

**South Africa
ISSP 2010 – Environment III
Questionnaire
(English)**

HSRC CLIENT SURVEY November 2010



RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	DAY	MONTH	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
			HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	/	/	2010					
Second visit	/	/	2010					
Third visit	/	/	2010					

**RESPONSE CODES	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	
	= 14

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Name of Interviewer

Number of interviewer

Checked by

Signature of supervisor _____

FIELDWORK CONTROL

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE/...../.....2010		

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Number of households at visiting point

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Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

--	--

Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
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	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTION-NAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	14	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

HSRC CLIENT QUESTIONNAIRE: 2010

Number of persons in this household
 Number of persons 16 years and older in this household

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	How old is [<i>name</i>]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [<i>name</i>] a male or a female? M=1 F=2	What population group does [<i>name</i>] belong to?	What is [<i>name</i>]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01				
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Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other (<i>specify</i>)

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

I would like to get your views on some health care issues that are being discussed in this country today.

1. Are you covered by a medical aid or medical benefit scheme or other private health insurance?

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

→ Skip to Q. 3

2. If you are not covered by a medical scheme, do you ... ?

Pay out of your pocket to see general practitioners or buy medicine from pharmacies.	1
Rely on the public sector for all health care services	2
Sometimes go to a private doctor but mostly rely on the public sector	3
Often go without health care	4
(Do not know)	8

3. Please tell me how serious a problem you think it is that many South Africans lack access to a medical aid scheme and private health care facilities?

Very serious problem	1
Fairly serious problem	2
Somewhat serious problem	3
Not a serious problem	4
(Do not know)	8

4. Is it right or wrong that people with higher incomes can buy better health care than people with lower incomes?

Definitely right	1
Somewhat right	2
Neither right nor wrong	3
Somewhat wrong	4
Definitely wrong	5
(Can't choose)	8

5. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the quality of the health care you receive?

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

6. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the cost of your health care?

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

In the past 12 months, how many times have you or a member of your family visited a health care facility?

7. **Private Provider**

Once	1
Twice	2
Three times	3
Other (indicate frequency)	4
Never	5

8. **Public Provider**

Once	1
Twice	2
Three times	3
Other (indicate frequency)	4
Never	5

When was the last time you spent at least one night as a patient in a hospital? [Showcard 21]

9. **Public hospital**

Within last 6 months	1
Within last year	2
Between 1 & 5 years ago	3
More than 5 years ago	4
Never	5

10. **Private hospital**

Within last 6 months	1
Within last year	2
Between 1 & 5 years ago	3
More than 5 years ago	4
Never	5

When was the last time you have been an outpatient in a hospital? [Showcard 21]

11. **Public hospital**

Within last 6 months	1
Within last year	2
Between 1 & 5 years ago	3
More than 5 years ago	4
Never	5

12. **Private hospital**

Within last 6 months	1
Within last year	2
Between 1 & 5 years ago	3
More than 5 years ago	4
Never	5

When was the last time you went to collect medicines for or visit a family member, friend or relative in a hospital: [Showcard 21]

13. **Public hospital**

Within last 6 months	1
Within last year	2
Between 1 & 5 years ago	3
More than 5 years ago	4
Never	5

14. **Private hospital**

Within last 6 months	1
Within last year	2
Between 1 & 5 years ago	3
More than 5 years ago	4
Never	5

In the past 12 months, which of the following things, if any, have happened to you? Have you?:

Read each statement		Yes	No	(Do not know)
15.	Had great difficulty affording the cost of necessary medical care?	1	2	8
16.	Had great difficulty affording the cost of prescription drugs?	1	2	8
17.	Put off or postponed getting health care you needed	1	2	8
18.	Borrowed money or sold a household asset to pay for healthcare	1	2	8

We are now going to talk about changes the government is planning with regard to health care in South Africa. The government wants to create the National Health Insurance (NHI), which is founded on the right to health as written in our constitution. This basically means money should not be a barrier for access to comprehensive quality health care, implying that NHI will cover everyone regardless of ability to pay. The services, although funded by the NHI Fund, will be provided by public and private providers who have been approved to deliver quality health services.

19. **In the past six months, have you seen, read or heard any news or information about a proposal by government to introduce a major programme to provide national health insurance for all South Africans?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ Skip to Q. 21
(Do not know)	8	→ Skip to Q. 21

20. Would you say that you know a lot, a fair amount, a little or not yet enough about the proposed national health insurance?

