lot of respect		32	3.2	3.5
2	some respect		304	30.4	33.0
3	not much respect		427	42.7	46.3
4	no respect at all		159	15.9	17.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		922		

o31 - firm party leader vs. cooperating party leader (Q64a)

Q.64a

In politics, different parties often hold different views. Which do you think is better?

A: A party leader should stand firm for what he or she believes, even if others disagree or

B: A party leader should be prepared to cooperate with other groups, even if it means compromising some important beliefs

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree most with statement A

2   agree most with statement B

o31

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	31	3.1	
-1	don't know	M	170	17.0	
1	firm party leader		358	35.8	44.8
2	cooperative party leader		441	44.1	55.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		799		

o32 - government maintain order vs. respect freedom individual (Q64b)

Q.64b

If you had to choose, which would you say is the most important responsibility of government?

A: To maintain order in society, or

B: to respect freedom of the individual

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree most with statement A

2   agree most with statement B

o32

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	16	1.6	
-1	don't know	M	55	5.5	
1	maintain order		618	61.8	66.5
2	respect freedom		311	31.1	33.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		929		

v225 - do you justify: claiming state benefits (Q65A)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65A Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v225

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	22	2.2	
-1	don't know	M	85	8.5	
1	never		313	31.3	35.1
2			107	10.7	12.0
3			105	10.5	11.8
4			77	7.7	8.6
5			104	10.4	11.6
6			54	5.4	6.0
7			39	3.9	4.4
8			41	4.1	4.6
9			21	2.1	2.4
10	always		32	3.2	3.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		893		

v226 - do you justify: cheating on tax (Q65B)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65B Cheating on tax if you have the chance

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v226

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	28	2.8	
-1	don't know	M	59	5.9	
1	never		240	24.0	26.3
2			100	10.0	11.0
3			93	9.3	10.2
4			73	7.3	8.0
5			123	12.3	13.5
6			65	6.5	7.1
7			48	4.8	5.3
8			88	8.8	9.6
9			34	3.4	3.7
10	always		49	4.9	5.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		913		

v227 - do you justify: joyriding (Q65C)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65C Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v227

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	15	1.5	
1	never		649	64.9	66.6
2			136	13.6	13.9
3			74	7.4	7.6
4			30	3.0	3.1
5			33	3.3	3.4
6			19	1.9	1.9
7			12	1.2	1.2
8			9	0.9	0.9
9			5	0.5	0.5
10	always		8	0.8	0.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		975		

v228 - do you justify: taking soft drugs (Q65D)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65D Taking the drug marijuana or hashish

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v228

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	18	1.8	
1	never		738	73.8	75.8
2			105	10.5	10.8
3			48	4.8	4.9
4			23	2.3	2.4
5			23	2.3	2.4
6			9	0.9	0.9
7			8	0.8	0.8
8			5	0.5	0.5
9			4	0.4	0.4
10	always		11	1.1	1.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		974		

v229 - do you justify: lying in own interest (Q65E)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65E Lying in your own interest

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 always

v229

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	19	1.9	
-1	don't know	M	24	2.4	
1	never		187	18.7	19.5
2			95	9.5	9.9
3			126	12.6	13.2
4			109	10.9	11.4
5			163	16.3	17.0
6			67	6.7	7.0
7			60	6.0	6.3
8			70	7.0	7.3
9			40	4.0	4.2
10	always		40	4.0	4.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		957		

v230 - do you justify: adultery (Q65F)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65F Married men/women having an affair

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 always

v230

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	11	1.1	
-1	don't know	M	21	2.1	
1	never		358	35.8	37.0
2			134	13.4	13.8
3			106	10.6	11.0
4			64	6.4	6.6
5			132	13.2	13.6
6			42	4.2	4.3
7			38	3.8	3.9
8			45	4.5	4.6
9			32	3.2	3.3
10	always		17	1.7	1.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		968		

v231 - do you justify: accepting a bribe (Q65G)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65G Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v231

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	38	3.8	
1	never		375	37.5	39.3
2			126	12.6	13.2
3			121	12.1	12.7
4			57	5.7	6.0
5			118	11.8	12.4
6			53	5.3	5.5
7			45	4.5	4.7
8			37	3.7	3.9
9			14	1.4	1.5
10	always		9	0.9	0.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		955		

v232 - do you justify: homosexuality (Q65H)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in

between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65H Homosexuality

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v232

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	20	2.0	
-1	don't know	M	81	8.1	
1	never		516	51.6	57.4
2			84	8.4	9.3
3			46	4.6	5.1
4			22	2.2	2.4
5			67	6.7	7.5
6			24	2.4	2.7
7			24	2.4	2.7
8			25	2.5	2.8
9			47	4.7	5.2
10	always		44	4.4	4.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		899		

v233 - do you justify: abortion (Q65I)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65I Abortion

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 always

v233

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	11	1.1	
-1	don't know	M	33	3.3	
1	never		169	16.9	17.7
2			59	5.9	6.2
3			63	6.3	6.6
4			62	6.2	6.5
5			179	17.9	18.7
6			97	9.7	10.1
7			82	8.2	8.6
8			97	9.7	10.1
9			80	8.0	8.4
10	always		68	6.8	7.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		956		

v234 - do you justify: divorce (Q65J)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65J Divorce

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 always

v234

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	17	1.7	
1	never		83	8.3	8.5
2			41	4.1	4.2
3			54	5.4	5.5
4			51	5.1	5.2
5			205	20.5	21.0
6			93	9.3	9.5
7			90	9.0	9.2
8			135	13.5	13.8
9			111	11.1	11.4
10	always		112	11.2	11.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		975		

v235 - do you justify: euthanasia (Q65K)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in

between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65K Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v235

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	18	1.8	
-1	don't know	M	78	7.8	
1	never		176	17.6	19.5
2			63	6.3	7.0
3			59	5.9	6.5
4			33	3.3	3.7
5			145	14.5	16.0
6			71	7.1	7.9
7			68	6.8	7.5
8			94	9.4	10.4
9			79	7.9	8.7
10	always		116	11.6	12.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		904		

v236 - do you justify: suicide (Q65L)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65L Suicide

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v236

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	15	1.5	
-1	don't know	M	34	3.4	
1	never		473	47.3	49.7
2			125	12.5	13.1
3			85	8.5	8.9
4			47	4.7	4.9
5			93	9.3	9.8
6			47	4.7	4.9
7			19	1.9	2.0
8			26	2.6	2.7
9			16	1.6	1.7
10	always		20	2.0	2.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		951		

v237 - do you justify: throwing away litter in public place (Q65M)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65M Throwing away litter in a public place

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v237

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	9	0.9	
1	never		437	43.7	44.3
2			161	16.1	16.3
3			122	12.2	12.4
4			68	6.8	6.9
5			86	8.6	8.7
6			39	3.9	4.0
7			32	3.2	3.2
8			16	1.6	1.6
9			15	1.5	1.5
10	always		11	1.1	1.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		987		

v238 - do you justify: driving under influence of alcohol (Q65N)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65N Driving under the influence of alcohol

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v238

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	8	0.8	
1	never		547	54.7	55.5
2			149	14.9	15.1
3			117	11.7	11.9
4			54	5.4	5.5
5			53	5.3	5.4
6			24	2.4	2.4
7			16	1.6	1.6
8			9	0.9	0.9
9			6	0.6	0.6
10	always		10	1.0	1.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		985		

v239 - do you justify: paying cash to avoid taxes (Q65O)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in

between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65O Paying cash for services to avoid taxes

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v239

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	14	1.4	
-1	don't know	M	133	13.3	
1	never		224	22.4	26.3
2			97	9.7	11.4
3			121	12.1	14.2
4			68	6.8	8.0
5			119	11.9	14.0
6			51	5.1	6.0
7			50	5.0	5.9
8			63	6.3	7.4
9			29	2.9	3.4
10	always		31	3.1	3.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		853		

v240 - do you justify: having casual sex (Q65P)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65P Having casual sex

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 always

v240

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	14	1.4	
-1	don't know	M	38	3.8	
1	never		271	27.1	28.6
2			123	12.3	13.0
3			95	9.5	10.0
4			63	6.3	6.6
5			141	14.1	14.9
6			74	7.4	7.8
7			50	5.0	5.3
8			71	7.1	7.5
9			29	2.9	3.1
10	always		31	3.1	3.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		948		

v241 - do you justify: smoking in public buildings (Q65Q)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65Q Smoking in public buildings

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v241

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	14	1.4	
-1	don't know	M	15	1.5	
1	never		209	20.9	21.5
2			104	10.4	10.7
3			112	11.2	11.5
4			76	7.6	7.8
5			155	15.5	16.0
6			68	6.8	7.0
7			62	6.2	6.4
8			80	8.0	8.2
9			50	5.0	5.1
10	always		55	5.5	5.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		971		

v242 - do you justify: speeding over limit in built-up areas (Q65R)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65R Speeding over the limit in built-up areas

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

v242

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	12	1.2	
1	never		211	21.1	21.6
2			133	13.3	13.6
3			135	13.5	13.8
4			86	8.6	8.8
5			126	12.6	12.9
6			82	8.2	8.4
7			70	7.0	7.2
8			75	7.5	7.7
9			33	3.3	3.4
10	always		27	2.7	2.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		978		

o33 - do you justify: avoiding fare on public transport (Q65S)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65S Avoiding a fare on public transport

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

o33

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	13	1.3	
-1	don't know	M	19	1.9	
1	never		204	20.4	21.1
2			97	9.7	10.0
3			108	10.8	11.2
4			80	8.0	8.3
5			130	13.0	13.4
6			87	8.7	9.0
7			71	7.1	7.3
8			71	7.1	7.3
9			63	6.3	6.5
10	always		57	5.7	5.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		968		

o34 - do you justify: sex under legal age of consent (Q65T)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65T Sex under the legal age of consent

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

o34

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	22	2.2	
1	never		642	64.2	66.2
2			113	11.3	11.6
3			48	4.8	4.9
4			35	3.5	3.6
5			64	6.4	6.6
6			18	1.8	1.9
7			10	1.0	1.0
8			16	1.6	1.6
9			11	1.1	1.1
10	always		13	1.3	1.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		970		

o35 - do you justify: prostitution (Q65U)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65U Prostitution

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

o35

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	23	2.3	
1	never		469	46.9	48.5
2			103	10.3	10.6
3			83	8.3	8.6
4			69	6.9	7.1
5			87	8.7	9.0
6			33	3.3	3.4
7			26	2.6	2.7
8			44	4.4	4.5
9			31	3.1	3.2
10	always		23	2.3	2.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		968		

o36 - do you justify: political assassinations (Q65V)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65V Political assassinations

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

o36

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	19	1.9	
-1	don't know	M	54	5.4	
1	never		560	56.0	60.4
2			120	12.0	12.9
3			70	7.0	7.6
4			34	3.4	3.7
5			46	4.6	5.0
6			25	2.5	2.7
7			24	2.4	2.6
8			25	2.5	2.7
9			12	1.2	1.3
10	always		11	1.1	1.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		927		

o37 - do you justify: experiments human embryos (Q65W)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65W Scientific experiments on human embryos

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

o37

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	15	1.5	
-1	don't know	M	105	10.5	
1	never		564	56.4	64.1
2			105	10.5	11.9
3			52	5.2	5.9
4			26	2.6	3.0
5			65	6.5	7.4
6			27	2.7	3.1
7			11	1.1	1.3
8			16	1.6	1.8
9			3	0.3	0.3
10	always		11	1.1	1.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		880		

o38 - do you justify: manipulation of food (Q65X)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65X Genetic manipulation of food stuffs

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 always

o38

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	23	2.3	
-1	don't know	M	157	15.7	
1	never		301	30.1	36.7
2			69	6.9	8.4
3			66	6.6	8.0
4			52	5.2	6.3
5			114	11.4	13.9
6			60	6.0	7.3
7			40	4.0	4.9
8			44	4.4	5.4
9			23	2.3	2.8
10	always		51	5.1	6.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		820		

v243 - how many compatriots: claim state benefits (Q66A)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66A Claiming state benefits to which they are not entitled

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

v243

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	219	21.9	
1	almost all		16	1.6	2.1
2	many		222	22.2	28.7
3	some		324	32.4	41.9
4	almost none		212	21.2	27.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		774		

v244 - how many compatriots: cheat on tax (Q66B)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66B Cheating on tax if they have the chance

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

v244

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	170	17.0	
1	almost all		120	12.0	14.6
2	many		394	39.4	47.8
3	some		222	22.2	26.9
4	almost none		88	8.8	10.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		824		

v245 - how many compatriots: pay cash to avoid taxes (Q66C)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66C Paying cash for services to avoid taxes

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

v245

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	266	26.6	
1	almost all		63	6.3	8.7
2	many		326	32.6	44.8
3	some		206	20.6	28.3
4	almost none		133	13.3	18.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		728		

v246 - how many compatriots: take soft drugs (Q66D)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66D Taking the drug marijuana or hash

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 almost all

2 many

3 some

4 almost none

v246

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	20	2.0	
-1	don't know	M	139	13.9	
1	almost all		3	0.3	0.4
2	many		175	17.5	20.8
3	some		367	36.7	43.6
4	almost none		296	29.6	35.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		841		

v247 - how many compatriots: throw away litter in public place (Q66E)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66E Throwing away litter in a public place

