# South Korea

**2009 ISSP Background Variable Documentation**
**South Korea**

June 28, 2010

Note on the 2009 ISSP Module Survey Conduct in South Korea

The 2009 ISSP module survey was conducted, as usual, as an integral part of the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS). The KGSS is a nationally represented annual social survey, which usually incorporates at least two topical modules in addition to its replicating core questionnaires. Included in the 2009 KGSS, besides ISSP, are the special topical modules <Equity and Inequality in Korea> and <Mental health and Suicide in Korea>. The ISSP standard background variables are incorporated into the replicating core questionnaires section of the KGSS. In the 2009 KGSS, all ISSP variables(both topical and background) have been included.

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to:

| |
|---|
| *Social Inequality IV / ISSP 2009* |

Please name your **country**:

| |
|---|
| **South Korea** |

*Note on Codes Display: (codes in brackets) are not given by the interviewer while the circled codes are verbally given by the interviewer during the interview.

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<div align="center"><strong>SEX –</strong> Sex of respondent</div>

| | **National Language** | **English Translation** |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 37. 같이 살고 있는 가족과 따로 살고 있는 가족, 가족은 아니지만 현재 귀댁에서 같이 살고 있는 사람 모두를 포함해서 먼저 귀하와 어떤 관계인지 말씀해 주시고 다음 질문에 답하여 주십시오.<br><br>37.1.1. 응답자와의 관계 | 37. Now I would like to ask about the members of your household. Please include all members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.<br><br>37. 1.1.Relation to respondent |
| *Codes/ Categories* | 01 응답자 | 01 Respondent |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | (아래 보기를 보고 응답자와의 관계 번호를 기입한 후에 성별, 나이, 혼인상태 등을 차례대로 질문하고, 위 문항 34,35,36 에서 지적한 사람에 대해 질문할 것) | (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING.  CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE. 1. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 34,35 AND 36 ABOVE) |
| *Question no. and text* | 37-1-2. 이 분은 남자입니까? 여자입니까? | 37-1-2. Is [Person] male or female? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 남자 | ① Male |
| | ② 여자 | ② Female |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | | |

## Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes (in translation) | ➜ SEX |
|---|---|
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-2=1, SEX=1 | 1. Male |
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-2=2, SEX=2 | 2. Female |
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-2=8 | 9. No answer, refused |

### AGE – Age of respondent

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 37-1-3. 이 분의 나이는 만으로 몇 세입니까? | 37-1-3. How old is [Person]? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | [18] 18 세<br>[94] 94 세 | [18] 18 years old<br>[94] 94 years old |
| *Interviewer Instruction* |  |  |
| *Translation Note* |  |  |
| *Note* |  |  |

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

|  | Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔AGE |
|---|---|---|
| *Construction* | **If Q37-1-1=1, AGE=Q37-1-3** |  |
| *Codes* | [18] | [lowest] |
|  | [94] | [highest] |
|  | If Q37-1-3=888, AGE=99 | 99. No answer, refused |

### MARITAL – R: Marital status

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 37-1-4. 이 분의 혼인상태는 기혼, 사별, 이혼, 별거, 미혼, 동거 중에서 어디에 해당합니까? | 37-1-4. Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 기혼 | ① Married |
|  | ② 사별 | ② Widowed |
|  | ③ 이혼 | ③ Divorced |
|  | ④ 별거 | ④ Separated |
|  | ⑤ 미혼 | ⑤ Never married |
|  | ⑥ 동거 | ⑥ Cohabiting |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ Marital |
|---|---|
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-4=1 | 1. Married, living with legal spouse |
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-4=2 | 2. Widowed |
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-4=3 | 3. Divorced |
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-4=4 | 4. Separated (married but separated / not living with legal spouse) |
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-4=5 or Q37-1-5=6 | 5. Single, never married |
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-4=8 | 9. No answer, refused |

**COHAB – R: Steady life-partner**

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 37-1-4. 이 분의 혼인상태는 기혼, 사별, 이혼, 별거, 미혼, 동거 중에서 어디에 해당합니까? | 37-1-4. Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 기혼 | ① Married |
| | ② 사별 | ② Widowed |
| | ③ 이혼 | ③ Divorced |
| | ④ 별거 | ④ Separated |
| | ⑤ 미혼 | ⑤ Never married |
| | ⑥ 동거 | ⑥ Cohabiting |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | | |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | | |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➜COHAB |
|---|---|
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-4=6 | 1. Yes |
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-4=(2 thru 5) | 2. No |
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-4=8 | 9. No answer, refused |
| If Q37-1-1=1 and Q37-1-4=1 | 0. NAP (living together with spouse - Code 1 in MARITAL, no partner) |

**EDUCYRS – R: Education I: years in school**

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 39. 귀하는 학교를 어디까지 다니셨습니까? | 39. What is the highest level of school you have attended? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | (00) 무학 | (00) No schooling |
| | (01) 국민(초등)학교 | (01) Elementary school |
| | (02) 중학교 | (02) Junior high school |
| | (03) 고등학교 | (03) High school |
| | (04) 전문대학(2·3 년제) | (04) Junior college(2 or 3 year cours) |
| | (05) 대학교 (4 년제) | (05) University (4 year course) |
| | (06) 대학원(석사과정) | (06) Graduate school (masters) |
| | (07) 대학원 (박사과정) | (07) Graduate school (phd) |
| | (08) 서당, 한학 | (08) Seodang, Hanhak (old style non-formal education) |
| *Question no. and text* | 39.1. 이 학교를 졸업하셨습니까? | 39.1. Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? |
| *Codes/* | ① 졸업했다 | ① Graduated |

| Categories | ② 중퇴했다 | ② Dropped out |
|---|---|---|
| | ③ 재학 중이다 | ③ Currently attending |
| Question no. and text | 39.2. 몇 학년 때 중퇴하셨습니까? | 39.2. In what grade did you drop out? |
| Codes/ Categories | _____ 학년 | _____ Grade |
| Question no. and text | 39.3. 현재 몇 학년입니까? | 39.3. What grade are you in? |
| Codes/ Categories | _____학년 | _____ Grade |
| Translation Note | | |
| **Note** | Codes for Q39: From the 2006 KGSS, the code 'graduate school' in previous years is separated into two different codes, specifying 'masters' and 'phd' degrees. | |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| |
|---|
| Q39. Ask all<br>Q39.1. To be answered by those who have attended formal school (Codes 1-7 in Q39)<br>Q39.2. To be answered by those who had dropped out (code 2 in Q39.1)<br>Q39.3. To be answered by those who are currently attending (code 3 in Q39.2) |

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → EDUCYRS |
|---|---|
| [1] | [lowest] |
| [24] | [highest] |
| If Q39=1-3 & Q39.1=3, then EDUCYRS=95 | 95. Still at school |
| If Q39=4-7 & Q39.1=3, then EDUCYRS=96 | 96. Still at College/University |
| If Q39=0 or 8, then EDUCYRS=97<br>If Q39=1&Q39.1=2&Q39.2=1, then EDUCYRS=97. | 97. No formal schooling |
| If Q39=88 or Q39.1=8, then EDUCYRS=98 | 98. Don't know |
| - Not used | 99. No answer, refused |
| - Not used | 00. NAV |

*Optional:* **Recoding Syntax**

| |
|---|
| If (Q39=0) educyrs=97.<br>If (Q39=8) educyrs=97.<br>If (Q39=1 and Q39.1=1) educyrs=6.<br>If (Q39=2 and Q39.1=1) educyrs=9.<br>If (Q39=3 and Q39.1=1) educyrs=12.<br>If (Q39=4 and Q39.1=1) educyrs=14.<br>If (Q39=5 and Q39.1=1) educyrs=16.<br>If (Q39=6 and Q39.1=1) educyrs=18.<br>If (Q39=7 and Q39.1=1) educyrs=22.<br>If (Q39=1 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=1) educyrs=97.<br>If (Q39=1 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=2) educyrs=1.<br>If (Q39=1 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=3) educyrs=2.<br>If (Q39=1 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=4) educyrs=3.<br>If (Q39=1 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=5) educyrs=4.<br>If (Q39=1 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=6) educyrs=5.<br>If (Q39=2 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=1) educyrs=6.<br>If (Q39=2 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=2) educyrs=7.<br>If (Q39=2 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=3) educyrs=8. |

| If (Q39=3 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=1) educyrs=9. |
| If (Q39=3 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=2) educyrs=10. |
| If (Q39=3 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=3) educyrs=11. |
| If (Q39=4 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=1) educyrs=12. |
| If (Q39=4 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=2) educyrs=13. |
| If (Q39=4 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=3) educyrs=14. |
| If (Q39=5 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=1) educyrs=12. |
| If (Q39=5 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=2) educyrs=13. |
| If (Q39=5 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=3) educyrs=14. |
| If (Q39=5 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=4) educyrs=15. |
| If (Q39=6 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=1) educyrs=16. |
| If (Q39=6 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=2) educyrs=17. |
| If (Q39=7 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=1) educyrs=18. |
| If (Q39=7 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=1) educyrs=19. |
| If (Q39=7 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=2) educyrs=20. |
| If (Q39=7 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=3) educyrs=21. |
| If (Q39=7 and Q39.1=2 and Q39.2=4) educyrs=22. |
| If (Q39 ge 1 and Q39.1<=3 and Q39.2=3) educyrs=95. |
| If (Q39=4 and Q39.1=3) educyrs=96. |
| If (Q39=5 and Q39.1=3) educyrs=96. |
| If (Q39=6 and Q39.1=3) educyrs=96. |
| If (Q39=7 and Q39.1=3) educyrs=96. |
| If (Q39=88) educyrs=98. |
| If (Q39.1=8) educyrs=98. |
| If (Q39.2=8) educyrs=98. |
| If (Q39.3=8) educyrs=98. |