A lot	1
A fair amount	2
A little	3
Not yet enough	4

21. Should national health insurance for all South Africans be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done?

Top priority	1
Important but lower priority	2
Not too important	3
Should not be done	4
(Do not know)	8

22. Which priority do you think the country should focus on first - making health care better and more affordable, OR providing health cover to all South Africans?

Making health care better and more affordable	1
Providing health cover to all South Africans	2
(Do not know)	8

23. Do you think that as a country we could afford to provide everyone with all the health and medical services which they need, OR would that cost more than we can afford?

We could afford to	1
Would cost too much	2
(Not sure / Do not know)	8

24. Which of the following statements would you agree with most?

Everyone should be expected to pay only for their own health care	1
I would be willing to contribute to health care costs for myself and my family	2
I would be willing to contribute to health care that benefits me, my family and other people I know (like neighbours and friends)	3
I would be willing to contribute to health care that benefits a wider group of people particularly where they are worse-off than me	4
(Do not know)	8

25. If you are working, would you be willing to pay a new tax to finance health care if quality services are provided in the public and private health care ?

Yes	1	
No	2	→ Skip to Q.27
(Not working)	3	→ Skip to Q.27
(Do not know)	8	→ Skip to Q.27

26. If so, how much would you be prepared to pay per month?

Record response (in Rands):

R					
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(Don't know)	88888
(Refused)	99999

27. Which of the following do you think is more important: Providing health care coverage for all South Africans, even if it means raising taxes, OR, holding down taxes, even if it means some South Africans do not have health care coverage?

Coverage for all	1
Holding down taxes	2
(No opinion / do not know)	8

28. Which would you prefer: The current medical aid system in South Africa where some people and their families get their medical aid through employers, while many people have no medical aid, OR, a national health insurance programme for all, in which everyone is covered under a programme financed by taxpayers?

Current system	1
National health insurance programme for all	2
(No opinion / do not know)	8

29. How much do you trust the government to effectively manage the proposed national health insurance and make sure that all South Africans have access to quality health care?

Strongly trust	1
Trust	2
Neither trust nor distrust	3
Distrust	4
Strongly distrust	5
(Do not know)	8

30. If there was a health insurance scheme that would cover the health care costs of all South Africans, who would you trust most to run this scheme?

An organisation linked to government	1
A private organisation	2
(No opinion / do not know)	8

31. If the planned national health insurance was introduced and health insurance was provided to all South Africans, do you think you and your family would be better off, worse off, or would it not have much effect?

Better off	1
Worse off	2
Not much effect	3
(Do not know)	8

32. Do you think the country as a whole would be better off, worse off, or there would not be much effect on the country as a whole, if government made a major effort to provide insurance for most uninsured South Africans, which might require a tax increase to pay for it?

Better off	1
Worse off	2
Not much effect	3
(Do not know)	8

33. Do you believe that the proposed national health insurance would make the quality of the health care you receive better, worse, or about the same as now?

Better	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
(Do not know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
34. I would agree to pay a small amount each month so that if I get sick, health care will be free, even if I am not sick now.	1	2	3	4	5	8
35. I would join a publicly supported health insurance scheme if my monthly contribution was less than for current medical aid schemes.	1	2	3	4	5	8
36. I would join a publicly supported health insurance scheme if I could use public health services for free.	1	2	3	4	5	8
37. I agree with the national health insurance, but I would still opt for additional private care	1	2	3	4	5	8

SOCIAL COHESION AND THE 2010 WORLD CUP

Now I would like to ask you some questions on the 2010 World Cup.

38. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way South Africa handled the 2010 World Cup event? [*Showcard 2*]

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the World Cup 2010? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
39. After hosting the World Cup I have more confidence in the government's ability to deliver services	1	2	3	4	5	8
40. After hosting the World Cup I feel safer than usual in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
41. The World Cup event increased my confidence in the police's ability to control crime	1	2	3	4	5	8
42. I feel a personal sense of pride through my participation in the World Cup	1	2	3	4	5	8
43. The performance of Bafana Bafana during the World Cup has enhanced the pride I feel for my country	1	2	3	4	5	8
44. The hosting of the 2010 FIFA World Cup has enhanced my national pride	1	2	3	4	5	8
45. The World Cup contributed to a sense of togetherness in my community	1	2	3	4	5	8
46. The World Cup has given me the opportunity to socialize with other race groups more than usual	1	2	3	4	5	8