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

v247

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	12	1.2	
-1	don't know	M	35	3.5	
1	almost all		217	21.7	22.8
2	many		477	47.7	50.1
3	some		176	17.6	18.5
4	almost none		83	8.3	8.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		953		

v248 - how many compatriots: speed over limit in built-up areas (Q66F)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66F Speeding over the limit in built-up areas

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

v248

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	72	7.2	
1	almost all		129	12.9	14.1
2	many		512	51.2	55.8
3	some		217	21.7	23.6
4	almost none		60	6.0	6.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		918		

v249 - how many compatriots: drive under influence of alcohol (Q66G)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66G Driving under the influence of alcohol

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

v249

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	46	4.6	
1	almost all		27	2.7	2.9
2	many		372	37.2	39.3
3	some		405	40.5	42.8
4	almost none		142	14.2	15.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		946		

v250 - how many compatriots: have casual sex (Q66H)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66H Having casual sex

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

v250

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	19	1.9	
-1	don't know	M	166	16.6	
1	almost all		53	5.3	6.5
2	many		422	42.2	51.8
3	some		245	24.5	30.1
4	almost none		95	9.5	11.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		815		

o39 - how many compatriots: avoid fare on public transport (Q66I)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66I Avoiding a fare on public transport

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

o39

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	105	10.5	
1	almost all		96	9.6	10.8
2	many		414	41.4	46.7
3	some		278	27.8	31.3
4	almost none		99	9.9	11.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		887		

o40 - how many compatriots: lie in own interest (Q66J)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66J Lying in their own interest

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

o40

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	63	6.3	
1	almost all		188	18.8	20.2
2	many		495	49.5	53.3
3	some		197	19.7	21.2
4	almost none		49	4.9	5.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		929		

o41 - how many compatriots: accept a bribe (Q66K)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66K Accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

o41

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	13	1.3	
-1	don't know	M	164	16.4	
1	almost all		94	9.4	11.4
2	many		392	39.2	47.6
3	some		218	21.8	26.5
4	almost none		119	11.9	14.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		823		

v251 - belong to geographic group - most (Q67)

Q.67

<Show card 67>

Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?

<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   locality or town where you live

2   region of country where you live

3   your country as a whole

4   Europe

5   the world as a whole

v251

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	13	1.3	
1	locality or town		647	64.7	66.0
2	region of country		12	1.2	1.2
3	country as a whole		243	24.3	24.8
4	Europe		14	1.4	1.4
5	world as a whole		64	6.4	6.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		980		

v252 - belong to geographic group: next (Q68)

Q.68

<Show card 67>

And the next?

<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 locality or town where you live

2 region of country where you live

3 your country as a whole

4 Europe

5 the world as a whole

v252

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	28	2.8	
-1	don't know	M	18	1.8	
1	locality or town		169	16.9	17.7
2	region of country		384	38.4	40.3
3	country as a whole		311	31.1	32.6
4	Europe		56	5.6	5.9
5	world as a whole		34	3.4	3.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		954		

v253 - belong to geographic group: least (Q69)

Q.69

<Show card 67>

And which do you belong to least of all?

<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   locality or town where you live

2   region of country where you live

3   your country as a whole

4   Europe

5   the world as a whole

v253

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	72	7.2	
-1	don't know	M	40	4.0	
1	locality or town		83	8.3	9.3
2	region of country		107	10.7	12.0
3	country as a whole		263	26.3	29.6
4	Europe		166	16.6	18.7
5	world as a whole		269	26.9	30.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		888		

v254 - are you a citizen of ... (country) (Q70)

Q.70

Are you a citizen of [Britain]?

<Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nation for 'Britain'!>

<if "yes" - go to Q.71;

if "no" - go to Q.72>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

v254

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		984	98.4	98.4
2	no		16	1.6	1.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v255 - how proud are you to be a ... (country) citizen (Q71)

Q.71

How proud are you to be a [British] citizen?

<Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British'!>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very proud

2   quite proud

3   not very proud

4   not at all proud

v255

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	16	1.6	
-2	no answer	M	13	1.3	
-1	don't know	M	63	6.3	
1	very proud		242	24.2	26.7
2	quite proud		416	41.6	45.8
3	not very proud		163	16.3	18.0
4	not at all proud		87	8.7	9.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		908		

o45 - do you trust other people in country (Q71a)

Q.71a

<Show card 71a>

Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust [British] people in general?

<Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British'>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   trust them completely

2   trust them a little

3   neither trust nor distrust them

4   do not trust them very much

5   do not trust them at all

o45

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	16	1.6	
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	42	4.2	
1	trust them completely		30	3.0	3.2
2	trust them a little		431	43.1	46.1
3	neither trust nor distrust them		280	28.0	30.0
4	do not trust them very much		168	16.8	18.0
5	do not trust them at all		25	2.5	2.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		934		

o46 - opinion on European Union (Q71b)

Q.71b

<Show card 71b>

There is much talk about what the individual member states of the European Community Union have in common and what makes each one distinct.

<Interviewer presents illustration with responses and scale from 1 to 7>

A: Some people say: If the European member states were truly to be united, this would mean the end of their national, historical and cultural identities. Their national economic interests would also be sacrificed.

B: Others say: Only a truly united Europe can protect its states' national, historical and cultural identities and their national economic interests from the challenges of the superpowers.

Which opinion is closest to your own opinion, the first one or the second one? Please use the scale listed. 1 would mean that you agree completely with A and 7 would mean that you agree completely with B. The numbers in between allow you to show which of the opinions you tend to agree with, whether you tend to agree more with the one or with the other.

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 A

2

3

4

5

6

7 B

o46

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	16	1.6	
-2	no answer	M	65	6.5	
-1	don't know	M	318	31.8	
1	end of national identity		37	3.7	6.2
2			31	3.1	5.2
3			57	5.7	9.5
4			187	18.7	31.1
5			89	8.9	14.8
6			91	9.1	15.1
7	protect national identity		109	10.9	18.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		601		

v256 - which political party would you vote for (Q72)

Q.72

<Show card 72>

If there was a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

<Code one answer under (a) below>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

96   I would not vote

97   I would cast a blank ballot

11201   BY: Party of Communists of Belarus

11202   BY: Liberal-Democratic Party

11203   BY: Belarussian Women Party Nadejda

11204   BY: Republican Party of Labour and Justice

11205   BY: United Civil Party

11206   BY: Belarussian Social Sport Party

11207   BY: Belarussian Party Zelyenye

11208   BY: Belarussian Party of Labour

11209   BY: Communistic Party of Belarus

11210   BY: Belarussian Patriotic Party

11211   BY: Belarussian Social-Democratic Party (Narodnaya Gramada)

11212   BY: Social-Democratic Party of Human Agreement

11213   BY: Belarussian Social-Democratic Gramada

11214   BY: Belarussian Ecological Party Zelyenyh

11215   BY: Agrarian party

11216   BY: Christian-Conservative Party BNF

11217   BY: Republican Party

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political

parties).

v256

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	98	9.8	
-1	don't know	M	253	25.3	
96	I would not vote		252	25.2	38.8
97	I would cast a blank ballot		36	3.6	5.5
11201	BY: Party of Communists of Belarus		30	3.0	4.6
11202	BY: Liberal-Democratic Party		32	3.2	4.9
11203	BY: Belarussian Women Party Nadejda		52	5.2	8.0
11204	BY: Republican Party of Labour and Justice		33	3.3	5.1
11205	BY: United Civil Party		15	1.5	2.3
11206	BY: Belarussian Social Sport Party		4	0.4	0.6
11207	BY: Belarussian Party Zelyenye		27	2.7	4.2
11208	BY: Belarussian Party of Labour		11	1.1	1.7
11209	BY: Communistic Party of Belarus		37	3.7	5.7
11210	BY: Belarussian Patriotic Party		3	0.3	0.5
11211	BY: Belarussian Social-Democratic Party (Narodnaya Gramada)		9	0.9	1.4
11212	BY: Social-Democratic Party of Human Agreement		7	0.7	1.1
11213	BY: Belarussian Social-Democratic Gramada		4	0.4	0.6
11214	BY: Belarussian Ecological Party Zelyenyh		14	1.4	2.2
11215	BY: Agrarian party		31	3.1	4.8
11216	BY: Christian-Conservative Party BNF		44	4.4	6.8
11217	BY: Republican Party		8	0.8	1.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		649		

v257 - which political party appeals to you most (Q73)

Q.73

If don't know in (a): And which party appeals to you most?

<Code one answer under (b) below>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

96   I would not vote

97   I would cast a blank ballot

11201   BY: Party of Communists of Belarus

11202   BY: Liberal-Democratic Party

11203   BY: Belarussian Women Party Nadejda

11204   BY: Republican Party of Labour and Justice

11205   BY: United Civil Party

11206   BY: Belarussian Social Sport Party

11207   BY: Belarussian Party Zelyenye

11208   BY: Belarussian Party of Labour

11209   BY: Communistic Party of Belarus

11210   BY: Belarussian Patriotic Party

11211   BY: Belarussian Social-Democratic Party (Narodnaya Gramada)

11212   BY: Social-Democratic Party of Human Agreement

11213   BY: Belarussian Social-Democratic Gramada

11214   BY: Belarussian Ecological Party Zelyenyh

11215   BY: Agrarian party

11216   BY: Christian-Conservative Party BNF

11217   BY: Republican Party

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political

parties).

v257

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	747	74.7	
-2	no answer	M	21	2.1	
-1	don't know	M	166	16.6	
11201	BY: Party of Communists of Belarus		2	0.2	3.0
11202	BY: Liberal-Democratic Party		7	0.7	10.6
11203	BY: Belarussian Women Party Nadejda		15	1.5	22.7
11204	BY: Republican Party of Labour and Justice		4	0.4	6.1
11205	BY: United Civil Party		1	0.1	1.5
11206	BY: Belarussian Social Sport Party		2	0.2	3.0
11207	BY: Belarussian Party Zelyenye		5	0.5	7.6
11208	BY: Belarussian Party of Labour		3	0.3	4.5
11209	BY: Communistic Party of Belarus		6	0.6	9.1
11211	BY: Belarussian Social-Democratic Party (Narodnaya Gramada)		2	0.2	3.0
11212	BY: Social-Democratic Party of Human Agreement		2	0.2	3.0
11214	BY: Belarussian Ecological Party Zelyenyh		8	0.8	12.1
11215	BY: Agrarian party		7	0.7	10.6
11216	BY: Christian-Conservative Party BNF		1	0.1	1.5
11217	BY: Republican Party		1	0.1	1.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		66		

v258 - work: people from less developed countries (Q74)

Q.74

<Show card 74>

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 let anyone come who wants to

2 let people come as long as there are jobs available

3 put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here

4 prohibit people coming here from other countries

v258

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	18	1.8	
-1	don't know	M	89	8.9	
1	anyone come who wants to		167	16.7	18.7
2	come when jobs available		309	30.9	34.6
3	strict limits on the number of foreigners		272	27.2	30.5
4	prohibit people coming here from other countries		145	14.5	16.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		893		

o47 - live day to day because of uncertain future (Q74a)

Q.74a

Do you tend to agree or disagree with the following statement:

The future is so uncertain that it is best to live from day to day

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   tend to agree

2   tend to disagree

o47

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	68	6.8	
1	tend to agree		588	58.8	63.8
2	tend to disagree		334	33.4	36.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		922		

v259 - immigrants: maintain own/take over customs (Q75)

Q.75

<Show card 75>

Which of these statements is the nearest to your opinion?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   A: For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions

2   B: For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions but take over the customs of the country

v259

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	37	3.7	
-1	don't know	M	261	26.1	
1	maintain distinct customs and traditions		340	34.0	48.4
2	take over the customs of the country		362	36.2	51.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		702		

v260 - important: eliminating income inequalities (Q76A)

Q.76

<Show card 76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

Q.76A Eliminating big inequalities in income between citizens

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very important

2

3

4

5 not at all important

v260

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	38	3.8	
1	very important		329	32.9	34.5
2			233	23.3	24.4
3			204	20.4	21.4
4			78	7.8	8.2
5	not at all important		109	10.9	11.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		953		

v261 - important: basic needs for all (Q76B)

Q.76

<Show card 76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

Q.76B Guaranteeing that basic needs are met for all, in terms of food, housing, cloths, education, health

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very important

2

3

4

5 not at all important

v261

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	16	1.6	
1	very important		809	80.9	82.8
2			128	12.8	13.1
3			32	3.2	3.3
4			5	0.5	0.5
5	not at all important		3	0.3	0.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		977		

v262 - important: recognizing people on merits (Q76C)

Q.76

<Show card 76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

Q.76C Recognizing people on their merits

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very important

2

3

4

5 not at all important

v262

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	16	1.6	
1	very important		761	76.1	78.1
2			155	15.5	15.9
3			46	4.6	4.7
4			7	0.7	0.7
5	not at all important		6	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		975		

o48 - important: equal chance education (Q76D)

Q.76

<Show card 76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

Q.76D Giving young people equal opportunity to pursue their education irrespective of family income

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2

3

4

5   not at all important

o48

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	23	2.3	
1	very important		787	78.7	81.1
2			141	14.1	14.5
3			34	3.4	3.5
4			5	0.5	0.5
5	not at all important		3	0.3	0.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		970		

v263 - how often do you follow politics in media (Q77)

Q.77

<Show card 77>

How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 every day

2 several times a week

3 once or twice a week

4 less often

5 never

v263

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	8	0.8	
-1	don't know	M	8	0.8	
1	every day		338	33.8	34.3
2	several times a week		188	18.8	19.1
3	once or twice a week		253	25.3	25.7
4	less often		157	15.7	16.0
5	never		48	4.8	4.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		984		

v264 - give information to help justice (Q78A)

Q.78

<Show card 78>

Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?