## DEGREE – R: Education II: categories

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔DEGREE |
|---|---|
| If EDUCYRS=97, then DEGREE=0 | 0. No formal qualification |
| If EDUCYRS=1-6, then DEGREE=1 | 1. Lowest formal qualification attainable |
| If EDUCYRS=7-11, then DEGREE=2<br>If EDUCYRS=95, then DEGREE=2 | 2. Qualifications which are above the lowest qualification, but below the usual entry requirement for universities (intermediary secondary completed) |
| If EDUCYRS=12, then DEGREE=3 | 3. (Usual) Entry requirement for universities (higher secondary completed: the German Abitur, the French Bac, English A-level, etc.) |
| If EDUCYRS=13-15, then DEGREE=4<br>If EDUCYRS=96, then DEGREE=4 | 4. Qualifications which are above the higher secondary level, but below a full university degree |
| If EDUCYRS >= 16, then DEGREE=5 | 5. University degree completed |
| If EDUCYRS=98, then DEGREE=8 | 8. Don't know |

**nat_DEGR** – Country-specific degrees of education

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 39. 귀하는 학교를 어디까지 다니셨습니까? | 39. What is the highest level of school you have attended? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | (00) 무학 | (00) No schooling |
|  | (01) 국민(초등)학교 | (01) Elementary school |
|  | (02) 중학교 | (02) Junior high school |
|  | (03) 고등학교 | (03) High school |
|  | (04) 전문대학(2·3 년제) | (04) Junior college(2 or 3 year cours) |
|  | (05) 대학교 (4 년제) | (05) University (4 year course) |
|  | (06) 대학원(석사과정) | (06) Graduate school (masters) |
|  | (07) 대학원 (박사과정) | (07) Graduate school (phd) |
|  | (08) 서당, 한학 | (08) Seodang, Hanhak (old style non-formal education) |
| *Question no. and text* | 39.1. 이 학교를 졸업하셨습니까? | 39.1. Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 졸업했다 | ① Graduated |
|  | ② 중퇴했다 | ② Dropped out |
|  | ③ 재학중이다 | ③ Currently attending |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| |
|---|
| Q 39: Ask all |
| Q 39.1: To be answered by those who have attended formal school (code 1-7 at question 39) |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ nat_DEGR |
|---|---|
| If Q39=0 or If Q39=8, then KR_DEGR=1 | 1. No formal schooling |
| If Q39=1 and Q39.1=2 or 3, then KR_DEGR=2 | 2. Elementary incompleted |
| If Q39=1 and Q39.1=1, then KR_DEGR=3 | 3. Elementary completed |
| If Q39=2 and Q39.1= 2 or 3, then KR_DEGR=4 | 4. Middle school incompleted |
| If Q39=2 and Q39.1=1, then KR_DEGR=5 | 5. Middle school completed |
| If Q39=3 and Q39.1=2 or 3, then KR_DEGR=6 | 6. High school incompleted |
| If Q39=3 and Q39.1=1, then KR_DEGR=7 | 7. High school completed |
| If Q39=4 and Q39.1=2 or 3, then KR_DEGR=8 | 8. Junior college incompleted |
| If Q39=4 and Q39.1=1, then KR_DEGR=9 | 9. Junior college completed |
| If Q39=5 and Q39.1=2 or 3, then KR_DEGR=10 | 10. University incompleted |
| If Q39=5 and Q39.1=1, then KR_DEGR=11 | 11. University completed |
| If Q39=6 and Q39.1=2 or 3, then KR_DEGR=12 | 12. Masters degree incompleted |
| If Q39=6 and Q39.1=1, then KR_DEGR=13 | 13. Masters degree completed |
| If Q39=7 and Q39.1=2 or 3, then KR_DEGR=14 | 14. Doctoral degree incompleted |
| If Q39=7 and Q39.1=1, then KR_DEGR=15 | 15. Doctoral degree completed |
| If Q39=88 or Q39.1=8, then KR_DEGR=98 | 98. Don't know |

**WRKST – Current employment status, main source of living**

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 44. 현재 귀하는 수입이 있는 일을 하고 계십니까? | 44. Do you have a job that provides income? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.1 누군가에 의해 고용되어 있습니까? | 44-1. Do you work for someone else? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.3/ 44.9 시간제로 일하십니까, 전일제로 일 하십니까? | 44-3/ 44-9. Are you working part time or full time? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 시간제 | Part-time |
| | ② 전일제 | Full-time |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.8. 고용되어 있지 않다면 무급가족종사자입니까, 고용원 없이 자영업을 하십니까, 고용원을 두고 사업을 하십니까? | 44-8. Are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 무급가족종사자 | Working for the family |
| | ② 고용원이 없는 자영자 | Self-employed with no employees |
| | ③ 고용원을 둔 사업주 | Self-employed with employees |
| *Question no. and text* | 37-1-8. **(일하고 있지 않다면)** 일하고 있지 않은 가장 중요한 이유는 무엇입니까? | 37-1-8 **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for unemployment? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | (01) 학령미달 | (01) Below school  age |
| | (02) 재학 | (02) Schooling |
| | (03) 가사 | (03) Staying at home |
| | (04) 노령 | (04) Old age |
| | (05) 질병 | (05) Illness |
| | (06) 심신장애 | (06) Disabled |
| | (07) 일시휴직 | (07) Temporarily not working |
| | (08) 실직 | (08) Unemployed |
| | (09) 은퇴 | (09) Retired |
| | (10) 정년퇴직 | (10) Retired under the age limit |
| | (11) 취업준비 | (11) Preparing to begin work |
| | (12) 공부중 | (12) Doing study |
| | (13) 군입대 | (13) In military service |
| | (14) 사업실패 | (14) Business failure |
| | (15) 취업생각 없음 | (15) Not intending to work |
| | (16) 결혼준비 | (16) Preparing to get married |
| | (17) 종교적 이유 | (17) For religious reasons |
| | (18) 가족 돌보기 위해 | (18) To care for the family |
| | (19) 취업할 능력 없어서 | (19) No abiliy to get work |
| | (77) 기타 (**무엇**:___) | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:___) |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| |
|---|
| Q44: Ask all<br>Q44.1: To be answered by those who are currently working (code 1 in Question 44)<br>Q44.3: To be answered by those who are working for someone else (code 1 in 44.1)<br>Q44.8 & Q44.9: To be answered by those who are currently self-employed (code 2 in Q44.1)<br>Q37-1-8. To be answered by those who are currently not working (code 2 in Q44 or code 2 in Q37-1-7). |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➜WRKST |
|---|---|
| If Q44.1=1 and Q44.3=2, then WRKST=1<br>If Q44.1=2 and Q44.11=2, then WRKST=1 | 1. Empl. full time |
| If Q44.1=1 and Q44.3=1, then WRKST=2<br>If Q44.1=2 and Q44.11=1, then WRKST=2 | 2. Empl. part time |
| - not used | 3. Employed, less than part-time |
| If Q44.1=2 and Q44.11=1, then WRKST=4 | 4. Helping family member |
| If Q44=2 and Q37.1.8=5, 8, 14, 19, then WRKST=5 | 5. Unemployed |
| If Q44=2 and Q37.1.8=1, 2, 11, 12, then WRKST=6 | 6. Student / in school / in vocat. Training |
| If Q44=2 and Q37.1.8=4, 9, 10, then WRKST=7 | 7. Retired |
| If Q44=2 and Q37.1.8=3, 18 then WRKST=8 | 8. Housewife / home duties |
| If Q44=2 and Q37.1.8=6, then WRKST=9 | 9. Permanently disabled |
| If Q44=2 and Q37.1.8=7, 13, 15, 16, 17, 20, 77, then WRKST=10 | 10. Others not in labour force |
| If Q44.1=8, then WRKST=98<br>If Q37.1.8=88, then WRKST=98 | 98. Don't know |
| -not used | 99. No answer |
| -not used | 0. NAV |

**WRKHRS –** Weekly working hours

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 44.4./44.10 일주일에 평균 몇 시간 일하십니까? | 44.4/44.10. How many hours a week do you usually work? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | _____ 시간 | _____ Hours |
| | (888) 무응답, 모르겠다 | (888) No answer, DK |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | | |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | | |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Q44.4: To be answered by those who are currently employed (code 1 in Q44.1)
Q44.10: To be answered by those who are currently self-employed (code 2 in Q44.1)

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔WRKHRS |
|---|---|
| [1] | [lowest] |
| [112] | [highest] |
| If Q44.4 ge 96 or Q44.10 ge 96, then WRKHRS=96 | 96. 96 hrs and more |
| - not used | 97. Refused |
| If Q44.4 or Q44.10=888, then WRKHRS=99 | 98. Don't know, cant say, varies too much |
| - not used | 99. No answer |
| If WRKST=(5 thru 10), then WRKHRS=00<br>If WRKST=3, then WRKHRS=00 | 00. NAV, NAP (currently not in labour force – Codes 5-10 in WRKST) |

**CF. Construction Rules:**

```
do if emped=1.
compute wrkhrs=wgwkhr.
else if emped=2.
compute wrkhrs=sfwkhr.
else if emped=8.
compute wrkhrs=888.
else if incmr=2.
compute wrkhrs=0.
end if.
```