And to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about what the World Cup 2010 did for South Africa as a whole? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
47. After the World Cup people of different racial groups in South Africa trust or like each other more	1	2	3	4	5	8
48. Hosting the World Cup delayed the provision of necessary basic services to poor areas in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
49. The overwhelming display of the South African flags, Bafana T-shirts and Vuvuzelas by South Africans supporters is a positive development for the national identity of the South African society	1	2	3	4	5	8
50. The opportunities for family activities increased during the World Cup	1	2	3	4	5	8
51. Hosting the World Cup has helped to build a positive view of South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree that the World Cup contributed to the following? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
52. Assisted the government to achieve its aims in terms of nation building	1	2	3	4	5	8
53. Created more jobs for your community	1	2	3	4	5	8
54. Provided more business for local people and small businesses	1	2	3	4	5	8
55. Provided an incentive for the conservation of natural resources	1	2	3	4	5	8
56. Provided an incentive for the preservation of local culture.	1	2	3	4	5	8
57. Resulted in traffic congestion	1	2	3	4	5	8
58. Increased the prices of goods and services	1	2	3	4	5	8
59. Led to a waste of money on the construction of World Cup facilities	1	2	3	4	5	8

60. Which one of the following do you think benefited the most from the 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup?

61. And which one do you think benefited the least from the 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup?

	60. Most	61. Least
Poor and disadvantaged	1	1
The wealthy /rich in society	2	2
Businesses	3	3
People living in towns and cities	4	4
People living in the rural areas	5	5
FIFA	6	6
South Africans in general	7	7
Government officials	8	8
Other (specify)	9	9

62. To what extent do you agree or disagree that South Africa should not host other major sports events like the Olympics because it is too expensive? [*Showcard 1*]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

63. As you will know, South Africa hosted the FIFA World Cup 2010 tournament. During this tournament, did you watch any of the World Cup matches, and if so, where?

FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a	Did not watch any matches	1
b	At home	2
c	At the home of a family member, friend, neighbour or other acquaintance	3
d	Through public viewing at a theme park	4
e	In a shebeen, pub or restaurant	5
f	At a stadium	6
g	Other (specify)	7
h	(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

64. Did the World Cup have a negative, positive or no impact on your personal quality of life? Was the impact ...

Very negative	Negative	No impact	Positive	Very positive	(Do not know)
1	2	3	4	5	8

65. What was your main source of information for the 2010 World Cup?

Magazines	1
Newspapers,(community or national)	2
Radio (community or national)	3
Television	4
Internet	5
Other (billboards, pamphlets etc)	6

66. Generally speaking, do you think that things in this country are going in the right direction or going in the wrong direction?

Going in the right direction	1
Going in the wrong direction	2
(Do not know)	8

ENVIRONMENT [ISSP 2010]

I am now going to ask you some questions about the environment.

67. Which of these issues is the most important for South Africa today?

[*Fieldworker: Please circle ONE option only*]

Health care	01
Education	02
Crime	03
The environment	04
Immigration	05
The economy	06
Terrorism	07
Poverty	08
None of these	09
(Can't choose)	98

68. Which is the next most important for South Africa today?

[Fieldworker: Please circle ONE option only]

Health care	01
Education	02
Crime	03
The environment	04
Immigration	05
The economy	06
Terrorism	07
Poverty	08
None of these	09
(Can't choose)	98

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? **[Showcard 1]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
69. Private enterprise is the best way to solve South Africa's economic problems	1	2	3	4	5	8
70. It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes	1	2	3	4	5	8

71. Which of the following things do you think should be **South Africa's highest priority, the most important thing it should do?** South Africa should...

[Fieldworker: Please circle ONE option only]

Maintain order in the nation	01
Give people more say in government decisions	02
Fight rising prices	03
Protect freedom of speech	04
(Can't choose)	08

72. Which **one** do you think should be **South Africa's next highest priority, the second most important thing it should do?** South Africa should...