Q.78A If someone has information that may help justice be done, generally he or she should give it to authorities

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

v264

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	53	5.3	
1	agree strongly		400	40.0	42.7
2	agree		394	39.4	42.0
3	neither agree nor disagree		97	9.7	10.4
4	disagree		40	4.0	4.3
5	disagree strongly		6	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		937		

v265 - people should stick to own affairs (Q78B)

Q.78

<Show card 78>

Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?

Q.78B People should stick to their own affairs and not show too much interest in what others say or do

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

v265

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	9	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	46	4.6	
1	agree strongly		157	15.7	16.6
2	agree		290	29.0	30.7
3	neither agree nor disagree		171	17.1	18.1
4	disagree		278	27.8	29.4
5	disagree strongly		49	4.9	5.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		945		

v266 - are you concerned with: immediate family (Q79A)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.79A Your immediate family

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v266

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	11	1.1	
-1	don't know	M	1	0.1	
1	very much		861	86.1	87.1
2	much		90	9.0	9.1
3	to a certain extent		22	2.2	2.2
4	not so much		8	0.8	0.8
5	not at all		7	0.7	0.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		988		

v267 - are you concerned with: people in neighbourhood (Q79B)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.79B People in your neighbourhood

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v267

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
1	very much		78	7.8	7.9
2	much		299	29.9	30.1
3	to a certain extent		341	34.1	34.4
4	not so much		199	19.9	20.1
5	not at all		75	7.5	7.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		992		

v268 - are you concerned with: people in own region (Q79C)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.79C The people of the region you live in

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v268

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	7	0.7	
1	very much		64	6.4	6.5
2	much		290	29.0	29.4
3	to a certain extent		397	39.7	40.2
4	not so much		173	17.3	17.5
5	not at all		63	6.3	6.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		987		

v269 - are you concerned with: fellow countrymen (Q79D)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.79D Your fellow countrymen

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v269

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	6	0.6	
1	very much		94	9.4	9.5
2	much		406	40.6	41.1
3	to a certain extent		318	31.8	32.2
4	not so much		119	11.9	12.0
5	not at all		52	5.2	5.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		989		

v270 - are you concerned with: Europeans (Q79E)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.79E Europeans

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v270

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	10	1.0	
1	very much		42	4.2	4.3
2	much		263	26.3	26.7
3	to a certain extent		368	36.8	37.4
4	not so much		212	21.2	21.5
5	not at all		99	9.9	10.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		984		

v271 - are you concerned with: humankind (Q79F)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.79F Human kind

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v271

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	6	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	12	1.2	
1	very much		67	6.7	6.8
2	much		271	27.1	27.6
3	to a certain extent		348	34.8	35.4
4	not so much		189	18.9	19.2
5	not at all		107	10.7	10.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		982		

v272 - are you concerned with: elderly people (Q80A)

Q.80

<Show card 80>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.80A elderly people in your country

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v272

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	3	0.3	
-1	don't know	M	7	0.7	
1	very much		192	19.2	19.4
2	much		313	31.3	31.6
3	to a certain extent		354	35.4	35.8
4	not so much		98	9.8	9.9
5	not at all		33	3.3	3.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		990		

v273 - are you concerned with: unemployed people (Q80B)

Q.80

<Show card 80>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.80B unemployed people in your country

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v273

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	4	0.4	
-1	don't know	M	6	0.6	
1	very much		68	6.8	6.9
2	much		203	20.3	20.5
3	to a certain extent		381	38.1	38.5
4	not so much		233	23.3	23.5
5	not at all		105	10.5	10.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		990		

v274 - are you concerned with: immigrants (Q80C)

Q.80

<Show card 80>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.80C immigrants in your country

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

v274

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	11	1.1	
1	very much		24	2.4	2.4
2	much		68	6.8	6.9
3	to a certain extent		272	27.2	27.7
4	not so much		341	34.1	34.7
5	not at all		277	27.7	28.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		982		

v275 - are you concerned with: sick and disabled (Q80D)

Q.80

<Show card 80>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.80D sick and disabled people in your country

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v275

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	6	0.6	
1	very much		118	11.8	11.9
2	much		231	23.1	23.4
3	to a certain extent		390	39.0	39.4
4	not so much		169	16.9	17.1
5	not at all		81	8.1	8.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		989		

v276 - are you prepared to help: immediate family (Q81A)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

Q.81A your immediate family

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   absolutely yes

2   yes

3   maybe yes/maybe no

4   no

5   absolutely no

v276

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	10	1.0	
-1	don't know	M	11	1.1	
1	absolutely yes		305	30.5	31.2
2	yes		338	33.8	34.5
3	maybe yes/maybe no		176	17.6	18.0
4	no		112	11.2	11.4
5	absolutely no		48	4.8	4.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		979		

v277 - are you prepared to help: people in neighbourhood (Q81B)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

Q.81B people in your neighbourhood/community

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 absolutely yes

2 yes

3 maybe yes/maybe no

4 no

5 absolutely no

v277

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	10	1.0	
1	absolutely yes		6	0.6	0.6
2	yes		96	9.6	9.7
3	maybe yes/maybe no		253	25.3	25.7
4	no		410	41.0	41.6
5	absolutely no		220	22.0	22.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		985		

v278 - are you prepared to help: elderly people (Q81C)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

Q.81C elderly people in your country

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 absolutely yes

2 yes

3 maybe yes/maybe no

4 no

5 absolutely no

v278

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	7	0.7	
-1	don't know	M	19	1.9	
1	absolutely yes		10	1.0	1.0
2	yes		62	6.2	6.4
3	maybe yes/maybe no		132	13.2	13.6
4	no		478	47.8	49.1
5	absolutely no		292	29.2	30.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		974		

v279 - are you prepared to help: immigrants (Q81D)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

Q.81D immigrants in your country

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   absolutely yes

2   yes

3   maybe yes/maybe no

4   no

5   absolutely no

v279

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	12	1.2	
-1	don't know	M	20	2.0	
2	yes		13	1.3	1.3
3	maybe yes/maybe no		76	7.6	7.9
4	no		403	40.3	41.6
5	absolutely no		476	47.6	49.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		968		

v280 - are you prepared to help: sick and disabled (Q81E)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

Q.81E sick and disabled people in your country

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   absolutely yes

2   yes

3   maybe yes/maybe no

4   no

5   absolutely no

v280

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	14	1.4	
-1	don't know	M	22	2.2	
1	absolutely yes		20	2.0	2.1
2	yes		72	7.2	7.5
3	maybe yes/maybe no		155	15.5	16.1
4	no		417	41.7	43.3
5	absolutely no		300	30.0	31.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		964		

v281 - help elderly: is moral duty (Q82A)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am

going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.82A Because you feel you have a moral duty to help

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

v281

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	928	92.8	
1	very much		38	3.8	52.8
2	much		29	2.9	40.3
3	to a certain extent		4	0.4	5.6
5	not at all		1	0.1	1.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		72		

v282 - help elderly: sympathize with them (Q82B)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am

going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.82B Because you sympathize with them

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v282

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	928	92.8	
1	very much		44	4.4	61.1
2	much		25	2.5	34.7
3	to a certain extent		2	0.2	2.8
4	not so much		1	0.1	1.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		72		

v283 - help elderly: is in interest of society (Q82C)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am

going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.82C Because it is in the interest of society

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v283

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	928	92.8	
-1	don't know	M	1	0.1	
1	very much		24	2.4	33.8
2	much		28	2.8	39.4
3	to a certain extent		13	1.3	18.3
4	not so much		5	0.5	7.0
5	not at all		1	0.1	1.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		71		

v284 - help elderly: is in own interest (Q82D)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.82D Because it is in your own interest

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v284

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	928	92.8	
-1	don't know	M	1	0.1	
1	very much		14	1.4	19.7
2	much		32	3.2	45.1
3	to a certain extent		7	0.7	9.9
4	not so much		8	0.8	11.3
5	not at all		10	1.0	14.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		71		

v285 - help elderly: do something in return (Q82E)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am

going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.82E To do something in return

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v285

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	928	92.8	
-1	don't know	M	1	0.1	
1	very much		3	0.3	4.2
2	much		4	0.4	5.6
3	to a certain extent		6	0.6	8.5
4	not so much		20	2.0	28.2
5	not at all		38	3.8	53.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		71		

v286 - help immigrants: is moral duty (Q83A)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.83A Because you feel you have a moral duty to help

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v286

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	987	98.7	
-1	don't know	M	1	0.1	
1	very much		4	0.4	33.3
2	much		8	0.8	66.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		12		

v287 - help immigrants: sympathize with them (Q83B)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.83B Because you sympathize with them

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v287

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	987	98.7	
1	very much		5	0.5	38.5
2	much		7	0.7	53.8
3	to a certain extent		1	0.1	7.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		13		

v288 - help immigrants: is in interest of society (Q83C)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to
read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.83C Because it is in the interest of society

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v288

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	987	98.7	
1	very much		4	0.4	30.8
2	much		6	0.6	46.2
3	to a certain extent		2	0.2	15.4
4	not so much		1	0.1	7.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		13		

v289 - help immigrants: is in own interest (Q83D)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.83D Because it is in your own interest

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v289

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	987	98.7	
1	very much		2	0.2	15.4
2	much		2	0.2	15.4
3	to a certain extent		2	0.2	15.4
4	not so much		4	0.4	30.8
5	not at all		3	0.3	23.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		13		

v290 - help immigrants: do something in return (Q83E)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.83E To do something in return

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

v290

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	987	98.7	
1	very much		2	0.2	15.4
3	to a certain extent		1	0.1	7.7
4	not so much		4	0.4	30.8
5	not at all		6	0.6	46.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		13		

v291 - sex respondent (Q84)

Q.84

<Ask all>

<Demographics>

Sex of respondent

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   male

2   female

v291

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	male		449	44.9	44.9
2	female		551	55.1	55.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v292 - year of birth respondent (Q85)

Q.85

Can you tell me your year of birth, please 19..

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

age - age: respondent (constructed)

Age respondent (constructed)

Source variable: v292

[Can you tell me your year of birth, please 19..]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

age_r - age (recoded)

Age - recoded (6 intervals)

Source variable: age

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   15-24

2   25-34

3   35-44

4   45-54

5   55-64

6   65 and more years

age_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	15-24		160	16.0	16.0
2	25-34		183	18.3	18.3
3	35-44		194	19.4	19.4
4	45-54		160	16.0	16.0
5	55-64		144	14.4	14.4
6	65 and more years		159	15.9	15.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

age_r2 - age (recoded into 3 intervals)

Age - recoded (3 intervals)

Source variable: age

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 15-29 years

2 30-49 years

3 50 and more years

age_r2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	15-29 years		247	24.7	24.7
2	30-49 years		388	38.8	38.8
3	50 and more years		365	36.5	36.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v293 - having steady relationship (Q86)

Q.86

Whether you are married or not: Do you live in a stable relationship with a partner?

<if "no" - go to 88>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 yes

2 no

v293

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		646	64.6	64.6
2	no		354	35.4	35.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v294 - are you legally married to partner (Q87)

Q.87

Are you legally married to this partner?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

v294

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	354	35.4	
1	yes		589	58.9	91.2
2	no		57	5.7	8.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		646		

v295 - did you live with a partner before (Q88)

Q.88

Did you ever live in a stable relationship before, i.e. without being married?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

v295

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		195	19.5	19.5
2	no		805	80.5	80.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v296 - current legal marital status respondent (Q89)

Q.89

What is your current legal marital status?

<if "divorced" or "never married"- go to Q.91>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 married

2 widowed

3 divorced

4 separated

5 never married

6 cohabiting

7 single

Note:

Response categories 6 and 7 were not included in Master Questionnaire but in several national data sets. Thus, for the integrated

data set these additional response categories were adopted.

v296

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-1	don't know	M	1	0.1	
1	married		594	59.4	59.5
2	widowed		130	13.0	13.0
3	divorced		75	7.5	7.5
4	separated		9	0.9	0.9
5	never married		191	19.1	19.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		999		

v297 - have you ever been divorced (Q90)

Q.90

Have you ever been divorced?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

v297

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	266	26.6	
1	yes		58	5.8	7.9
2	no		676	67.6	92.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		734		

v298 - how many children have you yourself ever had (Q91)

Q.91

How many children, including deceased children, have you yourself ever had?

....