**ISCO88 – R: Occupation ISCO 1988**

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 44. 현재 귀하는 수입이 있는 일을 하고 계십니까? | 44. Do you have a job that provides income? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.19 수입 있는 일을 해보신 경험이 있으십니까? | 44.19 Have you ever worked for pay? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 있다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 없다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 45.귀하는 어떤 산업에서 어떤 종류의 일을 하십니까? 구체적으로 말씀해 주십시오. 현재 일을 하지 않고 있다면 가장 최근에 했던 일에 대해서 말씀해 주십시오.<br>45.2: 직업 | 45. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.<br><br>45.2: occupation |
| *Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO88 / ISCO88-COM* | | |
| | | |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | | |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | | |
| *Use of ISCO* | ISCO88 (ILO)<br>ISCO88-COM (EU variant)<br>Other ISCO88 variant | √<br><br>→please specify<br>_____ |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Q44: Ask all
Q44.19. To be answered by those who are currently not working (code 2 in Q44).
Q45.2: To be answered by those who are currently working or those who have ever worked for pay for one year or more (code 2 in Q44 and code 1 in Q44.19)

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ ISCO88 |
|---|---|
| ISCO88=Q45.2 | |
| -not used | 9996 Not classif; inadeq described |
| -not used | 9997 Refused |
| If Q45.2=8888, ISCO88=9998 | 9998 Don't know |
| -not used | 9999 NA |

| If Q45.2=9999, ISCO88=0 | 0 NAP,NAV |

**WRKSUP – Supervises others at work**

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 44. 현재 귀하는 수입이 있는 일을 하고 계십니까? | 44. Do you have a job that provides income? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
|  | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.14.2 귀하가 업무에서 직접 관리, 감독하는 부하직원이 있습니까? | 44.14.2 Do you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you are directly responsible? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 있다 | ① Yes |
|  | ② 없다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.19 수입 있는 일을 해보신 경험이 있으십니까? | 44.19 Have you ever worked for pay? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 있다 | ① Yes |
|  | ② 없다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.21 그 일을 하셨을 때 귀하가 직접 관리, 감독하는 부하 직원이 있었습니까? | 44.21 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 있었다 | ① Yes |
|  | ② 없었다 | ② No |

## Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Q44: Ask all

Q44.14.2 : To be answered by those who are currently working (code 1 in Q44)

Q44.19: To be answered by those who are currently not working (code 2 in Q44).

Q44.21: To be answered by those who are currently not working (code 2 in Q44) but had an experience of ever working for pay (code 1 in Q44.19)

## Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔WRKSUP |
|---|---|
| If Q44.14.2=1 or Q44.21=1, then WRKSUP=1 | 1. Yes, supervises |
| IF Q44. 14.2=2 or Q44.21=2, then WRKSUP=2 | 2. No, don't supervise |
| -not distinguished from 8 | 7. Refused |
| If Q44. 14.2=8 or Q44.21=8, then WRKSUP=8 | 8. Don't know |
| -not distinguished from 8 | 9. No answer |
| If Q44.19=2, then WRKSUP=0 | 0. NAP (Never had a job) |

**WRKTYPE – R: Working for private sector, public sector or self-employed**

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 44. 현재 귀하는 수입이 있는 일을 하고 계십니까? | 44. Do you have a job that provides income? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.1 누군가에 의해 고용되어 있습니까? | 44.1. Do you work for someone else? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.8 귀하의 직장은 정부, 공기업, 사기업, 공익기관 중 어디에 해당합니까? | 44.8 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 정부 | ① Government |
| | ② 공기업 | ② Publicly owned firm |
| | ③ 사기업 | ③ Private firm |
| | ④ 공익기관 | ④ Non-profit organization |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.19 수입 있는 일을 해보신 경험이 있으십니까? | 44.19 Have you ever worked for pay? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 있다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 없다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.20 가장 최근에 어떤 일을 하셨습니까? | 44.20 What type of job did you have lately? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 정부의 피고용인 | ① Worked for government |
| | ② 사기업의 피고용인 | ② Worked for private firm |
| | ③ 공기업의 피고용인 | ③ Worked for publicly owned firm |
| | ④ 공익기관의 피고용인 | ④ Worked for non-profit organization |
| | ⑤ 무급가족 종사자 | ⑤ Worked for the family |
| | ⑥ 고용원이 없는 자영자 | ⑥ Self-employed with no employees |
| | ⑦ 고용원을 둔 사업주 | ⑦ Self-employed with employees |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 44: Ask all
Question 44.1: Ask only those who are currently working (code 1 in Question 44)
Question 44.8: To be answered by those who are working for someone else (code 1 in Q44.1)
Question 44.19: To be answered by those who are currently not working (code 2 in Question 44)
Question 44.20: To be answered by those who are currently not working(code 2 in Q44) but has ever worked for pay (code 1 in Question 44.19)

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔WRKTYPE |
|---|---|
| If Q44.8=1 or Q44.20=1, WRKTYPE=1 | 1. Works for government |
| If Q44.8=2 or Q44.20=3, WRKTYPE=2<br>If Q44.8=4 or Q44.20=4, WRKTYPE=2 | 2. Works for publicly owned firm, , nat. industry |
| If Q44.8=3 or Q44.20=2, WRKTYPE=3 | 3. Private firm, others (does not work for government or publicly owned firm, and not self employed) |
| If Q44.1=2, WRKTYPE=4<br>If Q44.20 ge 5, WRKTYPE=4 | 4. Self employed |
| If Q44.8=8 or Q44.20=88, WRKTYPE=9 | 8. DK |
| -not distinguished from 8 | 9. NA |
| If Q44.19=2, WRKTYPE=0 | 0. NAP, NAV (Never had a job) |

**NEMPLOY – (If self employed) Number of employees**

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 44. 현재 귀하는 수입이 있는 일을 하고 계십니까? | 44. Do you have a job that provides income? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.1 누군가에 의해 고용되어 있습니까? | 44.1. Do you work for someone else? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.10 고용되어 있지 않다면 무급가족종사자입니까, 고용원 없이 자영업을 하십니까, 고용원을 두고 사업을 하십니까? | 44.10 Are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 무급가족종사자 | ① Working for the family |
| | ② 고용원이 없는 자영자 | ② Self-employed with no employees |
| | ③ 고용원을 둔 사업주 (문항 44.10.1 을 질문하시오) | ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q 44.10.1) |
| *Question no. and text* | (고용원을 둔 사업주라면) 44.10.1 몇 명을 고용하고 있습니까? | (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 44.10.1 How many employees do you employ? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | _____ 명 | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.19 수입 있는 일을 해보신 경험이 있으십니까? | 44.19 Have you ever worked for pay? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 있다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 없다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.20 가장 최근에 어떤 일을 하셨습니까? | 44.20 What type of job did you have lately? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 정부의 피고용인 | ① Worked for government |
| | ② 사기업의 피고용인 | ② Worked for private firm |
| | ③ 공기업의 피고용인 | ③ Worked for publicly owned firm |
| | ④ 공익기관의 피고용인 | ④ Worked for non-profit organization |
| | ⑤ 무급가족 종사자 | ⑤ Worked for the family |
| | ⑥ 고용원이 없는 자영자 | ⑥ Self-employed with no employees |
| | ⑦ 고용원을 둔 사업주 (문항 44.20.1 을 질문하시오) | ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q44.20.1.) |
| *Question no. and text* | (고용원을 둔 사업주라면) 44.20.1 몇 명을 고용했었습니까? | (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 44.20.1. How many employees did you employ? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | _____ 명 | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| Question 44: Ask all |
| --- |
| Question 44.1: Ask only to those who are currently working (code 1 in Q44) |
| Question 44.10: To be answered by those who are self-employed (code 2 at Q44.1) |
| Question 44.10.1: To be answered by those who are self-employed with employees (code 3 in Q44.10) |
| Question 44.20: To be answered by those who are currently not working but have ever worked for pay (code 1 at Q44.19) |
| Question 44.20.1: To be answered by those who have worked as self-employed with employees (code 7 in Q44.20) |

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔NEMPLOY |
| --- | --- |
| [1] | [lowest] |
| [170] | [highest] |
| If Q44.10=1 or 2/ Q44.20=5 or 6 , NEMPLOY=9995 | 9995. No employee |
| - not used | 9997. Refused |
| If Q44.10.1=888 or Q44.20.1=888, NEMPLOY=9998 | 9998. Don't know |
| - not used (but, same as 9998) | 9999. No answer |
| If WRKTYPE=0, 1-3, NEMPLOY=0<br>If Q44.10=1 or 2, or Q44.20=5 or 6, NEMPLOY=0 | 0. NAV, NAP (Code 0, 1-3 in WRKTYPE) |

**UNION – Is/was respondent member of a (trade) union?**

| | National Language | English Translation |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.1 누군가에 의해 고용되어 있습니까? | 44.1. Do you work for someone else? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 44.9 귀하는 현재 노동조합에 가입하고 있습니까? | 44.9 Are you a union member? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | **(가입하고 있지 않다면)**<br>44.9.1 과거에 가입한 적이 있습니까? | **(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)**<br><br>44.9.1 Were you a member of trade union before? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 있었다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 없었다 | ② No |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| Question 44.1: Ask only to those who are currently working for pay (code 1 at Question 44) |
| --- |
| Question 44.9: To be answered by those who are working for someone else (code 1 at Question 44.1) |
| Question 44.9.1: Te be answered by employees who are currently not a union member (code 2 at Question 44.9) |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔UNION |
|---|---|
| If Q44.9=1, UNION=1 | 1. Currently member |
| If Q44.9=2 and Q44.9.1=1, UNION=2 | 2. Once member, not now |
| If Q44.9=2 and Q44.9.1=2, UNION=3 | 3. Never member |
| If Q44.9=8 or Q44.9.1=8, UNION=8 | 8. Don't know |
| - not used | 9. No answer |
| If Q44=2 or Q44.1=2, UNION=0 | 0. NAP, NAV |