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

v298

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0			229	22.9	22.9
1			243	24.3	24.3
2			379	37.9	37.9
3			107	10.7	10.7
4			27	2.7	2.7
5			9	0.9	0.9
6			3	0.3	0.3
7			2	0.2	0.2
8			1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v299 - number of people in household aged 18+ (Q92A)

Q.92

How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

Q.92A Aged 18 and over

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1 respondent with v299=1 (persons, including yourself, aged over 18 living in household: 1) nonetheless reported to live with her/his parents (v305=1); she/he is divorced (v296=3).

v299

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1			96	9.6	9.6
2			396	39.6	39.6
3			292	29.2	29.2
4			166	16.6	16.6
5			36	3.6	3.6
6			7	0.7	0.7
7			3	0.3	0.3
8			2	0.2	0.2
9			1	0.1	0.1
10			1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v300 - number of people in household aged 13-17 (Q92B)

Q.92

How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

Q.92B Aged between 13 and 17

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

v300

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0			798	79.8	79.8
1			160	16.0	16.0
2			39	3.9	3.9
3			3	0.3	0.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v301 - number of people in household aged 5-12 (Q92C)

Q.92

How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

Q.92C Aged between 5 and 12

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

v301

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0			822	82.2	82.2
1			147	14.7	14.7
2			29	2.9	2.9
3			1	0.1	0.1
4			1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v302 - number of people in household under age of 5 (Q92D)

Q.92

How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

Q.92D Under 5

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   There are no such

v302

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0			883	88.3	88.3
1			103	10.3	10.3
2			12	1.2	1.2
3			1	0.1	0.1
4			1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v303 - age completed education respondent (Q93)

Q.93

At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.

<If respondent is still at school, ask: at what age do you expect you will have completed your education?>

<(Write in age)...>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

v303_r - age completed education respondent (Q93) (recoded in intervals)

Age completed education - recoded in intervals

Source variable: v303

[At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.]

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
0   no formal education
1   <12 years
2   13 years
3   14 years
4   15 years
5   16 years
6   17 years
7   18 years
8   19 years
9   20 years
10   21 +years

v303_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	<12 years		105	10.5	10.5
2	13 years		24	2.4	2.4
3	14 years		32	3.2	3.2
4	15 years		46	4.6	4.6
5	16 years		48	4.8	4.8
6	17 years		158	15.8	15.8
7	18 years		123	12.3	12.3
8	19 years		97	9.7	9.7
9	20 years		73	7.3	7.3
10	21 +years		294	29.4	29.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v304 - highest educational level attained respondent (8 categories) (Q94)

Q.94

What is the highest level you have reached in your education?

<To be measured as detailed as possible on national level and to be transformed into this variable>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   inadequately completed elementary education

2   completed (compulsory) elementary education

3   (compulsory) elementary education and basic vocational qualification

4   secondary, intermediate vocational qualification

5   secondary, intermediate general qualification

6   full secondary, maturity level certificate

7   higher education - lower-level tertiary certificate

8   higher education - upper-level tertiary certificate

v304

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	inadequate education		21	2.1	2.1
2	compl compulsory education		141	14.1	14.1
3	(compl) elementary educ+basic voc qualification		108	10.8	10.8
4	2nd, interm vocational qualification		100	10.0	10.0
5	2nd, interm general qualification		212	21.2	21.2
6	full 2nd maturity level certificate		271	27.1	27.1
7	higher educ- lower-level 3d certificate		20	2.0	2.0
8	higher educ- upper-level 3d certificate		127	12.7	12.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v304_r - education level respondent (Q94) (recoded)

Education level - recoded (3 categories)

Source variable: v304

[What is the highest level you have reached in your education?]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   lower

2   middle

3   upper

v304_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	lower		270	27.0	27.0
2	middle		583	58.3	58.3
3	upper		147	14.7	14.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v305 - do you live with your parents (Q95)

Q.95

Do you live with your parents?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

1 respondent with v299=1 (persons, including yourself, aged over 18 living in household: 1) nonetheless reported to live with her/his parents (v305=1); she/he is divorced (v296=3).

v305

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		226	22.6	22.6
2	no		774	77.4	77.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v306 - employment status (Q96)

Q.96

Are you yourself employed now or not? If yes: About how many hours a week?

<If more than one job: only for the main job>

<if "self-employed" - go to Q.100;

if "retired/pensioned" - go to Q.101;

if "housewife not otherwise employed" , "student" or "other" - go to Q.105;

if "unemployed" - go to Q.104>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   has paid employment: 30h a week or more

2   has paid employment: less than 30h a week

3   has paid employment: self employed

4   if no paid employment: retired/pensioned

5   if no paid employment: housewife not otherwise employed

6   if no paid employment: student

7   if no paid employment: unemployed

8   if no paid employment: other (please specify)...

v306

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	30h a week or more		506	50.6	50.6
2	less then 30h a week		116	11.6	11.6
3	self employed		27	2.7	2.7
4	retired/pensioned		224	22.4	22.4
5	housewife		29	2.9	2.9
6	student		34	3.4	3.4
7	unemployed		56	5.6	5.6
8	other		8	0.8	0.8
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v307 - do you supervise someone (Q97)

Q.97

In your present job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?

<if "no" - go to Q.101>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 yes

2 no

v307

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	378	37.8	
1	yes		97	9.7	15.6
2	no		525	52.5	84.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		622		

v308 - number of supervised people (Q98)

Q.98

How many people do you supervise?

......

<(write in number)>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

v308_r - number of supervised people (6 categories) (Q98) (recoded)

Number of supervised people - recoded (6 categories)

Source variable: v308

[How many people do you supervise? ......]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   1

2   2-9

3   10-24

4   25-49

5   50-99

6   100 and more

v308_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	903	90.3	
-2	no answer	M	3	0.3	
1	1		3	0.3	3.2
2	2-9		47	4.7	50.0
3	10-24		29	2.9	30.9
4	25-49		9	0.9	9.6
5	50-99		5	0.5	5.3
6	100 and more		1	0.1	1.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		94		

v309 - how many others work for organisation (Q99)

Q.99

How many other people usually work for the organization?

....

<(write in number)>

<go to Q.101>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

v309_r - how many others work for organisation (Q99) (recoded)

Number of others working in organization - recoded (10 categories)

Source variable: v309

[How many other people usually work for the organization? ......]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   1

2   2-9

3   10-24

4   25-49

5   50-99

6   100-249

7   250-499

8   500-999

9   1000-2499

10   2500 and more

v309_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	903	90.3	
-2	no answer	M	2	0.2	
-1	don't know	M	11	1.1	
2	2-9		1	0.1	1.2
3	10-24		8	0.8	9.5
4	25-49		4	0.4	4.8
5	50-99		14	1.4	16.7
6	100-249		27	2.7	32.1
7	250-499		9	0.9	10.7
8	500-999		8	0.8	9.5
9	1000-2499		10	1.0	11.9
10	2500 and more		3	0.3	3.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		84		

v310 - how many employees do you have (Q100)

Q.100

How many employees do you have?

......

<(write in number)>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

v310

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	973	97.3	
0			11	1.1	40.7
1			2	0.2	7.4
2			2	0.2	7.4
3			4	0.4	14.8
4			1	0.1	3.7
5			1	0.1	3.7
6			1	0.1	3.7
12			1	0.1	3.7
15			2	0.2	7.4
16			1	0.1	3.7
21			1	0.1	3.7
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		27		

v310_r - how many employees do you have (6 categories) (Q100) (recoded)

Number of employees - recoded (6 categories)

Source variable: v310

[How many employees do you have?......]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   none

1   1

2   2-9

3   10-24

4   25-49

5   50-99

6   100 and more

v310_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	973	97.3	
0	none		11	1.1	40.7
1	1		2	0.2	7.4
2	2-9		9	0.9	33.3
3	10-24		5	0.5	18.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		27		

v310_r2 - how many employees do you have (4 categories) (Q100) (recoded)

Number of employees - recoded (4 categories)

Source variable: v310

[How many employees do you have?......]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   none

2   1-9

3   10-24

4   25 or more

v310_r2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	973	97.3	
1	none		11	1.1	40.7
2	1-9		11	1.1	40.7
3	10-24		5	0.5	18.5
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		27		

v311 - kind of job respondent - ISCO88 code (Q101)

Q.101

In which profession/industry do you or did you work?

....

<If more than one job: the main job>

<Write in >

<Code according to ISCO88>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

110   member of armed forces

1000   legislators, senior officials & managers

1100   legislators & senior officials

1110   legislators

1111   legislators

1112   ministers

1120   senior government officials

1121   senior government officials nsf

1122   nomenklatura senior government officials

1123   non-nomenklatura senior government officials

1124   nomenklatura local government officials

1125   non-nomenklatura local government officials

1130   traditional chiefs & heads of villages

1140   senior officials special-interest organisations

1141   senior officials political-party organisations

1142   senior officials economic-interest organisations

1143   senior officials special-interest organisations

1150   communist party officials

1151   cp central committee members

1152   cp central committee apparatus - nomenklatura

1153   cp central committee apparatus - non-nomenklatura

1154   local party officials - nomenklatura

1155   local party officials - non-nomenklatura

1156   party officials in econ.enterpr. - nomenklatura

1157   party officials in econ.enterpr. - non-nomenklatura

1158   party officials in party enterpr. - nomenklatura

1159   party officials in party enterpr. - non-nomenklatura

1160   administrators of mass organizations

1161   trade union officials - nomenklatura

1162   trade union officials - non-nomenklatura

1163   youth organization officials - nomenklatura

1164   youth organization officials - non-nomenklatura

1165   administrators of othr cp mass org. - nomenklatura

1166 administrators of othr cp mass org. - non-nom.

1200 corporate managers [large enterprise]

1210 directors & chief executives [large enterprise]

1211 directors & chief executives

1212 deputy directors, chief engineers and accountants

1220 department managers - large departments

1221 department managers in agriculture

1222 department managers manufacturing

1223 department managers construction

1224 department managers wholesale & retail trade

1225 department managers restaurants & hotels

1226 department managers transport, storage & communications

1227 department managers business services

1228 department managers personal care, cleaning etc

1229 operations department managers nec

1230 other department managers [large enterprise]

1231 finance & administration department managers

1232 personnel & industrial relations department managers

1233 sales & marketing department managers

1234 advertising & public relations department managers

1235 supply & distribution department managers

1236 computing services department managers

1237 research & development department managers

1239 other department managers nec

1240 [office manager]

1250 [military officers]

1251 [high military officers]

1252 [lower military officers]

1300 general managers [small enterprise]

1310 general managers [small enterprise]

1311 general managers agriculture, hunting forestry & fishing

1312 general managers manufacturing

1313 general managers construction

1314 general managers wholesale & retail trade

1315 general managers restaurants & hotels

1316 general managers transport, storage & communications

1317 general managers business services

1318 general managers personal care, cleaning etc services

1319 general managers nec

1320 businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf

2000 professionals

2010 scientific, cultural and media nomenklatura

2011 media nomenklatura

2012 scientific and cultural nomenklatura

2100 physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals

2110 physicists, chemists & related professionals

2111 physicists & astronomers

2112   meteorologists

2113   chemists

2114   geologists & geophysicists

2120   mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals

2121   mathematicians etc professionals

2122   statisticians

2130   computing professionals

2131   computer systems designers & analysts

2132   computer programmers

2139   computing professionals nec

2140   architects, engineers etc professionals

2141   architects town & traffic planners

2142   civil engineers

2143   electrical engineers

2144   electronics & telecommunications engineers

2145   mechanical engineers

2146   chemical engineers

2147   mining engineers metallurgists etc professionals

2148   cartographers & surveyors

2149   architects engineers etc professionals nec

2200   life science & health professionals

2210   life science professionals

2211   biologists, botanists zoologists etc professionals

2212   pharmacologists, pathologists etc professlonals

2213   agronomists etc professionals

2220   health professionals (except nursing)

2221   medical doctors

2222   dentists

2223   veterinarians

2224   pharmacists

2229   health professionals except nursing nec

2230   nursing & midwifery professionals

2300   teaching professionals

2310   higher education teaching professionals

2320   secondary education teaching professionals

2321   [second academ teacher]

2322   [second voc teacher]

2323   [middle school teacher]

2330   primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals

2331   primary education teaching professionals

2332   pre-primary education teaching professionals

2340   special education teaching professionals

2350   other teaching professionals

2351   education methods specialists

2352   school inspectors

2359   other teaching professionals nec

2400   other professionals

2410 business professionals

2411 accountants

2412 personnel & careers professionals

2419 business professionals nec

2420 legal professionals

2421 lawyers

2422 judges

2429 legal professionals nec

2430 archivists, librarians etc information professionals

2431 archivists & curators

2432 librarians etc information professionals

2440 social science etc professionals

2441 economists

2442 sociologists anthropologists etc professionals

2443 philosophers, historians & political scientists

2444 philologists translators & interpreters

2445 psychologists

2446 social work professionals

2450 writers & creative or performing artists

2451 authors journalists & other writers

2452 sculptors, painters etc artists

2453 composers musicians & singers

2454 choreographers & dancers

2455 film, stage etc actors & directors

2460 religious professionals

3000 technicians and associated professionals

3100 physical & engineering science associate professionals

3110 physical & engineering science technicians

3111 chemical & physical science technicians

3112 civil engineering technicians

3113 electrical engineering technicians

3114 electronics & telecommunications engineering technicians

3115 mechanical engineering technicians

3116 chemical engineering technicians

3117 mining & metallurgical technicians

3118 draughtspersons

3119 physical & engineering science technicians nec

3120 computer associate professionals

3121 computer assistants

3122 computer equipment operators

3123 industrial robot controllers

3130 optical & electronic equipment operators

3131 photographers & elctr equipment operators

3132 broadcasting & telecommunications equipment operators

3133 medical equipment operators

3139 optical & electronic equipment operators nec

3140 ship & aircraft controllers & technicians

3141 ships engineers

3142 ships deck officers & pilots

3143 aircraft pilots etc associate professionals

3144 air traffic controllers

3145 air traffic safety technicians

3150 safety & ouality inspectors

3151 building & fire inspectors

3152 safety, health & quality inspectors

3200 life science & health associate professionals

3210 life science technicians etc associate professionals

3211 life science technicians

3212 agronomy & forestry technicians

3213 farming & forestry advisers

3220 modern health associate professionals except nursing

3221 medical assistants

3222 sanitarians

3223 dieticians & nutritionists

3224 optometrists & opticians

3225 dental assistants

3226 physiotherapists etc associate professionals

3227 veterinary assistants

3228 pharmaceutical assistants

3229 modern health associate professionals except nursing nec

3230 nursing & midwifery associate professionals

3231 nursing associate professionals

3232 midwifery associate professionals

3240 traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers

3241 traditional medicine practitioners

3242 faith healers

3300 teaching associate professionals

3310 primary education teaching associate professionals

3320 pre-primary education teaching associate professionals

3330 special education teaching associate professionals

3340 other teaching associate professionals

3400 other associate professionals

3410 finance & sales associate professionals

3411 securities & finance dealers & brokers

3412 insurance representatives

3413 estate agents

3414 travel consultants & organisers

3415 technical & commercial sales representatives

3416 buyers

3417 appraisers, valuers & auctioneers

3419 finance & sales associate professionals nec

3420 business services agents and trade brokers

3421 trade brokers

3422 clearing & forwarding agents

3423 employment agents & labour contractors

3429 business services agents & trade brokers nec

3430 administrative associate professionals

3431 administrative secretaries etc associate professionals

3432 legal etc business associate professionals

3433 bookkeepers

3434 statistical, mathematical etc associate professionals

3439 administrative associate professionals nec

3440 customs, tax etc government associate professionals

3441 customs & border inspectors

3442 government tax & excise officials

3443 government social benefits officials

3444 government licensing officials

3449 customs tax etc government associate professionals nec

3450 [police and army officers]

3451 [police inspectors-detectives]

3452 [armed forces non-commissioned officers + army nfs]

3460 social work associate professionals

3470 artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals

3471 decorators & commercial designers

3472 radio, television & other announcers

3473 street night-club etc musicians singers & dancers

3474 clowns magicians acrobats etc associate professionals

3475 athletes sportspersons etc associate professionals

3480 religious associate professionals

4000 clerks

4100 office clerks

4110 secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks

4111 stenographers & typists

4112 word-processor etc operators

4113 data entry operators

4114 calculating-machine operators

4115 secretaries

4120 numerical clerks

4121 accounting & bookkeeping clerks

4122 statistical & finance clerks

4130 material-recording & transport clerks

4131 stock clerks

4132 production clerks

4133 transport clerks

4140 library, mail etc clerks

4141 library & filing clerks

4142 mail carriers & sorting clerks

4143 coding proof-reading etc clerks

4144 scribes etc workers

4190 other office clerks

4200 customer services clerks

4210 cashiers, tellers etc clerks

4211 cashiers & ticket clerks

4212 tellers & other counter clerks

4213 bookmakers & croupiers

4214 pawnbrokers & money-lenders

4215 debt-collectors etc workers

4220 client information clerks

4221 travel agency etc clerks

4222 receptionists & information clerks

4223 telephone switchboard operators

5000 service workers & shop & market sales workers

5100 personal & protective services workers

5110 travel attendants etc

5111 travel attendants & travel stewards

5112 transport conductors

5113 travel, museum guides

5120 housekeeping & restaurant services workers

5121 housekeepers etc workers

5122 cooks

5123 waiters waitresses & bartenders

5130 personal care etc work

5131 child-care workers

5132 institution-based personal care workers

5133 home based personal care workers

5139 personal care etc workers nec

5140 other personal services workers

5141 hairdressers barbers beauticians etc workers

5142 companions & valets

5143 undertakers & embalmers

5149 other personal services workers nec

5150 astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers

5151 astrologers etc workers

5152 fortune-tellers, palmists etc workers

5160 protective services workers

5161 fire-fighters

5162 police officers

5163 prison guards

5164 [army: enlisted men - soldiers]

5169 protective services workers nec

5200 models, salespersons & demonstrators

5210 fashion & other models

5220 shop salespersons & demonstrators

5230 stall & market salespersons

6000 skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6100 market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6110 market gardeners & cropgrowers

6111 field crop & vegetable growers

6112	tree & shrub crop growers
6113	gardeners, horticultural & nursery growers
6114	mixed-crop growers
6120	market-oriented animal producers etc workers
6121	dairy & livestock producers
6122	poultry producers
6123	apiarists & sericulturists
6124	mixed -animal producers
6129	market-oriented animal producers etc workers nec
6130	market-oriented crop & animal producers
6133	[farmer nfs]
6134	[skilled farm worker nfs]
6140	forestry etc workers
6141	forestry workers & loggers
6142	charcoal burners etc workers
6150	fishery workers, hunters & trappers
6151	aquatic-life cultivation workers
6152	inland & coastal waters fishery workers
6153	deep-sea fishery workers
6154	hunters & trappers
6160	market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers
6200	subsistence agricultural & fishery workers
6210	subsistence agricultural & fishery workers
7000	craft etc trades workers
7100	extraction & building trades workers
7110	miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers
7111	miners & quarry workers
7112	shotfirers & blasters
7113	stone splitters cutters & carvers
7120	building frame and related trades workers
7121	builders traditional materials
7122	bricklayers & stonemasons
7123	concrete placers concrete finishers etc workers
7124	carpenters & joiners
7129	[builders] ar trades workers nec
7130	building finishers etc trades workers
7131	roofers
7132	floor layers & tile setters
7133	plasterers
7134	insulation workers
7135	glaziers
7136	plumbers & pipe fitters
7137	building etc electricians
7140	painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers
7141	painters etc workers
7142	varnishers etc painters
7143	building structure cleaners

7200 metal, machinery etc trades workers

7210 metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers and related trade workers

7211 metal moulders & coremakers

7212 welders & flamecutters

7213 sheet-metal workers

7214 structural-metal preparers & erectors

7215 riggers & cable splicers

7216 underwater workers

7220 blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers

7221 blacksmiths hammer-smiths & forgingpress workers

7222 tool-makers etc workers

7223 machine-tool setters & setter-operators

7224 metal wheel-grinders polishers & tool sharpeners

7230 machinery mechanics & fitters

7231 motor vehicle mechanics & fitters

7232 aircraft engine mechanics & fitters

7233 agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics & fitters

7234 [unskl garage worker, oiler]

7240 electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters

7241 electrical mechanics & fitters

7242 electronics fitters

7243 electronics mechanics & servicers

7244 telegraph & telephone installers & servlcers

7245 electrical line installers repairers & cable jointers

7300 precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers

7310 precision workers in metal etc materials

7311 precision-instrument makers & repairers

7312 musical-instrument makers & tuners

7313 jewellery & precious-metal workers

7320 potters, glass-makers etc trades workers

7321 abrasive wheel formers potters etc workers

7322 glass-makers cutters grinders & finishers

7323 glass engravers & etchers

7324 glass ceramics etc decorative painters

7330 handicraft workers in wood,textile, leather etc

7331 handicraft workers in wood etc materials

7332 handicraft workers in textile leather etc materials

7340 printing etc trades workers

7341 compositors typesetters etc workers

7342 stereotypers & electrotypers

7343 printing engravers & etchers

7344 photographic etc workers

7345 bookbinders etc workers

7346 silk-screen, block & textile printers

7400 other craft etc trades workers

7410 food processing etc trades workers

7411 butchers fishmongers etc food preparers

7412	bakers-pastry cooks & confectionery makers
7413	dairy-products makers
7414	fruit, vegetable etc preservers
7415	food & beverage tasters & graders
7416	tobacco preparers & tobacco products makers
7420	wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers
7421	wood treaters
7422	cabinet-makers etc workers
7423	woodworking-machine setters & setteroperators
7424	basketry weavers brush makers etc workers
7430	textile, garment etc trades workers
7431	fibre preparers
7432	weavers knitters etc workers
7433	tailors dressmakers & hatters
7434	furriers etc workers
7435	textile leather etc pattern-makers & cutters
7436	sewers embroiderers etc workers
7437	upholsterers etc workers
7440	pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers
7441	pelt dressers tanners & fellmongers
7442	shoe-makers etc workers
7500	[skilled manual worker nfs]
7510	[non farm foremen nfs]
7520	[skilled manual workers nfs]
7530	[apprentice skilled work nfs]
8000	plant & machine operators & assemblers
8100	stationary-plant etc operators
8110	mining- & mineral-processing plant operators
8111	mining-plant operators
8112	mineral-ore- & stone-processing-plant operators
8113	well drillers & borers etc workers
8120	metal-processing-plant operators
8121	ore & metal furnace operators
8122	metal melters casters & rolling-mill operators
8123	metal-heat-treating-plant operators
8124	metal drawers & extruders
8130	glass, ceramics etc plant operators
8131	glass & ceramics kiln etc machine operators
8139	glass, ceramics etc plant operators nec
8140	wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators
8141	wood-processing-plant operators
8142	paper-pulp plant operators
8143	papermaking-plant operators
8150	chemical-processing-plant operators
8151	crushing- grinding- & chemical-mixing machinery operators
8152	chemical-heat-treating-plant operators
8153	chemical-filtering- & separating-equipment operators

8154   chemical-still & reactor operators

8155   petroleum- & natural-gas-refining-plant operators

8159   chemical-processing-plant operators nec

8160   power-production etc plant operators

8161   power-production plant operators

8162   steam-engine & boiler operators

8163   incinerator water-treatment etc plant operators

8170   automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators

8171   automated-assembly- line operators

8172   industrial-robot operators

8200   machine operators & assemblers

8210   metal- & mineral-products machine operators

8211   machine-tool operators

8212   cement & other mineral products machine operators

8220   chemical-products machine operators

8221   pharmaceutical- & toiletry-products machine operators

8222   ammunition- & explosive-products machine operators

8223   metal finishing- plating- & coating-machlne operators

8224   photographic-products machine operators

8229   chemical-products machine operators nec

8230   rubber- & plastic-products machine operators

8231   rubber-products machine operators

8232   plastic-products machine operators

8240   wood-products machine operators

8250   printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators

8251   printing-machine operators

8252   bookbinding-machine operators

8253   paper-products machine operators

8260   textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators

8261   fibre-preparing-, spinning- & windingmachine operators

8262   weaving- & knitting-machine operators

8263   sewing-machine operators

8264   bleaching- dyeing- & cleaning-machine operators

8265   fur- & leather-preparing-machine operators

8266   shoemaking- etc machine operators

8269   textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators nec

8270   food etc products machine operators

8271   meat- & fish-processing-machine operators

8272   dairy-products machine operators

8273   grain- & spice-milling-machine operators

8274   baked-goods cereal & chocolate-products machine operators

8275   fruit- vegetable- & nut-processing-machine operators

8276   sugar production machine operators

8277   tea- coffee- & cocoa-processing-machine operators

8278   brewers- wine & other beverage machine operators

8279   tobacco production machine operators

8280   assemblers

8281 mechanical-machinery assemblers

8282 electrical-equipment assemblers

8283 electronic-equipment assemblers

8284 metal- rubber- & plastic-products assemblers

8285 wood etc products assemblers

8286 paperboard textile etc products assemblers

8290 other machine operators & assemblers

8300 drivers & mobile-plant operators

8310 locomotive-engine drivers etc workers

8311 locomotive-engine drivers

8312 railway brakers signallers & shunters

8320 motor-vehicle drivers

8321 motor-cycle drivers

8322 car taxi & van drivers

8323 bus & tram drivers

8324 heavy truck & lorry drivers

8330 agricultural & other mobile-plant operators

8331 motorised farm & forestry plant operators

8332 earth-moving- etc plant operators

8333 crane hoist etc plant operators

8334 lifting-truck operators

8340 ships deck crews etc workers

8400 [semiskld worker nfs]

9000 elementary occupations

9100 sales & services elementary occupations

9110 street vendors etc workers

9111 street food vendors

9112 street vendors non-food products

9113 door-to-door & telephone salespersons

9120 shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations

9130 domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers

9131 domestic helpers & cleaners

9132 helpers & cleaners in establishments

9133 hand-launderers & pressers

9140 building caretakers, window etc cleaners

9141 building caretakers

9142 vehicle, window etc cleaners

9150 messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers

9151 messengers package & luggage porters & deliverers

9152 doorkeepers watchpersons etc workers

9153 vending-machine money collectors meter readers etc workers

9160 garbage collectors etc labourers

9161 garbage collectors

9162 sweepers etc labourers

9200 agricultural, fishery etc labourers

9210 agricultural, fishery etc labourers

9211 farm-hands & labourers

9212   forestry labourers

9213   fishery hunting & trapping labourers

9300   labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport

9310   mining & construction labourers

9311   mining & quarrying labourers

9312   construction & maintenance labourers: roads dams etc

9313   building construction labourers

9320   manufacturing labourers

9321   assembling labourers

9322   hand packers & other manufacturing labourers

9330   transport labourers & freight handlers

9331   hand or pedal vehicle drivers

9332   drivers of animal-drawn vehicles & machinery

9333   freight handlers

Note:

Open-ended question

If a wild code could not be identified, it was recoded into the next identifiable higher level profession unit (starting with minor group, sub major group then major group).N= 1. Source for recodes: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88) provided by the International Labour Organization. 18 September 2004. Web: 10 December 2011 www.ilo.org.

v311_2 - kind of job respondent - 2 digit ISCO88 code (Q101) (recoded)

Job profession/industry (2 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v311

[In which profession/industry do you or did you work?]