**SPWRKST –** Spouse/partner: current employment status, main source of living

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 46. 현재 귀하의 배우자께서는 수입이 있는 일을 하고 계십니까? | 46. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 46.1. 배우자께서는 누군가에 의해 고용되어 있습니까? | 46.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 46.3/ 46.9 시간제로 일하십니까, 전일제로 일 하십니까? | 46.3/ 46.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 시간제 | ① Part-time |
| | ② 전일제 | ② Full-time |
| *Question no. and text* | 46.8 고용되어 있지 않다면 무급가족종사자입니까, 고용원 없이 자영업을 하십니까, 아니면 고용원을 두고 사업을 하십니까? | 46.8. Is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 무급가족종사자 | ① Working for the family |
| | ② 고용원이 없는 자영자 | ② Self-employed with no employees |
| | ③ 고용원을 둔 사업주 | ③ Self-employed with employees |
| *Question no. and text* | 37-8 **(일하고 있지 않다면)** 일하고 있지 않은 가장 중요한 이유는 무엇입니까? | 37-8 **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for your spouse' unemployment? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | (01) 학령미달 | (01) Below the schooling age |
| | (02) 재학 | (02) Schooling |
| | (03) 가사 | (03) Staying at home |
| | (04) 노령 | (04) Old age |
| | (05) 질병 | (05) Illness |
| | (06) 심신장애 | (06) Disabled |
| | (07) 일시휴직 | (07) Temporarily not working |
| | (08) 실직 | (08) Unemployed |
| | (09) 은퇴 | (09) Retired |

| | (10) 정년퇴직 | (10) Retired under the age limit |
|---|---|---|
| | (11) 취업준비 | (11) Preparing to begin work |
| | (12) 공부중 | (12) Doing study |
| | (13) 군입대 | (13) In military service |
| | (14) 사업실패 | (14) Business failure |
| | (15) 취업생각 없음 | (15) Not intending to work |
| | (16) 결혼준비 | (16) Preparing to get married |
| | (17) 종교적 이유 | (17) For religious reasons |
| | (18) 가족 돌보기 위해 | (18) To care for the family |
| | (19) 취업할 능력 없어서 | (19) No abiliy to get work |
| | (77) 기타 (**무엇**: ___) | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:___) |

## Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Q46: Ask all

Q46.1: To be answered by those whose spouse is currently working (code 1 at Question 56)

Q46.3: To be answered by those whose spouse is currently working for someone else (code 1 at Q46.1)

Q46.8 & Q46.9: To be answered by those whose spouse is currently self-employed (code 2 at Q46.1)

Q37.1.8 To be answered by those whose spouse is currently not working (code 2 in Q 46, or code 2 in Q37.7 if Q37-1-1~Q37-10-1=2 [if the co-resident is R's spouse]).

## Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔SPWRKST |
|---|---|
| If MARITAL>=2 and MARITAL<=5, SPWRKST=0 | 0. NAP (no spouse, no partner – Code 2-5 in MARITAL or 2 in COHAB) |
| If Q46.3=2, SPWRKST=1<br>If Q46.9=2, SPWRKST=1 | 1. Empl. full time |
| If Q46.3=1 SPWRKST=2<br>If Q46.9=1 SPWRKST=2 | 2. Empl. part time |
| - not used | 3. Less than part-time employed |
| If Q46.8=1, SPWRKST=4 | 4. Helping family member |
| If Q37.8=5, 8, 14, or 19, SPWRKST=5 | 5. Unemployed |
| If Q37.8=1, SPWRKST=6<br>If Q37.8=2, SPWRKST=6<br>If Q37.8=11, SPWRKST=6<br>If Q37.8=12, SPWRKST=6 | 6. Student / in school / in vocat. training |
| If Q37.8=4, 9, 10, SPWRKST=7 | 7. Retired |
| If Q37.8=3 or 18, SPWRKST=8 | 8. Housewife / home duties |
| If Q37.8=6, SPWRKST=9 | 9. Permanently disabled |
| If Q37.8=7, 13, 15, 16, 17, 20 or 77, SPWRKST=10 | 10. Others not in labour force |
| - not used | 97. Refused |
| If Q46=1 and Q46.3=8, SPWRKST=98<br>If Q46=2 and Q46.3=8, SPWRKST=98<br>If Q37.8=88, SPWRKST=98<br>If Q46.3=8, SPWRKST=98<br>If Q46.9=8, SPWRKST=98 | 98. Don't know |
| - not used | 99. No answer |

**SPISCO88 – S-P: Occupation ISCO**

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the spouse's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO88-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO88 codes *attached as a separate file.* Please report which kind of ISCO code you apply. The most common ones are the code developed by the International Labour Organisation (ILO) and the variant developed for the European Union (EU), ISCO-COM. If you apply another variant such as ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, then please specify.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO88 codes here. But please report if your country **adds** or **changes** codes compared to ISCO88, if any.

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 46. 현재 귀하의 배우자는 수입이 있는 일을 하고 계십니까? | 46. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 46.16 배우자께서는 수입 있는 일을 해보신 경험이 있으십니까? | 46.16 Has your spouse ever worked for pay? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 있다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 없다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 47.귀하의 배우자는 어떤 산업에서 어떤 종류의 일을 하십니까? 구체적으로 말씀해 주십시오. 현재 일을 하지 않고 있다면 가장 최근에 했던 일에 대해서 말씀해 주십시오. 47.2 직업 | 47. What kind of work does your spouse normally do?  What does (he/she) actually do in that job?  If currently not working, tell me about (his/her) last job. 47.2 Occupation |
| *Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO88 / ISCO88-COM* | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | | |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | | |
| *Use of ISCO* | ISCO88 (ILO) | √ |
| | ISCO88-COM (EU variant) | |
| | Other ISCO88 variant | →please specify |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| |
|---|
| Question 47: Ask only those whose spouse is currently working or has ever worked for pay (code 1 at Question 46 and code 1 at Question 46.16). |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules | → SPISCO88 |
|---|---|
| SPISCO88=Q47.2 | |
| -not used | 9996. Not classif; inadeq described, undocumented |
| -not used | 9997. Refused |
| If Q47.2=8888, SPISCO88=9998 | 9998. Don't know |
| -not used | 9999. NA |
| If Q47.2=9999, SPISCO88=0 | 0. NAP, NAV |

**SPWRKTYP – S-P: Working for private sector, public sector or self-employed**

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 46. 현재 귀하의 배우자는 수입이 있는 일을 하고 계십니까? | 46. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 46.1 배우자는 누군가에 의해 고용되어 있습니까? | 46.1. Does your spouse work for someone else? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 그렇다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 아니다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 46.6 배우자의 직장은 정부, 공기업, 사기업, 공익기관 중 어디에 해당합니까? | 46.6. Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 정부 | ① Government |
| | ② 공기업 | ② Publicly owned firm |
| | ③ 사기업 | ③ Private firm |
| | ④ 공익기관 | ④ Non-profit organization |
| *Question no. and text* | 46.16 배우자께서는 수입 있는 일을 해보신 경험이 있으십니까? | 46.16 Has your spouse ever worked for pay? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 있다 | ① Yes |
| | ② 없다 | ② No |
| *Question no. and text* | 46.17 배우자는 가장 최근에 어떤 일을 하셨습니까? | 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have lately? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 정부의 피고용인 | ① Worked for government |
| | ② 사기업의 피고용인 | ② Worked for private firm |
| | ③ 공기업의 피고용인 | ③ Worked for publicly owned firm |
| | ④ 공익기관의 피고용인 | ④ Worked for non-profit organization |
| | ⑤ 무급가족 종사자 | ⑤ Worked for the family |
| | ⑥ 고용원이 없는 자영자 | ⑥ Self-employed with no employees |
| | ⑦ 고용원을 둔 사업주 | ⑦ Self-employed with employees |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 46: Ask all
Question 46.1: Ask only those whose spouse is in paid work (code 1 at Question 46)
Question 46.6: To be answered by those whose spouse is currently employed by someone else (code 1 at Question 46.1)
Question 46.16: To be answered by those whose spouse is currently not working (code 2 at Question 46)
Question 46.17: To be answered by those whose spouse has worked for pay (code 1 at Question 46.16)

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➜SPWRKTYP |
|---|---|
| If Q46.6=1, SPWRKTYP=1 | 1. Works for government |

| If Q46.17=1, SPWRKTYP=1 | |
|---|---|
| If Q46.6=2, SPWRKTYP=2<br>If Q46.17=3, SPWRKTYP=2<br>If Q46.6=4, SPWRKTYP=2<br>If Q46.17=4, SPWRKTYP=2 | 2. Works for publicly owned firm |
| If Q46.6=3, SPWRKTYP=3<br>If Q46.17=2, SPWRKTYP=3 | 3. Work for private firm, others |
| If Q46.1=2, SPWRKTYP=4<br>If Q46.17=5 thru 7, SPWRKTYP=4 | 4. Self employed |
| If Q46.6=8, SPWRKTYP=8<br>If Q46.17=88, SPWRKTYP=8 | 8. Don't know |
| -Not used | 9. NA |
| If Q46.16=2, SPWRKTYP=0<br>If Q46=9 or MARITAL=2-5, SPWRKTYP=0 | 0. NAP, NAV (Never had a job)<br>/ No spouse |