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 armed forces

10 legislators, senior officials and managers

11 legislators and senior officials

12 corporate managers

13 general managers

20 professionals

21 physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals

22 life science and health professionals

23 teaching professionals

24 other professionals

25 education professionals not elsewhere classified

30 technicians and related associate professionals

31 physical and engineering science associate professionals

32 life science and health associate professionals

33 teaching associate professionals

34 other associate professionals

40 clerks

41 office clerks

42 customer service clerks

50 service workers and shop and market sales workers

51 personal and protective services workers

52 models, salespersons and demonstrators

60 skilled agricultural and fishery workers

61 market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers

62 subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

70 craft and related trade workers

71 extraction and building trade workers

72 metal, machinery and related trades workers

73 precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers

74 other craft and related trades workers

80 plant & machine operators & assemblers

81 stationary plant and related operators

82 machine operators and assemblers

83 drivers and mobile plant operators

84   semiskilled workers nfs

90   elementary occupations

91   sales and services elementary occupations

92   agricultural, fishery and related labourers

93   labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport

99   not classified; inadequate description

v311_3 - kind of job respondent - 3 digit ISCO88 code (Q101) (recoded)

Job profession/industry (3 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v311

[In which profession/industry do you or did you work?]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

11   member of armed forces

100   legislators, senior officials & managers

110   legislators & senior officials

111   legislators

112   senior government officials

113   traditional chiefs & heads of villages

114   senior officials special-interest organisations

120   corporate managers [large enterprise]

121   directors & chief executives [large enterprise]

122   department managers - large departments

123   other department managers [large enterprise]

124   [office manager]

125   [military officers]

130   general managers [small enterprise]

131   general managers [small enterprise]

132   businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf

200   professionals

210   physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals

211   physicists, chemists & related professionals

212   mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals

213   computing professionals

214   architects, engineers etc professionals

220   life science & health professionals

221   life science professionals

222   health professionals (except nursing)

223   nursing & midwifery professionals

230   teaching professionals

231   higher education teaching professionals

232   secondary education teaching professionals

233   primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals

234   special education teaching professionals

235   other teaching professionals

240   other professionals

241   business professionals

242 legal professionals

243 archivists, librarians etc information professionals

244 social science etc professionals

245 writers & creative or performing artists

246 religious professionals

247 Public service administrative professionals (A)

300 technicians and associated professionals

310 physical & engineering science associate professionals

311 physical & engineering science technicians

312 computer associate professionals

313 optical & electronic equipment operators

314 ship & aircraft controllers & technicians

315 safety & quality inspectors

320 life science & health associate professionals

321 life science technicians etc associate professionals

322 modern health associate professionals except nursing

323 nursing & midwifery associate professionals

324 traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers

330 teaching associate professionals

331 primary education teaching associate professionals

332 pre-primary education teaching associate professionals

333 special education teaching associate professionals

334 other teaching associate professionals

340 other associate professionals

341 finance & sales associate professionals

342 business services agents and trade brokers

343 administrative associate professionals

344 customs, tax etc government associate professionals

345 [police and army officers]

346 social work associate professionals

347 artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals

348 religious associate professionals

400 clerks

410 office clerks

411 secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks

412 numerical clerks

413 material-recording & transport clerks

414 library, mail etc clerks

419 other office clerks

420 customer services clerks

421 cashiers, tellers etc clerks

422 client information clerks

500 service workers & shop & market sales workers

510 personal & protective services workers

511 travel attendants etc

512 housekeeping & restaurant services workers

513 personal care etc work

514   other personal services workers

515   astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers

516   protective services workers

520   models, salespersons & demonstrators

521   fashion & other models

522   shop salespersons & demonstrators

523   stall & market salespersons

600   skilled agricultural & fishery workers

610   market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

611   market gardeners & cropgrowers

612   market-oriented animal producers etc workers

613   market-oriented crop & animal producers

614   forestry etc workers

615   fishery workers, hunters & trappers

620   subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

621   subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

700   craft etc trades workers

710   extraction & building trades workers

711   miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers

712   [builders] & ar trades workers

713   building finishers etc trades workers

714   painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers

720   metal, machinery etc trades workers

721   metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers

722   blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers

723   machinery mechanics & fitters

724   electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters

730   precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers

731   precision workers in metal etc materials

732   potters, glass-makers etc trades workers

733   handicraft workers in wood,textile, leather etc

734   printing etc trades workers

740   other craft etc trades workers

741   food processing etc trades workers

742   wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers

743   textile, garment etc trades workers

744   pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers

750   [skilled manual worker nfs]

751   [non farm foremen nfs]

752   [skilled manual workers nfs]

753   [apprentice skilled work nfs]

800   plant & machine operators & assemblers

810   stationary-plant etc operators

811   mining- & mineral-processing plant operators

812   metal-processing-plant operators

813   glass, ceramics etc plant operators

814   wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators

815   chemical-processing-plant operators

816   power-production etc plant operators

817   automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators

820   machine operators & assemblers

821   metal- & mineral-products machine operators

822   chemical-products machine operators

823   rubber- & plastic-products machine operators

824   wood-products machine operators

825   printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators

826   textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators

827   food etc products machine operators

828   assemblers

829   other machine operators & assemblers

830   drivers & mobile-plant operators

831   locomotive-engine drivers etc workers

832   motor-vehicle drivers

833   agricultural & other mobile-plant operators

834   ships deck crews etc workers

840   semiskilled workers nfs

900   elementary occupations

910   sales & services elementary occupations

911   street vendors etc workers

912   street services elementary occupations

913   domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers

914   building caretakers, window etc cleaners

915   messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers

916   garbage collectors etc labourers

920   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

921   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

930   labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport

931   mining & construction labourers

932   manufacturing labourers

933   transport labourers & freight handlers

996   not classified; inadequate description

v312 - kind of job respondent (Q 102/Q103)

Q.102

What is/was your job there?

....

<Write in and code below>

Q. 103

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   employer/manager of establ with 10 or more employees

2   employer/manager of establ with less than 10 employees

3   professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)

4   middle level non-manual -office worker etc

5   junior level non-manual -office worker etc

6   foreman and supervisor

7   skilled manual worker

8   semi-skilled manual worker

9   unskilled manual worker

10   farmer: employer, manager or own account

11   agricultural worker

12   member of armed forces

13   never had a job

v312

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	127	12.7	
-1	don't know	M	15	1.5	
1	employer/manager of establ with 10 or more employees		28	2.8	3.3
2	employer/manager of establ with less than 10 employees		28	2.8	3.3
3	professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)		142	14.2	16.6
4	middle level non-manual -office worker etc		55	5.5	6.4
5	junior level non-manual -office worker etc		59	5.9	6.9
6	foreman and supervisor		29	2.9	3.4
7	skilled manual worker		204	20.4	23.8
8	semi-skilled manual worker		53	5.3	6.2
9	unskilled manual worker		93	9.3	10.8
10	farmer: employer, manager or own account		2	0.2	0.2
11	agricultural worker		153	15.3	17.8
12	member of armed forces		9	0.9	1.0
13	never had a job		3	0.3	0.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		858		

v314 - how long are you unemployed (Q104)

Q.104

And for how long are you unemployed?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   less than half a year

2   between half a year and one year

3   one year

4   between one and two years

5   two years

6   more than two years

v314

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	944	94.4	
1	less than half a year		12	1.2	21.4
2	half a year -one year		16	1.6	28.6
3	one year		4	0.4	7.1
4	one -two years		9	0.9	16.1
5	two years		3	0.3	5.4
6	+ two years		12	1.2	21.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		56		

v315 - are you the chief wage earner (Q105)

Q.105

Are you the chief wage earner?

<if "yes" - go to Q.110>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 yes

2 no

v315

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		566	56.6	56.6
2	no		434	43.4	43.4
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v316 - is the chief wage earner employed (Q106)

Q.106

Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

v316

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	566	56.6	
-2	no answer	M	2	0.2	
-1	don't know	M	4	0.4	
1	yes		390	39.0	91.1
2	no		38	3.8	8.9
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		428		

v317 - kind of job chief wage earner - ISCO88 code (Q107)

Q.107

In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work?

....

<Write in>

<Code according to ISCO88 ....>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

110   member of armed forces

1000   legislators, senior officials & managers

1100   legislators & senior officials

1110   legislators

1111   legislators

1112   ministers

1120   senior government officials

1121   senior government officials nsf

1122   nomenklatura senior government officials

1123   non-nomenklatura senior government officials

1124   nomenklatura local government officials

1125   non-nomenklatura local government officials

1130   traditional chiefs & heads of villages

1140   senior officials special-interest organisations

1141   senior officials political-party organisations

1142   senior officials economic-interest organisations

1143   senior officials special-interest organisations

1150   communist party officials

1151   cp central committee members

1152   cp central committee apparatus - nomenklatura

1153   cp central committee apparatus - non-nomenklatura

1154   local party officials - nomenklatura

1155   local party officials - non-nomenklatura

1156   party officials in econ.enterpr. - nomenklatura

1157   party officials in econ.enterpr. - non-nomenklatura

1158   party officials in party enterpr. - nomenklatura

1159   party officials in party enterpr. - non-nomenklatura

1160   administrators of mass organizations

1161   trade union officials - nomenklatura

1162   trade union officials - non-nomenklatura

1163   youth organization officials - nomenklatura

1164   youth organization officials - non-nomenklatura

1165   administrators of other cp mass org. - nomenklatura

1166   administrators of other cp mass org. - non-nom.

1200   corporate managers [large enterprise]

1210   directors & chief executives [large enterprise]

1211   directors & chief executives

1212   deputy directors, chief engineers and accountants

1220   department managers - large departments

1221   department managers in agriculture

1222   department managers manufacturing

1223   department managers construction

1224   department managers wholesale & retail trade

1225   department managers restaurants & hotels

1226   department managers transport, storage & communications

1227   department managers business services

1228   department managers personal care, cleaning etc

1229   operations department managers nec

1230   other department managers [large enterprise]

1231   finance & administration department managers

1232   personnel & industrial relations department managers

1233   sales & marketing department managers

1234   advertising & public relations department managers

1235   supply & distribution department managers

1236   computing services department managers

1237   research & development department managers

1239   other department managers nec

1240   [office manager]

1250   [military officers]

1251   [high military officers]

1252   [lower military officers]

1300   general managers [small enterprise]

1310   general managers [small enterprise]

1311   general managers agriculture, hunting forestry & fishing

1312   general managers manufacturing

1313   general managers construction

1314   general managers wholesale & retail trade

1315   general managers restaurants & hotels

1316   general managers transport, storage & communications

1317   general managers business services

1318   general managers personal care, cleaning etc services

1319   general managers nec

1320   businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf

2000   professionals

2010   scientific, cultural and media nomenklatura

2011   media nomenklatura

2012   scientific and cultural nomenklatura

2100   physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals

2110   physicists, chemists & related professionals

2111   physicists & astronomers

2112   meteorologists

2113 chemists

2114 geologists & geophysicists

2120 mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals

2121 mathematicians etc professionals

2122 statisticians

2130 computing professionals

2131 computer systems designers & analysts

2132 computer programmers

2139 computing professionals nec

2140 architects, engineers etc professionals

2141 architects town & traffic planners

2142 civil engineers

2143 electrical engineers

2144 electronics & telecommunications engineers

2145 mechanical engineers

2146 chemical engineers

2147 mining engineers metallurgists etc professionals

2148 cartographers & surveyors

2149 architects engineers etc professionals nec

2200 life science & health professionals

2210 life science professionals

2211 biologists, botanists zoologists etc professionals

2212 pharmacologists, pathologists etc professionals

2213 agronomists etc professionals

2220 health professionals (except nursing)

2221 medical doctors

2222 dentists

2223 veterinarians

2224 pharmacists

2229 health professionals except nursing nec

2230 nursing & midwifery professionals

2300 teaching professionals

2310 higher education teaching professionals

2320 secondary education teaching professionals

2321 [second academ teacher]