## INCOME – Family income

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 48.귀댁의 월평균 총소득은 세금공제 이전에 대략 어느 정도 됩니까? 귀하를 포함한 모든 동거 가족들의 수입을 근로소득, 이자, 재산 및 임대 소득과 연금, 각종 보조금 혹은 누군가로부터 개인적으로 받는 돈 등을 모두 합해서 말씀해 주십시오. | 48. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? This includes all sources of income (e.g. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | **(농업 등의 경우에는 연소득을 12 개월로 나누어서 해당란에 기입하시오)** | **(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (E.G. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12)** |
| *Codes/ Categories* | [0] lowest<br>[4000] highest<br>999999 NA | [0] lowest<br>[4000] highest<br>999999 NA |
| *Translation Note* | Actual amount in Korean currency: unit : 10,000'Won' | |
| *Note* | From 2008, income is coded both in the actual amount as well as in categories (see below for categories) | |

**INCOME – Family income**

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 48.귀댁의 월평균 총소득은 세금공제 이전에 대략 어느 정도 됩니까? 귀하를 포함한 모든 동거 가족들의 수입을 근로소득, 이자, 재산 및 임대 소득과 연금, 각종 보조금 혹은 누군가로부터 개인적으로 받는 돈 등을 모두 합해서 말씀해 주십시오. | 48. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? This includes all sources of income (e.g. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. |
| *Codes/ Categories* | (00) 소득없음 | (00) No income |
| | (01) 50 만원 미만 | (01) Less than 500,000 won |
| | (02) 50 만원 ~ 99 만원 | (02) 500,000 ~ 990,000 won |
| | (03) 100 만원 ~ 149 만원 | (03) 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won |
| | (04) 150 만원 ~ 199 만원 | (04) 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won |
| | (05) 200만원 ~ 249만원 | (05) 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won |
| | (06) 250만원 ~ 299만원 | (06) 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won |
| | (07) 300만원 ~ 349만원 | (07) 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won |
| | (08) 350만원 ~ 399만원 | (08) 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won |
| | (09) 400만원 ~ 449만원 | (09) 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won |
| | (10) 450만원 ~ 499만원 | (10) 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won |
| | (11) 500만원 ~ 449만원 | (11) 5,000,000 ~ 5,490,000 won |
| | (12) 550만원 ~ 599만원 | (12) 5,500,000 ~ 5,990,000 won |
| | (13) 600만원 ~ 649만원 | (13) 6,000,000 ~ 6,490,000 won |
| | (14) 650만원 ~ 699만원 | (14) 6,500,000 ~ 6,990,000 won |
| | (15) 700만원 ~ 749만원 | (15) 7,000,000 ~ 7,490,000 won |
| | (16) 750만원 ~ 799만원 | (16) 7,500,000 ~ 7,990,000 won |
| | (17) 800만원 ~ 849만원 | (17) 8,000,000 ~ 8,490,000 won |
| | (18) 850만원 ~ 899만원 | (18) 8,500,000 ~ 8,990,000 won |
| | (19) 900만원 ~ 949만원 | (19) 9,000,000 ~ 9,490,000 won |
| | (20) 950만원 ~ 999만원 | (20) 9,500,000 ~ 9,990,000 won |
| | (21) 1,000만원 이상 | (21) More than 10,000,000 won |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | (농업 등의 경우에는 연소득을 12 개월로 나누어서 해당란에 기입하시오) | (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (E.G. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | | |

RINCOME – R: Earnings

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 44.15.이 직업에서 월평균 소득은 대략 얼마입니까? 세금공제 이전의 액수로서, 기본급·상여금·수당 등을 모두 포함하여 말씀해 주십시오. | 44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | **(농업 등의 경우에는 연소득을 12 개월로 나누어서 해당란에 기입하시오)** | **(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (E.G. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12)** |
| *Codes/ Categories* | [0] lowest<br>[3000] highest<br>- not used<br>- not used<br>888888 DK<br>- not used | [0] lowest<br>[3000] highest<br>99999990 "NAP, other countries"<br>99999997 "Refused"<br>99999998 "DK"<br>99999999 "NA" |
| *Translation Note* | Actual amount in Korean currency: unit : 10,000'Won' | |
| *Note* | For 2008, income is coded both in the actual amount as well as in categories (see below for categories) | |

RINCOME – R: Earnings

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 44.15 이 직업에서 월평균 소득은 대략 얼마입니까? 세금공제 이전의 액수로서, 기본급·상여금·수당 등을 모두 포함하여 말씀해 주십시오. | 44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. |
| *Codes/ Categories* | (00) 소득없음 | (00) No income |
|  | (01) 50 만원 미만 | (01) Less than 500,000 won |
|  | (02) 50 만원 ~ 99 만원 | (02) 500,000 ~ 990,000 won |
|  | (03) 100 만원 ~ 149 만원 | (03) 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won |
|  | (04) 150 만원 ~ 199 만원 | (04) 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won |
|  | (05) 200만원 ~ 249만원 | (05) 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won |
|  | (06) 250만원 ~ 299만원 | (06) 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won |
|  | (07) 300만원 ~ 349만원 | (07) 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won |
|  | (08) 350만원 ~ 399만원 | (08) 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won |
|  | (09) 400만원 ~ 449만원 | (09) 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won |
|  | (10) 450만원 ~ 499만원 | (10) 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won |
|  | (11) 500만원 ~ 449만원 | (11) 5,000,000 ~ 5,490,000 won |
|  | (12) 550만원 ~ 599만원 | (12) 5,500,000 ~ 5,990,000 won |
|  | (13) 600만원 ~ 649만원 | (13) 6,000,000 ~ 6,490,000 won |
|  | (14) 650만원 ~ 699만원 | (14) 6,500,000 ~ 6,990,000 won |
|  | (15) 700만원 ~ 749만원 | (15) 7,000,000 ~ 7,490,000 won |
|  | (16) 750만원 ~ 799만원 | (16) 7,500,000 ~ 7,990,000 won |

|  | (17) 800만원 ~ 849만원 | (17) 8,000,000 ~ 8,490,000 won |
|---|---|---|
|  | (18) 850만원 ~ 899만원 | (18) 8,500,000 ~ 8,990,000 won |
|  | (19) 900만원 ~ 949만원 | (19) 9,000,000 ~ 9,490,000 won |
|  | (20) 950만원 ~ 999만원 | (20) 9,500,000 ~ 9,990,000 won |
|  | (21) 1,000만원 이상 | (21) More than 10,000,000 won |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | (농업 등의 경우에는 연소득을 12 개월로 나누어서 기입하시오) | (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) |
| *Translation Note* |  |  |
| *Note* |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 44.15: To be answered by those who are currently working (code 1 at Question 44)

**HOMPOP –** How many persons in household

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 34.귀하의 집에는 **귀하를 포함해서** 현재 모두 몇 분의 가족이 같이 살고 있습니까? 취학, 취업, 입대 등의 이유로 일시적으로 따로 살고 있는 가족은 제외하고 말씀하여 주십시오. | 34. How many family members, including yourself, presently reside in your home? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc. |
| *Codes/ Categories* | **동거 가족수: _____명** | NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____ |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| *Interviewer Instruction* |  |  |
| *Translation Note* |  |  |
| *Note* |  |  |

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ HOMPOP |
|---|---|
| [1] | [lowest] |
| [8] | [highest] |
| If Q34=88, HOMPOP=99 | 99. No answer, refused |
| –not used | 0. NAV |

.

**HHCYCLE –** Household cycle

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 34.귀하의 집에는 **귀하를 포함해서** 현재 모두 몇 분의 가족이 같이 살고 있습니까? 취학, 취업, 입대 등의 이유로 일시적으로 따로 살고 있는 가족은 제외하고 말씀하여 주십시오. | 34. How many family members, including yourself, presently reside in your home? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc. |
| *Codes/ Categories* | **동거 가족수: _____명** | NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____ |
| *Question no. and text* | 37.같이 살고 있는 가족과 따로 살고 있는 가족, 가족은 아니지만 현재 귀댁에서 같이 살고 있는 사람 모두를 포함해서 먼저 귀하와 어떤 관계인지 말씀해 주시고 다음 질문에 답하여 주십시오. 37-3) 이 분의 나이는 **만으로** 몇 세입니까? | 37. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your home, or who are temporarily living somewhere else, or those who are not your family members but are living in your home. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself. 37-3) How old is [PERSON]? |
| *Question no. and text* | 37-5) 이 분은 지금 귀댁에서 함께 살고 있습니까? 잠시 동안 나가서 살고 있습니까? | 37-5) Is [PERSON] living in your home, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 동거 | ① living together |
|  | ② 비동거 | ② living somewhere else |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Interviewer Instruction* | (아래 보기를 보고 응답자와의 관계 번호를 기입한 후에 성별, 나이, 혼인상태 등을 질문해서 해당란에 체크하거나 응답 내용 또는 보기의 해당 번호를 기입하시오) | (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, COHABITATION, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING.  CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.) |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | | |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| |
|---|
| |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ HHCYCLE |
|---|---|
| | 01. Single |
| | 02. One adult and one child |
| | 03. One adult and two children |
| | 04. One adult and three or more childr. |
| | 05. Two adults |
| | 06. Two adults and one child |
| | 07. Two adults and two children |
| | 08. Two adults and three or more childr. |
| | 09. Three adults |
| | 10. Three adults with children |
| | 11. Four adults |
| | 12. Four adults with children |
| | 13. Five adults |
| | 14. Five adults with children |
| | 15. Six adults |
| | 16. Six adults with children |
| | 17. Seven adults |
| | 18. Seven adults with children |
| | 19. Eight adults |
| | 20. Eight adults with children |
| | 21. Nine adults |
| | 22. Nine adults with children |
| | 23. Ten adults |
| | 24. Ten adults with children |
| | 25. Eleven adults |
| | 26. Eleven adults with children |
| | 27. Twelve adults |
| | 28. Twelve adults with children |
| | 95. Other |
| | 99. No answer, refused |
| | 0. NAV |