2322 [second voc teacher]

2323 [middle school teacher]

2330 primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals

2331 primary education teaching professionals

2332 pre-primary education teaching professionals

2340 special education teaching professionals

2350 other teaching professionals

2351 education methods specialists

2352 school inspectors

2359 other teaching professionals nec

2400 other professionals

2410 business professionals

2411 accountants

2412 personnel & careers professionals

2419 business professionals nec

2420 legal professionals

2421 lawyers

2422 judges

2429 legal professionals nec

2430 archivists, librarians etc information professionals

2431 archivists & curators

2432 librarians etc information professionals

2440 social science etc professionals

2441 economists

2442 sociologists anthropologists etc professionals

2443 philosophers, historians & political scientists

2444 philologists translators & interpreters

2445 psychologists

2446 social work professionals

2450 writers & creative or performing artists

2451 authors journalists & other writers

2452 sculptors, painters etc artists

2453 composers musicians & singers

2454 choreographers & dancers

2455 film, stage etc actors & directors

2460 religious professionals

3000 technicians and associated professionals

3100 physical & engineering science associate professionals

3110 physical & engineering science technicians

3111 chemical & physical science technicians

3112 civil engineering technicians

3113 electrical engineering technicians

3114 electronics & telecommunications engineering technicians

3115 mechanical engineering technicians

3116 chemical engineering technicians

3117 mining & metallurgical technicians

3118 draughtspersons

3119 physical & engineering science technicians nec

3120 computer associate professionals

3121 computer assistants

3122 computer equipment operators

3123 industrial robot controllers

3130 optical & electronic equipment operators

3131 photographers & elctr equipment operators

3132 broadcasting & telecommunications equipment operators

3133 medical equipment operators

3139 optical & electronic equipment operators nec

3140 ship & aircraft controllers & technicians

3141 ships engineers

3142　ships deck officers & pilots

3143　aircraft pilots etc associate professionals

3144　air traffic controllers

3145　air traffic safety technicians

3150　safety & quality inspectors

3151　building & fire inspectors

3152　safety, health & quality inspectors

3200　life science & health associate professionals

3210　life science technicians etc associate professionals

3211　life science technicians

3212　agronomy & forestry technicians

3213　farming & forestry advisers

3220　modern health associate professionals except nursing

3221　medical assistants

3222　sanitarians

3223　dieticians & nutritionists

3224　optometrists & opticians

3225　dental assistants

3226　physiotherapists etc associate professionals

3227　veterinary assistants

3228　pharmaceutical assistants

3229　modern health associate professionals except nursing nec

3230　nursing & midwifery associate professionals

3231　nursing associate professionals

3232　midwifery associate professionals

3240　traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers

3241　traditional medicine practitioners

3242　faith healers

3300　teaching associate professionals

3310　primary education teaching associate professionals

3320　pre-primary education teaching associate professionals

3330　special education teaching associate professionals

3340　other teaching associate professionals

3400　other associate professionals

3410　finance & sales associate professionals

3411　securities & finance dealers & brokers

3412　insurance representatives

3413　estate agents

3414　travel consultants & organisers

3415　technical & commercial sales representatives

3416　buyers

3417　appraisers, valuers & auctioneers

3419　finance & sales associate professionals nec

3420　business services agents and trade brokers

3421　trade brokers

3422　clearing & forwarding agents

3423　employment agents & labour contractors

3429 business services agents & trade brokers nec

3430 administrative associate professionals

3431 administrative secretaries etc associate professionals

3432 legal etc business associate professionals

3433 bookkeepers

3434 statistical, mathematical etc associate professionals

3439 administrative associate professionals nec

3440 customs, tax etc government associate professionals

3441 customs & border inspectors

3442 government tax & excise officials

3443 government social benefits officials

3444 government licensing officials

3449 customs tax etc government associate professionals nec

3450 [police and army officers]

3451 [police inspectors-detectives]

3452 [armed forces non-commissioned officers + army nfs]

3460 social work associate professionals

3470 artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals

3471 decorators & commercial designers

3472 radio, television & other announcers

3473 street night-club etc musicians singers & dancers

3474 clowns magicians acrobats etc associate professionals

3475 athletes sportspersons etc associate professionals

3480 religious associate professionals

4000 clerks

4100 office clerks

4110 secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks

4111 stenographers & typists

4112 word-processor etc operators

4113 data entry operators

4114 calculating-machine operators

4115 secretaries

4120 numerical clerks

4121 accounting & bookkeeping clerks

4122 statistical & finance clerks

4130 material-recording & transport clerks

4131 stock clerks

4132 production clerks

4133 transport clerks

4140 library, mail etc clerks

4141 library & filing clerks

4142 mail carriers & sorting clerks

4143 coding proof-reading etc clerks

4144 scribes etc workers

4190 other office clerks

4200 customer services clerks

4210 cashiers, tellers etc clerks

4211   cashiers & ticket clerks

4212   tellers & other counter clerks

4213   bookmakers & croupiers

4214   pawnbrokers & money-lenders

4215   debt-collectors etc workers

4220   client information clerks

4221   travel agency etc clerks

4222   receptionists & information clerks

4223   telephone switchboard operators

5000   service workers & shop & market sales workers

5100   personal & protective services workers

5110   travel attendants etc

5111   travel attendants & travel stewards

5112   transport conductors

5113   travel, museum guides

5120   housekeeping & restaurant services workers

5121   housekeepers etc workers

5122   cooks

5123   waiters waitresses & bartenders

5130   personal care etc work

5131   child-care workers

5132   institution-based personal care workers

5133   home based personal care workers

5139   personal care etc workers nec

5140   other personal services workers

5141   hairdressers barbers beauticians etc workers

5142   companions & valets

5143   undertakers & embalmers

5149   other personal services workers nec

5150   astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers

5151   astrologers etc workers

5152   fortune-tellers, palmists etc workers

5160   protective services workers

5161   fire-fighters

5162   police officers

5163   prison guards

5164   [army: enlisted men - soldiers]

5169   protective services workers nec

5200   models, salespersons & demonstrators

5210   fashion & other models

5220   shop salespersons & demonstrators

5230   stall & market salespersons

6000   skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6100   market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6110   market gardeners & cropgrowers

6111   field crop & vegetable growers

6112   tree & shrub crop growers

6113 gardeners, horticultural & nursery growers

6114 mixed-crop growers

6120 market-oriented animal producers etc workers

6121 dairy & livestock producers

6122 poultry producers

6123 apiarists & sericulturists

6124 mixed -animal producers

6129 market-oriented animal producers etc workers nec

6130 market-oriented crop & animal producers

6133 [farmer nfs]

6134 [skilled farm worker nfs]

6140 forestry etc workers

6141 forestry workers & loggers

6142 charcoal burners etc workers

6150 fishery workers, hunters & trappers

6151 aquatic-life cultivation workers

6152 inland & coastal waters fishery workers

6153 deep-sea fishery workers

6154 hunters & trappers

6160 market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6200 subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

6210 subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

7000 craft etc trades workers

7100 extraction & building trades workers

7110 miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers

7111 miners & quarry workers

7112 shotfirers & blasters

7113 stone splitters cutters & carvers

7120 building frame and related trades workers

7121 builders traditional materials

7122 bricklayers & stonemasons

7123 concrete placers concrete finishers etc workers

7124 carpenters & joiners

7129 [builders] ar trades workers nec

7130 building finishers etc trades workers

7131 roofers

7132 floor layers & tile setters

7133 plasterers

7134 insulation workers

7135 glaziers

7136 plumbers & pipe fitters

7137 building etc electricians

7140 painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers

7141 painters etc workers

7142 varnishers etc painters

7143 building structure cleaners

7200 metal, machinery etc trades workers

7210 metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers and related trade workers

7211 metal moulders & coremakers

7212 welders & flamecutters

7213 sheet-metal workers

7214 structural-metal preparers & erectors

7215 riggers & cable splicers

7216 underwater workers

7220 blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers

7221 blacksmiths hammer-smiths & forgingpress workers

7222 tool-makers etc workers

7223 machine-tool setters & setter-operators

7224 metal wheel-grinders polishers & tool sharpeners

7230 machinery mechanics & fitters

7231 motor vehicle mechanics & fitters

7232 aircraft engine mechanics & fitters

7233 agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics & fitters

7234 [unskl garage worker, oiler]

7240 electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters

7241 electrical mechanics & fitters

7242 electronics fitters

7243 electronics mechanics & servicers

7244 telegraph & telephone installers & servicers

7245 electrical line installers repairers & cable jointers

7300 precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers

7310 precision workers in metal etc materials

7311 precision-instrument makers & repairers

7312 musical-instrument makers & tuners

7313 jewellery & precious-metal workers

7320 potters, glass-makers etc trades workers

7321 abrasive wheel formers potters etc workers

7322 glass-makers cutters grinders & finishers

7323 glass engravers & etchers

7324 glass ceramics etc decorative painters

7330 handicraft workers in wood,textile, leather etc

7331 handicraft workers in wood etc materials

7332 handicraft workers in textile leather etc materials

7340 printing etc trades workers

7341 compositors typesetters etc workers

7342 stereotypers & electrotypers

7343 printing engravers & etchers

7344 photographic etc workers

7345 bookbinders etc workers

7346 silk-screen, block & textile printers

7400 other craft etc trades workers

7410 food processing etc trades workers

7411 butchers fishmongers etc food preparers

7412 bakers-pastry cooks & confectionery makers

7413 dairy-products makers

7414 fruit, vegetable etc preservers

7415 food & beverage tasters & graders

7416 tobacco preparers & tobacco products makers

7420 wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers

7421 wood treaters

7422 cabinet-makers etc workers

7423 woodworking-machine setters & setteroperators

7424 basketry weavers brush makers etc workers

7430 textile, garment etc trades workers

7431 fibre preparers

7432 weavers knitters etc workers

7433 tailors dressmakers & hatters

7434 furriers etc workers

7435 textile leather etc pattern-makers & cutters

7436 sewers embroiderers etc workers

7437 upholsterers etc workers

7440 pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers

7441 pelt dressers tanners & fellmongers

7442 shoe-makers etc workers

7500 [skilled manual worker nfs]

7510 [non farm foremen nfs]

7520 [skilled manual workers nfs]

7530 [apprentice skilled work nfs]

8000 plant & machine operators & assemblers

8100 stationary-plant etc operators

8110 mining- & mineral-processing plant operators

8111 mining-plant operators

8112 mineral-ore- & stone-processing-plant operators

8113 well drillers & borers etc workers

8120 metal-processing-plant operators

8121 ore & metal furnace operators

8122 metal melters casters & rolling-mill operators

8123 metal-heat-treating-plant operators

8124 metal drawers & extruders

8130 glass, ceramics etc plant operators

8131 glass & ceramics kiln etc machine operators

8139 glass, ceramics etc plant operators nec

8140 wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators

8141 wood-processing-plant operators

8142 paper-pulp plant operators

8143 papermaking-plant operators

8150 chemical-processing-plant operators

8151 crushing- grinding- & chemical-mixing machinery operators

8152 chemical-heat-treating-plant operators

8153 chemical-filtering- & separating-equipment operators

8154 chemical-still & reactor operators

8155	petroleum- & natural-gas-refining-plant operators
8159	chemical-processing-plant operators nec
8160	power-production etc plant operators
8161	power-production plant operators
8162	steam-engine & boiler operators
8163	incinerator water-treatment etc plant operators
8170	automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators
8171	automated-assembly- line operators
8172	industrial-robot operators
8200	machine operators & assemblers
8210	metal- & mineral-products machine operators
8211	machine-tool operators
8212	cement & other mineral products machine operators
8220	chemical-products machine operators
8221	pharmaceutical- & toiletry-products machine operators
8222	ammunition- & explosive-products machine operators
8223	metal finishing- plating- & coating-machine operators
8224	photographic-products machine operators
8229	chemical-products machine operators nec
8230	rubber- & plastic-products machine operators
8231	rubber-products machine operators
8232	plastic-products machine operators
8240	wood-products machine operators
8250	printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators
8251	printing-machine operators
8252	bookbinding-machine operators
8253	paper-products machine operators
8260	textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators
8261	fibre-preparing-, spinning- & windingmachine operators
8262	weaving- & knitting-machine operators
8263	sewing-machine operators
8264	bleaching- dyeing- & cleaning-machine operators
8265	fur- & leather-preparing-machine operators
8266	shoemaking- etc machine operators
8269	textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators nec
8270	food etc products machine operators
8271	meat- & fish-processing-machine operators
8272	dairy-products machine operators
8273	grain- & spice-milling-machine operators
8274	baked-goods cereal & chocolate-products machine operators
8275	fruit- vegetable- & nut-processing-machine operators
8276	sugar production machine operators
8277	tea- coffee- & cocoa-processing-machine operators
8278	brewers- wine & other beverage machine operators
8279	tobacco production machine operators
8280	assemblers
8281	mechanical-machinery assemblers