*Optional:* **Recoding Syntax**

We asked the age of each family member (Q37.1.3-Q37.10.3) and whether he/she is co-residing (Q37.1.5-Q37.10.5). We created ADULTS and CHILDS variables based on the answers of these two questions. Then we use the following syntax to create HHCYCLE.

```
Compute hhcycle=0.
if (hompop=1) hhcycle=1.
if (hompop=2 and adults=2) hhcycle=5.
if (hompop=2 and adults=1 and childs=1) hhcycle=2.
if (hompop=3 and adults=1 and childs=2) hhcycle=3.
if (hompop=3 and adults=2 and childs=1) hhcycle=6.
if (hompop ge 4 and adults=1 and childs ge 3) hhcycle=4.
if (hompop=4 and adults=2 and childs=2) hhcycle=7.
if (hompop ge 4 and adults=2 and childs ge 3) hhcycle=8.
if (hompop=3 and adults=3) hhcycle=9.
if (hompop ge 4 and adults=3 and childs ge 1) hhcycle=10.
if (hompop=4 and adults=4) hhcycle=11.
if (hompop ge 5 and adults=4 and childs ge 1) hhcycle=12.
if (hompop=5 and adults=5) hhcycle=13.
if (hompop ge 6 and adults=5 and childs ge 1) hhcycle=14.
if (hompop=6 and adults=6) hhcycle=15.
if (hompop ge 7 and adults=6 and childs ge 1) hhcycle=16.
if (hompop=7 and adults=7) hhcycle=17.
if (hompop ge 8 and adults=7 and childs ge 1) hhcycle=18.
if (hompop=8 and adults=8) hhcycle=19.
if (hompop ge 9 and adults=8 and childs ge 1) hhcycle=20.
if (hompop=9 and adults=9) hhcycle=21.
if (hompop ge 10 and adults=9 and childs ge 1) hhcycle=22.
if (hompop=10 and adults=10) hhcycle=23.
if (hompop ge 11 and adults=10 and childs ge 1) hhcycle=24.
if (hompop=11 and adults=11) hhcycle=25.
if (hompop=88) hhcycle=99.
if (adults=888) hhcycle=99.
if (childs=888) hhcycle=99.
```

**PARTY_LR –** R: party affiliation: left - right

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 13.귀하는 자신이 정치적으로 어느 정도 진보적 또는 보수적이라고 생각하십니까? | 13. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 매우 진보적 | ① Very liberal |
|  | ② 다소 진보적 | ② Somewhat liberal |
|  | ③ 중도 | ③ Neither liberal nor conservative |
|  | ④ 다소 보수적 | ④ Somewhat conservative |
|  | ⑤ 매우 보수적 | ⑤ Very conservative |
|  | (8) 선택할 수 없음 | (8) Can't choose |
| *Interviewer Instructions* |  |  |
| *Translation Note* |  |  |

| Note | |
|------|---|

## Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

| |
|---|

## Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➜ PARTY_LR |
|---|---|
| If Q13=1, PARTY_LR=1 | 1. Far left (communist etc.) |
| If Q13=2, PARTY_LR=2 | 2. Left / centre left |
| If Q13=3, PARTY_LR=3 | 3. Centre / liberal |
| If Q13=4, PARTY_LR=4 | 4. Right / conservative |
| If Q13=5, PARTY_LR=5 | 5. Far right (fascist etc.) |
| - not used | 6. Other |
| - not used | 7. No party, no preference |
| If Q13=8, PARTY_LR=8 | 8. Don't know |
| - not used | 9. No answer, refused |
| - not used | 0. NAV, NAP |

### nat_PRTY – R: party affiliation – country-specific

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| Question no. and text | 10.귀하는 어느 정당을 지지하십니까? | 10. Currently which political party do you support most? |
| Codes/ Categories | 01 자유선진당<br>02 한나라당<br>03 통합민주당<br>04 창조한국당<br>05 민주노동당<br>06 진보신당연대회의<br>66 기타 정당<br>77 어느 정당도 지지하지 않음(Go to Q 10.1)<br>88 DK | 01 Liberty Forward Party<br>02 Grand National Party<br>03 Democratic Party<br>04 Renewal of Korea Party<br>05 Democratic Labor Party<br>06 New Progressive Party<br>66 Other Parties<br>77 No party support (Go to Q 10.1)<br>88 DK |
| Question no. and text | (어느 정당도 지지하지 않는다면)<br>10.1 조금이라도 선호하는 정당이 있습니까? (있다면) 어느 정당입니까? | (IF NONE OF THESE)<br><br>10.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward? |
| Codes/ Categories | 01 자유선진당<br>02 한나라당<br>03 통합민주당<br>04 창조한국당<br>05 민주노동당<br>06 진보신당연대회의<br>66 기타 정당<br>77 어느 정당도 선호하지 않음<br>88 DK | 01 Liberty Forward Party<br>02 Grand National Party<br>03 Democratic Party<br>04 Renewal of Korea Party<br>05 Democratic Labor Party<br>06 New Progressive Party<br>66 Other Parties<br>77 No party preference<br>88 DK |
| Note | |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| |
|---|
| Q10: Ask all<br>Q10.1: To be answered by those who do not support any party (code 77 at Q10) |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → KR_PRTY |
|---|---|
| If Q10=1 or Q10.1=1, KR_PRTY=1 | 01 Liberty Forward Party |
| If Q10=2 or Q10.1=2, KR_PRTY=2 | 02 Grand National Party |
| If Q10=3 or Q10.1=3, KR_PRTY=3 | 03 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition |
| If Q10=4 or Q10.1=4, KR_PRTY=4 | 04 Democratic Party |
| If Q10=5 or Q10.1=5 , KR_PRTY=5 | 05 Renewal of Korea Party |
| If Q10=6 or Q10.1=6 , KR_PRTY=6 | 06 Democratic Labor Party |
| If Q10=7 or Q10.1=7 , KR_PRTY=7 | 07 New Progressive Party |
| If Q10=66 or Q10.1=66, KR_PRTY=95 | 95. Other party |
| If Q10.1=77, KR_PRTY=96 | 96. No party affiliation |
| -not used | 97. Refused |
| If Q10=88 or Q10.1=88, KR_PRTY=98 | 98. Don't know |
| -not used | 99. No Answer |

**VOTE_LE –** Did R vote in last general election?

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 12.귀하는 지난 2008 년 4 월 9 일에 있었던 국회의원 총선거 때 투표하셨습니까? | 12. Did you vote in the South Korean legislative election(April-9, 2008 )? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 투표했다 | ① Yes, I voted. |
| | ② 투표하지 않았다 | ② No, I did not vote. |
| | (8) 모르겠다 | (8) Don't know |
| | (9) 투표권이 없었음 | (9) No voting right. |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| |
|---|
| |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → VOTE_LE |
|---|---|
| If Q12=1, VOTE_LE=1 | 1.Yes |
| If Q12=2, VOTE_LE=2 | 2. No |
| -not used | 7 Refused |
| If Q12=8, VOTE_LE=8 | 8 DK, can't remember |
| -not used | 9. No answer |
| If Q12=9, VOTE_LE=0 | 0. NAV, no voting rights; not available |

<div align="center">**ATTEND – R: Religious services – how often**</div>

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 24. 귀하는 얼마나 자주 불공 또는 예배 드리러 가십니까? | 24. How often do you attend religious services? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | (01) 일주일에 여러 번 | (01) A few times a week |
| | (02) 일주일에 한 번 | (02) Once a week |
| | (03) 한달에 두세 번 | (03) Two or three times a month |
| | (04) 한달에 한 번 | (04) Once a month |
| | (05) 일년에 몇 번 | (05) Several times a year |
| | (06) 일년에 한 번 | (06) Once a year |
| | (07) 일년에 한 번 미만 | (07) Less than once a year |
| | (08) 전혀 가지 않는다 | (08) Never |
| | (88) 모르겠다 | (88) DON'T KNOW |
| | | |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | | |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | | |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| |
|---|
| |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ ATTEND |
|---|---|
| If Q24=1, ATTEND=1 | 1. Several times a week |
| If Q24=2, ATTEND=2 | 2. Once a week |
| If Q24=3, ATTEND=3 | 3. 2 or 3 times a month |
| If Q24=4, ATTEND=4 | 4. Once a month |
| If Q24=5, ATTEND=5 | 5. Several times a year |
| If Q24=6, ATTEND=6 | 6. Once a year |
| If Q24=7, ATTEND=7 | 7. Less frequently |
| If Q24=8, ATTEND=8 | 8. Never |
| -not used | 97. Refused |
| If Q24=88, ATTEND=98 | 98. Don't know, varies too much |
| -not used | 99. No answer |
| -not used | 0 NAP, no religion; NAV |

<div align="center">

**RELIG – R: Religious denomination**

</div>

|  | **National Language** | **English Translation** |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 25. 귀하는 어떤 종교를 가지고 계십니까? | 25.What is your religion? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 불교 | ① Buddhist |
|  | ② 개신교 | ② Protestant |
|  | ③ 천주교 | ③ Catholic |
|  | ④ 종교 없음 | ④ No religion |
|  | (77) 기타 (**어느 종교**: _____ ) | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY_____) |
| *Interviewer Instruction* |  |  |
| *Translation Note* |  |  |
| *Note* |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|---|
|  |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| **Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules** | **➔ RELIG** |
|---|---|
| If Q25=4, RELIG=0 | 0. No religion |
| If Q25=3, RELIG=100 | 100. Roman Catholic |
| If Q25=2, RELIG=200 | 200. Protestant |
|  | 210. Episcopalian, Anglican, Church of England, Church of Ireland |
|  | 220. Baptists |
|  | 230. Congregationalists |
|  | 240. European Free Church (Anabaptists) |
|  | 250. Lutheran |
|  | 260. Methodist |
|  | 270. Pentecostal |
|  | 280. Presbyterian |
|  | 281. GB:Free Presbytarian |
|  | 282. Jehovas Witnesses |
|  | 283. Church of Christ |
|  | 284. New Apostolic |
|  | 290. Other Protestant (no specific religion mentioned) |
|  | 291. Brethren |
|  | 292. Mormon |
|  | 293. Salvation Army |
|  | 294. Assemblies of God |
|  | 295. Seventh Day Adventists |
|  | 296. CZ:Hussites |
|  | 297. Unitarians,AUS:Uniting church |
|  | 298. United Church CDN |

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ RELIG |
|---|---|
| | 299. United Church of Christ |
| | 300. Orthodox |
| | 310. Greek Orthodox |
| | 320. Russian Orthodox |
| | 390. Orthodox (no specific religion mentioned) |
| | 400. Other Christian Religions |
| | 401. RP:Aglipayan |
| | 402. Born Again |
| | 403. Alliance |
| | 404. Dating Daan |
| | 405. Jesus Miracle Crusad |
| | 406. Jesus is Lord |
| | 407. Christians |
| | 408. Espiritista |
| | 409. Iglesia ni Christo |
| | 410. Phil Independent Church |
| | 411. Iglesia Filipina Ind |
| | 412. Sayon |
| | 413. Bible Christian |
| | 490. Unspecified Christian Religion |
| | 500. Jewish |
| | 510. Orthodox |
| | 440. Conservative |
| | 450. Reformist |
| | 590. Jewish Religion general (no specific group mentioned) |
| | 600. Islam |
| | 610. Kharijis |
| | 620. Mu'tazilism |
| | 630. Sunni |
| | 640. Shi'ism |
| | 650. Isma'ilis |
| | 660. Other Muslim Religions |
| | 670. Druse |
| | 690. Muslim; Mohammedan; Islam (no specific religion mentioned) |
| If Q25=1, RELIG=700 | 700. Buddhism |
| | 701. Specific Buddhist Groups |
| | 790. Buddhism general (no specific group mentioned) |
| | 800. Hinduism |
| | 810-889. Specific Groups |
| | 810. Specific Groups |
| | 820. Sikhism |
| | 890. Hinduism general (no specific group mentioned) |
| | 900. Other Asian Religions |
| | 901. Shintoism |
| | 902. Taoism |

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➜ RELIG |
|---|---|
| | 903. Confucianism |
| | 950. Other East Asian Religion (no specific group mentioned) |
| If Q25=77, RELIG=960 | 960. Other Religions |
| | 961. NZ:Ratana |
| | 962. USA:Native American |
| | 963. BR:Afro brasilianreligion |
| | 970. Other non-Christian Religions |
| -not used | 997. Refused |
| If Q25=88, RELIG=998 | 998. Don't know |
| | 999. No answer |

*Optional:* **Recoding Syntax**

| |
|---|
| |

## RELIGGRP- Religious main-group derived from RELIG

| | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | | |
| *Codes/ Categories* | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | | |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | | |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

| |
|---|
| |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → RELIGGRP |
|---|---|
| If RELIG=0, RELIGGRP=1 | 1.  No religion |
| If RELIG=100, RELIGGRP=2 | 2.  Roman Catholic |
| If RELIG=200, RELIGGRP=3 | 3.  Protestant |
| | 4.  Chrstian Orthodox |
| | 5.  Jewish |
| | 6.  Islam |
| If RELIG=700, RELIGGRP=7 | 7.  Buddhism |
| | 8.  Hinduism |
| | 9.  Other Christian Religions |
| | 10.  Other Eastern Religions |
| If RELIG=960, RELIGGRP=11 | 11.Other Religions |
| -not used | 97. Refused |
| If RELIG=999, RELIGGRP=98 | 98. Don't know |
| -not used | 99. No answer |
| | 0. NAP, NAV |

*Optional:* **Recoding Syntax**

| |
|---|
| |

## TOPBOT– R: Top-Bottom self-placement

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 63.1 한국사회의 최하층을 1 로 하고 최상층을 10 으로 한다면 귀하는 어디에 속한다고 생각하십니까? 숫자로 말씀해 주십시오. | 63.1 In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | 1 점 | (1) Bottom |
|  | 2 점 | (2) |
|  | 3 점 | (3) |
|  | 4 점 | (4) |
|  | 5 점 | (5) |
|  | 6 점 | (6) |
|  | 7 점 | (7) |
|  | 8 점 | (8) |
|  | 9 점 | (9) |
|  | 10 점 | (10) Top |
|  |  |  |
| *Interviewer Instruction* |  |  |
| *Translation Note* |  |  |
| *Note* |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|---|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ TOPBOT |
|---|---|
| If Q38=1, TOPBOT=1 | 1. Lowest, 01 |
| If Q38=2, TOPBOT=2 | 2. |
| If Q38=3, TOPBOT=3 | 3. |
| If Q38=4, TOPBOT=4 | 4. |
| If Q38=5, TOPBOT=5 | 5. |
| If Q38=6, TOPBOT=6 | 6. |
| If Q38=7, TOPBOT=7 | 7. |
| If Q38=8, TOPBOT=8 | 8. |
| If Q38=9, TOPBOT=9 | 9. |
| If Q38=10, TOPBOT=10 | 10. Highest, 10 |
| -not used | 97. Refused |
| If Q38=88, TOPBOT=99 | 98. DK |
| -not used | 99. No answer |

*Optional:* **Recoding Syntax**

|  |
|---|

**nat_REG –** Region – country specific

|  | **National Language** | **English Translation** |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | | |
| *Codes/ Categories* | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | | |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | Individuals are sampled by the three-stage area probability sampling method. The total number of sample blocks (or clusters) is 200. The total sample blocks are distributed to 16 *do*'s or *si*'s at the province level, proportionate to the distribution of households in Korea. | |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|---|
|  |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| **Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules** | **➔ kr_REG** |
|---|---|
| If BLOCKNO=1-41, kr_REG=1 | 1. Seoul metropolitan city |
| If BLOCKNO=101-146, kr_REG =2 | 2. Gyeonggi province |
| If BLOCKNO=151-161, kr_REG =3 | 3. Inchon metropolitan city |
| If BLOCKNO=201-206, kr_REG =4 | 4. Gangwon province |
| If BLOCKNO=281-286, kr_REG =5 | 5. Daejon metropolitan city |
| If BLOCKNO=251-258, kr_REG =6<br>If BLOCKNO=301-306, kr_REG =6 | 6. Chungchong province |
| If BLOCKNO=631-636, kr_REG =7 | 7. Gwangju metropolitan city |
| If BLOCKNO=601-608, kr_REG =8<br>If BLOCKNO=651-658, kr_REG =8 | 8. Jeolla province |
| If BLOCKNO=501-514, kr_REG =9 | 9. Busan metropolitan city |
| If BLOCKNO=531-535, kr_REG =10 | 10. Ulsan metropolitan city |
| If BLOCKNO=581-590, kr_REG =11 | 11. Daegu metropolitan city |
| If BLOCKNO=551-561, kr_REG =12<br>If BLOCKNO=401-413, kr_REG =12 | 12. Gyeongsang province |
| If BLOCKNO=681-682, kr_REG =13 | 13. Jeju province |

*Optional:* **Recoding Syntax**

| |
|---|
| RECODE BLOCKNO (1 thru 41=1) (101 thru 146=2) (151 thru 161 =3 ) ( 201 thru 206 =4) (281 thru 286 =5 ) (251 thru 258 =6 ) ( 301 thru 306 =6 ) ( 631 thru 636 = 7) ( 601 thru 608 = 8) ( 651 thru 658 =8 ) (501 thru 514 =9 ) (531 thru 535 =10 ) ( 581 thru 590 = 11) ( 551 thru 561 = 12 ) ( 401 thru 413 =12 ) (681 thru 682 = 13)  INTO kr_reg. |

**nat_SIZE –** Size of community - country-specific

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | | |
| *Codes/ Categories* | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| *Interviewer Instruction* | | |
| *Translation Note* | | |
| *Note* | | |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|---|
| |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ kr_SIZE |
|---|---|
| | 1. Metropolitan city: 1000001 and more |
| | 2. Large city: 100001-1000000 |
| | 3. Middle city: 50001-100000 |
| | 4. Rural city: Less than 50000 |

*Optional:* **Recoding Syntax**

```
recode blockno
(1 thru 41=1) (101 thru 105=2) (106=3) (107 thru 108=2) (109=3) (110=2) (111=3) (112 thru
129=2) (130=3)
(131 thru 139=2) (140=3) (141 thru 143=2) (144=3) (145=2) (146=3) (151 thru 161=1) (201=2)
(202=3) (203 thru 251=2)
(252=4) (253=3) (254 thru 255=2) (256=3) (257=2) (258=3) (281 thru 286=1) (301=3) (302 thru
306=2) (401=3)
(402 thru 403=2) (404 thru 405=3) (406 thru 413=2) (501 thru 535=1) (551=2) (552=3) (553=2)
(554=3) (555 thru 556=2)
(557 thru 558=3) (559 thru 561=2) (581 thru 590=1) (601=3) (602 thru 606=2) (607 thru 608=3)
(631 thru 682=2)
into kr_size.

VARIABLE LABEL kr_size 'size of community: South Korea'.
VALUE LABEL kr_size
1 '100 0001 and more : Metropolitan city'
2 '100 001 - 1000000 : Large city'
3 '50001 - 100000 : Middle city'
4 'Less than 50000 : Rural city'.
```