8282   electrical-equipment assemblers

8283   electronic-equipment assemblers

8284   metal- rubber- & plastic-products assemblers

8285   wood etc products assemblers

8286   paperboard textile etc products assemblers

8290   other machine operators & assemblers

8300   drivers & mobile-plant operators

8310   locomotive-engine drivers etc workers

8311   locomotive-engine drivers

8312   railway brakers signallers & shunters

8320   motor-vehicle drivers

8321   motor-cycle drivers

8322   car taxi & van drivers

8323   bus & tram drivers

8324   heavy truck & lorry drivers

8330   agricultural & other mobile-plant operators

8331   motorised farm & forestry plant operators

8332   earth-moving- etc plant operators

8333   crane hoist etc plant operators

8334   lifting-truck operators

8340   ships deck crews etc workers

8400   [semiskld worker nfs]

9000   elementary occupations

9100   sales & services elementary occupations

9110   street vendors etc workers

9111   street food vendors

9112   street vendors non-food products

9113   door-to-door & telephone salespersons

9120   shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations

9130   domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers

9131   domestic helpers & cleaners

9132   helpers & cleaners in establishments

9133   hand-launderers & pressers

9140   building caretakers, window etc cleaners

9141   building caretakers

9142   vehicle, window etc cleaners

9150   messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers

9151   messengers package & luggage porters & deliverers

9152   doorkeepers watchpersons etc workers

9153   vending-machine money collectors meter readers etc workers

9160   garbage collectors etc labourers

9161   garbage collectors

9162   sweepers etc labourers

9200   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

9210   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

9211   farm-hands & labourers

9212   forestry labourers

9213   fishery hunting & trapping labourers

9300   labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport

9310   mining & construction labourers

9311   mining & quarrying labourers

9312   construction & maintenance labourers: roads dams etc

9313   building construction labourers

9320   manufacturing labourers

9321   assembling labourers

9322   hand packers & other manufacturing labourers

9330   transport labourers & freight handlers

9331   hand or pedal vehicle drivers

9332   drivers of animal-drawn vehicles & machinery

9333   freight handlers

Note:

Open-ended question

If a wild code could not be identified, it was recoded into the next identifiable higher level profession unit (starting with minor group, sub major group then major group). N= 4. Source for recodes: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88) provided by the International Labour Organization. 18 September 2004. Web: 10 December 2011 www.ilo.org.

v317_2 - kind of job chief wage earner - 2 digit ISCO88 code (Q107) (recoded)

Profession/industry chief wage earner (2 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v317

[In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work?]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   armed forces

10   legislators, senior officials and managers

11   legislators and senior officials

12   corporate managers

13   general managers

20   professionals

21   physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals

22   life science and health professionals

23   teaching professionals

24   other professionals

25   education professionals not elsewhere classified

30   technicians and related associate professionals

31   physical and engineering science associate professionals

32   life science and health associate professionals

33   teaching associate professionals

34   other associate professionals

40   clerks

41   office clerks

42   customer service clerks

50   service workers and shop and market sales workers

51   personal and protective services workers

52   models, salespersons and demonstrators

60   skilled agricultural and fishery workers

61   market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers

62   subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

70   craft and related trade workers

71   extraction and building trade workers

72   metal, machinery and related trades workers

73   precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers

74   other craft and related trades workers

80   plant & machine operators & assemblers

81   stationary plant and related operators

82   machine operators and assemblers

83   drivers and mobile plant operators

84 semiskilled workers nfs

90 elementary occupations

91 sales and services elementary occupations

92 agricultural, fishery and related labourers

93 labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport

99 not classified; inadequate description

v317_3 - kind of job chief wage earner -3 digit ISCO88 code (Q107) (recoded)

Profession/industry chief wage earner (3 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v317

[In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work?]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

11   member of armed forces

110   legislators & senior officials

111   legislators

112   senior government officials

113   traditional chiefs & heads of villages

114   senior officials special-interest organisations

120   corporate managers [large enterprise]

121   directors & chief executives [large enterprise]

122   department managers - large departments

123   other department managers [large enterprise]

124   [office manager]

125   [military officers]

130   general managers [small enterprise]

131   general managers [small enterprise]

132   businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf

200   professionals

210   physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals

211   physicists, chemists & related professionals

212   mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals

213   computing professionals

214   architects, engineers etc professionals

220   life science & health professionals

221   life science professionals

222   health professionals (except nursing)

223   nursing & midwifery professionals

230   teaching professionals

231   higher education teaching professionals

232   secondary education teaching professionals

233   primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals

234   special education teaching professionals

235   other teaching professionals

240   other professionals

241   business professionals

242   legal professionals

243	archivists, librarians etc information professionals
244	social science etc professionals
245	writers & creative or performing artists
246	religious professionals
247	Public service administrative professionals (A)
300	technicians and associated professionals
310	physical & engineering science associate professionals
311	physical & engineering science technicians
312	computer associate professionals
313	optical & electronic equipment operators
314	ship & aircraft controllers & technicians
315	safety & quality inspectors
320	life science & health associate professionals
321	life science technicians etc associate professionals
322	modern health associate professionals except nursing
323	nursing & midwifery associate professionals
324	traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers
330	teaching associate professionals
331	primary education teaching associate professionals
332	pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
333	special education teaching associate professionals
334	other teaching associate professionals
340	other associate professionals
341	finance & sales associate professionals
342	business services agents and trade brokers
343	administrative associate professionals
344	customs, tax etc government associate professionals
345	[police and army officers]
346	social work associate professionals
347	artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals
348	religious associate professionals
400	clerks
410	office clerks
411	secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks
412	numerical clerks
413	material-recording & transport clerks
414	library, mail etc clerks
419	other office clerks
420	customer services clerks
421	cashiers, tellers etc clerks
422	client information clerks
500	service workers & shop & market sales workers
510	personal & protective services workers
511	travel attendants etc
512	housekeeping & restaurant services workers
513	personal care etc work
514	other personal services workers

515   astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers

516   protective services workers

520   models, salespersons & demonstrators

521   fashion & other models

522   shop salespersons & demonstrators

523   stall & market salespersons

600   skilled agricultural & fishery workers

610   market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

611   market gardeners & cropgrowers

612   market-oriented animal producers etc workers

613   market-oriented crop & animal producers

614   forestry etc workers

615   fishery workers, hunters & trappers

620   subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

621   subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

700   craft etc trades workers

710   extraction & building trades workers

711   miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers

712   [builders] & ar trades workers

713   building finishers etc trades workers

714   painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers

720   metal, machinery etc trades workers

721   metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers

722   blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers

723   machinery mechanics & fitters

724   electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters

730   precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers

731   precision workers in metal etc materials

732   potters, glass-makers etc trades workers

733   handicraft workers in wood,textile, leather etc

734   printing etc trades workers

740   other craft etc trades workers

741   food processing etc trades workers

742   wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers

743   textile, garment etc trades workers

744   pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers

750   [skilled manual worker nfs]

751   [non farm foremen nfs]

752   [skilled manual workers nfs]

800   plant & machine operators & assemblers

810   stationary-plant etc operators

811   mining- & mineral-processing plant operators

812   metal-processing-plant operators

813   glass, ceramics etc plant operators

814   wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators

815   chemical-processing-plant operators

816   power-production etc plant operators

817   automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators

820   machine operators & assemblers

821   metal- & mineral-products machine operators

822   chemical-products machine operators

823   rubber- & plastic-products machine operators

824   wood-products machine operators

825   printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators

826   textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators

827   food etc products machine operators

828   assemblers

829   other machine operators & assemblers

830   drivers & mobile-plant operators

831   locomotive-engine drivers etc workers

832   motor-vehicle drivers

833   agricultural & other mobile-plant operators

834   ships deck crews etc workers

900   elementary occupations

910   sales & services elementary occupations

911   street vendors etc workers

913   domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers

914   building caretakers, window etc cleaners

915   messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers

916   garbage collectors etc labourers

920   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

921   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

930   labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport

931   mining & construction labourers

932   manufacturing labourers

933   transport labourers & freight handlers

996   not classified; inadequate description

v318 - kind of job chief wage earner (Q108/Q109)

Q.108

What is/was his/her job?

....

<Write in and code below>

Q. 109

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   employer/manager of establ with 10 or more employees

2   employer/manager of establ with less than 10 employees

3   professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)

4   middle level non-manual -office worker etc

5   junior level non-manual -office worker etc

6   foreman and supervisor

7   skilled manual worker

8   semi-skilled manual worker

9   unskilled manual worker

10   farmer: employer, manager or own account

11   agricultural worker

12   member of armed forces

13   never had a job

v318

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	566	56.6	
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	16	1.6	
1	employer/manager of establ with 10 or more employees		35	3.5	8.5
2	employer/manager of establ with less than 10 employees		32	3.2	7.7
3	professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)		91	9.1	22.0
4	middle level non-manual -office worker etc		17	1.7	4.1
5	junior level non-manual -office worker etc		17	1.7	4.1
6	foreman and supervisor		28	2.8	6.8
7	skilled manual worker		126	12.6	30.5
8	semi-skilled manual worker		11	1.1	2.7
9	unskilled manual worker		5	0.5	1.2
10	farmer: employer, manager or own account		3	0.3	0.7
11	agricultural worker		29	2.9	7.0
12	member of armed forces		19	1.9	4.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		413		

v320 - income household respondent (Q110)

Q.110

<Ask all; show income card>

Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

(Incomes in ten categories from 10% lowest to 10% highest income category)

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

11201 BY: Low (BYR)

11202 BY: 2

11203 BY: 3

11204 BY: 4

11205 BY: 5

11206 BY: 6

11207 BY: 7

11208 BY: 8

11209 BY: 9

11210 BY: High (BYR)

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (income).

Categories labelled by national currency according to ISO 4217 alphabetic code. Source: www.iso.org

v320

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.5	
-1	don't know	M	3	0.3	
11201	BY: Low (BYR)		65	6.5	6.6
11202	BY: 2		89	8.9	9.0
11203	BY: 3		197	19.7	19.9
11204	BY: 4		219	21.9	22.1
11205	BY: 5		228	22.8	23.0
11206	BY: 6		116	11.6	11.7
11207	BY: 7		55	5.5	5.5
11208	BY: 8		21	2.1	2.1
11209	BY: 9		2	0.2	0.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		992		

v320_r - income household respondent (Q110) (recoded)

Income level - recoded (3 categories)

Source variable: v320

[Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.]

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 low

2 medium

3 high

v320_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-4	question not asked	M	8	0.8	
1	low		351	35.1	35.4
2	medium		447	44.7	45.1
3	high		194	19.4	19.6
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		992		

v322 - size of town where interview was conducted (Q112)

Q.112

Size of town

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   under 2000

2   2-5000

3   5-10000

4   10-20000

5   20-50000

6   50-100000

7   100-500000

8   500.000 and more

v322

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	under 2000		279	27.9	27.9
2	2-5000		78	7.8	7.8
3	5-10000		23	2.3	2.3
4	10-20000		72	7.2	7.2
5	20-50000		51	5.1	5.1
6	50-100000		79	7.9	7.9
7	100-500000		206	20.6	20.6
8	500000 and more		212	21.2	21.2
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v323 - region where interview was conducted (Q113)

Q.113

Region:

(Please write in) .... (code + label)

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

112001   BY: Minsk and Minsk oblast

112002   BY: Brest oblast

112003   BY: Vitebsk oblast

112004   BY: Gomel oblast

112005   BY: Grodno oblast

112006   BY: Mogilev oblast

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (region).

v323

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
112001	BY: Minsk and Minsk oblast		318	31.8	31.8
112002	BY: Brest oblast		145	14.5	14.5
112003	BY: Vitebsk oblast		140	14.0	14.0
112004	BY: Gomel oblast		157	15.7	15.7
112005	BY: Grodno oblast		117	11.7	11.7
112006	BY: Mogilev oblast		123	12.3	12.3
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

o50 - date of interview

Date of the interview:.............

(day, month)

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

o51 - length of interview: hours

Total length of interview

...........Hours

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

o52 - length of interview: minutes

Total length of interview

...........Minutes

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

o52_r - duration of interview in minutes (constructed)

Duration of interview in minutes (constructed)

Source variables: o51, o52

[Duration of interview in hours/minutes]

o52_r= (o51*60 + o52)

o53 - interest of respondent during interview (Q114)

Q.114

During the interview the respondent was ...

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very interested

2   somewhat interested

3   not very interested

o53

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	very interested		402	40.2	40.2
2	somewhat interested		507	50.7	50.7
3	not very interested		91	9.1	9.1
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v324 - year/month of start-fieldwork (constructed)

Year/month of start-fieldwork (constructed)

Source variable: Period of fieldwork as reported on the Source Book of the 1999/2000 European Values Study (Halman: 2001) and on the Study Description of GESIS Data Catalogue.

v324

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
200003			1000	100.0	100.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

v325 - year/month of end-fieldwork (constructed)

Year/month of end-fieldwork (constructed)

Source variable: Period of fieldwork as reported on the Source Book of the 1999/2000 European Values Study (Halman: 2001) and on the Study Description of GESIS Data Catalogue.

v325

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
200004			1000	100.0	100.0
	Sum		1000	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

EVS 1999 - Belarus

GESIS StudyNo 3807, v3.0.1, http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11524