**URBRURAL –** Urban - Rural

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* | 26.귀하는 다음 중 어느 지역에 살고 있다고 생각하십니까? | 26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now? |
| *Codes/ Categories* | ① 큰 도시 | ① A big city |
|  | ② 큰 도시 주변 | ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city |
|  | ③ 작은 도시 | ③ A town or a small city |
|  | ④ 시골마을 | ④ A country village |
|  | ⑤ 외딴 곳 | ⑤ A farm or home in the country |
|  | (8) 모르겠다 | (8) DON'T KNOW |
| *Interviewer Instruction* |  |  |
| *Translation Note* |  |  |
| *Note* |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|---|
|  |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ URBRURAL |
|---|---|
| If Q26=1, URBRURAL=1 | 1. Urban, a big city |
| If Q26=2, URBRURAL=2 | 2. Suburbs or outskirts of a big city |
| If Q26=3, URBRURAL=3 | 3. Town or a small city |
| If Q26=4, URBRURAL=4 | 4. Country village |
| If Q26=5, URBRURAL=5 | 5. Farm or home in the country |
| If Q26=8, URBRURAL=9 | 9. No answer |
| -not used | 0. Not available |

*Optional:* **Recoding Syntax**

|  |
|---|
|  |

**WEIGHT –** Weighting factor

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities* | **No** | **[ ] √** |
| | Yes | [ ] |
| *Weight to adjust for non-response bias* | **No** | **[ ] √** |
| | Yes | [ ] → please specify variables used for calculation of weight |
| *Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?* | No | **[ ]→ √**  please specify target population represented by sum of all case weights |
| | Yes | [ ] |
| *Note* | | |

**MODE –** Administrative mode of data-collection (OR Data collection method)

| Note | |
|------|--|
|      | |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➜ Mode |
|---|---|
| | 10. F2f, pap a pencil, no visuals |
| √ | 11. F2f, pap a pencil, visuals |
| | 12. F2f, pap a pencil, R reading questionnaire |
| | 13. F2f, pap a pencil, interpreter or translator – no visuals |
| | 14. F2f, pap a pencil, interpreter or translator – visuals |
| | 20. F2f, comp assisted, no visuals |
| | 21. F2f, comp assisted, visuals |
| | 22. F2f, comp assisted, R reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor) |
| | 23. F2f, comp assisted, interpreter or translator – no visuals |
| | 24. F2f, comp assisted, interpreter or translator – visuals |
| | 30. Self-compl, pap a pencil, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending |
| | 31. Self-compl, pap a pencil, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later |
| | 32. Self-compl, pap a pencil, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R |
| | 33. Self-compl, pap a pencil, mailed to, complete and hold for pick up |
| | 34. Self-compl, pap a pencil, mailed to, mailed back by R |
| | 40. Self-completion, computer assisted |
| | 52 Telephone interview |
| | 99. NA |
| | 0. NAV |

## Optional ISSP Background Variable

**ETHNIC –** Origin country / ethnic group / ethnic identity / family origin

**\*\*\*This variable is not used for South Korea**

|  | National Language | English Translation |
|---|---|---|
| *Question no. and text* |  |  |
| *Codes/ Categories* |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| *Interviewer Instruction* |  |  |
| *Translation Note* |  |  |
| *Note* |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|---|
|  |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ETHNIC |
|---|---|
|  | 01. Africa, Somalia, Sudan, Mandinka, Yoruba |
|  | 02. Aklanon, Romblon |
|  | 03. Albanian |
|  | 04. American, American only, America |
|  | 05. American Indian, Navajo, Ind. Dialect |
|  | 06. Arab, Muslim (Morocco, Algeria, Lybia) |
|  | 07. Esperanto, Latin, Slavonik, Celtic |
|  | 08. Asia, other Asian |
|  | 09. Australia, Oceania |
|  | 10. Austria, Austrian (I:Alto Adige) |
|  | 11. Baltic, Latvian, Estonian, Lith. |
|  | 12. Bangladesh, Bangladeshi, Bengali |
|  | 13. Basque, Vasco |
|  | 14. Belgium, Belgian |
|  | 15. Belorussia, Bialorussia |
|  | 16. Bicolano/Bikol |
|  | 17. Black/African/Carribean, No-Spanish |
|  | 18. Bosnian (SLO:ethn.Muslim) |
|  | 19. Bulgaria |
|  | 20. Cajun/French Cajun |
|  | 21. Canada, other Canada |
|  | 22. Catalan-Valencian-Balear/Mallorquin |
|  | 23. China, Cantonese, Hakka, Mandarin |

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ETHNIC |
|---|---|
| | 24. Thai, Khmer, Vietnam, South-East Asia |
| | 25. Cook Island Maori |
| | 26. Creole, Surinam, Metis, Chavacano |
| | 27. Croatia |
| | 28. Czech Republic, Czechia, Czech |
| | 29. Czechoslovakia, Moravia, Czech-Slovak |
| | 30. Denmark, Danish |
| | 31. England, England&Wales, UK, English |
| | 32. Europe, White/European |
| | 33. Fijian |
| | 34. Finland, Finnish |
| | 35. France, French (I:Val D Aosta) |
| | 36. French Canada, French Canadian |
| | 37. Frisian |
| | 38. Germany, German (H:German/Swab) |
| | 39. Greece, Greek |
| | 40. Hebrew/Ivrit, Israel(arab pop.incl) |
| | 41. Hungary, Hungarian |
| | 50. Ibanag |
| | 43. Ilocano |
| | 44. Ilonggo/Hiligaynon, Bantayanon |
| | 45. India, Hindi, Urdu, Gujarati, Tamil |
| | 46. Indonesian, Malay/Malaysian |
| | 47. Iranian, Persian/Farsi, Dari |
| | 48. Ireland, Irish/Irish Gaelic |
| | 49. Italy, Italian |
| | 50. Japan, Japanese |
| | 51. Kapampangan/Pampangan |
| | 52. Kinaray-a |
| | 45. Korean |
| | 44. Maori+New Zealand |
| | 55. Maranaw/Maranao |
| | 56. Masbateno |
| | 57. Kurd, Assyria, Middle East, Lebanon |
| | 58. Netherlands, Dutch, Flemish |
| | 59. Nordic, Scandinavian other |
| | 60. North America |
| | 61. Norway,  Norwegian |
| | 62. Pacific, Polynesian, Chamorro/Guam |
| | 63. Pakistan, Panjab/Punjabi, Pashto |
| | 64. Panggalatok/Pangasinan |
| | 65. Philippine other |
| | 66. Philippines, Tagalog, Filippino |
| | 67. Pidgin,  PNG Pidgin |
| | 68. Poland, Polish, Pole |
| | 69. Portugal, Portuguese, E:Galician |
| | 70. Romani,  Gipsy |
| | 71. Romanian/Rumanian, RUS:Moldavian |

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ETHNIC |
|---|---|
| | 72. Russia, (former) USSR & Rep. |
| | 73. Samal |
| | 74. Samic, Lapp |
| | 75. Samoan, Tokelauan |
| | 76. Scotland, Scots Gaelic,  Scottish |
| | 77. Serbia, Serbian, Serb |
| | 78. Slovakia,  Slovak |
| | 79. Slovenia, Slovenian, Slovene |
| | 80. South+Latin America, NL:Neth.Antilles |
| | 81. Spanish,  Castilian, Castellano |
| | 82. Swedish, Swede |
| | 83. Switzerland |
| | 84. Tatar |
| | 85. Tausug |
| | 86. Tongan, Niuean |
| | 87. Transcaucasian (BG:Armenian) |
| | 88. Turkey, Turkish (S:Bulgarian-turk) |
| | 89. Ukraine, Ukrainian (SK:Ruthenian) |
| | 90. USA |
| | 91. Visayan/Cebuano, Boholano, Leyteno |
| | 92. Waray |
| | 93. Welsh |
| | 94. Yiddish/Jewish |
| | 95. Yugoslavia, Serbo-Croatian |
| | 98. Other, mixed origin |
| | 99. NA, don't know |
| | 00. NAP; not available |

*Optional:* **Recoding Syntax**

| |
|---|
| |

## 4. Country Questionnaire

Please provide the part(s) of your country questionnaire that relate(s) to the background variables reported in this template. If these variables are already covered by your country's field questionnaire delivered with your national ISSP data file, then just tick on the last page of this document. (PDF or MS Word format preferred.)

[ ] Already included in field questionnaire provided with the country data file.

[ x ] Attached file: XXXXX.XXX

## 5. Frequency Distributions of Source Variables

Please supply frequency distributions with absolute and relative frequencies, missing values *included*, for **all** *source* variables. *Source variables* are the country-specific variables **before** recodes into ISSP standard variables are done. (MS Word or simple ASCII file preferred.)

Attached file: YYYYYY.YYY.

## 6. Correspondence list ISCO88<->national occupation codes

If your country derives ISCO88 codes from a national occupation coding scheme, please supply a correspondence list of national codes and ISCO88 codes. (MS Word or simple ASCII file preferred.)

[x] ISCO88 is used to code responses directly.

[ ] Conversion of national coding scheme to ISCO88. Attached file: ZZZZZZ.ZZZ.