Maintain order in the nation	1
Give people more say in government decisions	2
Fight rising prices	3
Protect freedom of speech	4
(Can't choose)	8

73. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you cannot be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 1 to 5, where 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means that most people can be trusted. **[Showcard 22]**

You cannot be too careful			Most people can be trusted			(Can't choose)
1	2	3	4	5	8	

74. Generally speaking, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please tell me on a score of 1 to 5, where 1 means most people would try to take advantage of you and 5 means that most people would try to be fair. [*Showcard 25*]

Most people would try to take advantage			Most people would try to be fair			(Can't choose)
1	2	3	4	5	8	

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
75. Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right	1	2	3	4	5	8
76. Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally	1	2	3	4	5	8

77. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tell me on a score of 1 to 5, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned. [*Showcard 23*]

Not at all concerned			Very concerned			(Can't choose)
1	2	3	4	5	8	

78. Which of the following environmental problems, if any, do you think is the most important for South Africa as a whole?

[*Fieldworker: Please circle ONE option only*]

Air pollution	01
Chemical and pesticides	02
Water shortage	03
Water pollution	04
Nuclear waste	05
Household rubbish removal	06
Climate change	07
Genetically modified foods	08
Using up natural resources	09
None of these	10
(Can't choose)	98

79. Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most?

[*Fieldworker: Please circle ONE option only*]

Air pollution	01
Chemical and pesticides	02
Water shortage	03
Water pollution	04
Nuclear waste	05
Household rubbish removal	06
Climate change	07
Genetically modified foods	08
Using up natural resources	09
None of these	10
(Can't choose)	98

80. How much do you feel you know about the causes of these sorts of environmental problems? Please tell me on a score of 1 to 5, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal. [*Showcard 24*]

Know nothing at all				Know a great deal (Can't choose)	
1	2	3	4	5	8

81. How much do you feel you know about solutions to these sorts of environmental problems? Please tell me on a score of 1 to 5, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal. [*Showcard 24*]

Know nothing at all				Know a great deal (Can't choose)	
1	2	3	4	5	8

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
82. We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings and faith	1	2	3	4	5	8
83. Overall, modern science does more harm than good	1	2	3	4	5	8
84. Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life	1	2	3	4	5	8

And how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
85. We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today	1	2	3	4	5	8
86. Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment	1	2	3	4	5	8
87. People worry too much about human progress harming the environment	1	2	3	4	5	8

Please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
88. In order to protect the environment South Africa needs economic growth	1	2	3	4	5	8
89. Economic growth always harms the environment	1	2	3	4	5	8
90. The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate	1	2	3	4	5	8

91. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

Very willing	1
Fairly willing	2
Neither willing nor unwilling	3
Fairly unwilling	4
Very unwilling	5
(Can't choose)	8

92. And how willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

Very willing	1
Fairly willing	2
Neither willing nor unwilling	3
Fairly unwilling	4
Very unwilling	5
(Can't choose)	8

93. And how willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

Very willing	1
Fairly willing	2
Neither willing nor unwilling	3
Fairly unwilling	4
Very unwilling	5
(Can't choose)	8

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
94. It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment	1	2	3	4	5	8
95. I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time	1	2	3	4	5	8
96. There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment	1	2	3	4	5	8
97. There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same	1	2	3	4	5	8
98. Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated	1	2	3	4	5	8
99. I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment	1	2	3	4	5	8
100. Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life	1	2	3	4	5	8

101. In general, do you think that air pollution caused by cars is...? [*Showcard 26*]

...extremely dangerous to the environment	1
...very dangerous	2
...somewhat dangerous	3
...not very dangerous	4
...or, not dangerous at all for the environment	5
(Can't choose)	8

102. In general, do you think that air pollution caused by industry is...? [*Showcard 26*]

...extremely dangerous to the environment	1
...very dangerous	2
...somewhat dangerous	3
...not very dangerous	4
...or, not dangerous at all for the environment	5
(Can't choose)	8

103. In general, do you think that pesticides and chemicals used in farming are...? [*Showcard 26*]

...extremely dangerous to the environment	1
...very dangerous	2
...somewhat dangerous	3
...not very dangerous	4
...or, not dangerous at all for the environment	5
(Can't choose)	8

104. And do you think that pollution of South Africa's rivers, lakes and streams is...? [*Showcard 26*]

...extremely dangerous to the environment	1
...very dangerous	2
...somewhat dangerous	3
...not very dangerous	4
...or, not dangerous at all for the environment	5
(Can't choose)	8

105. In general, do you think that a rise in the world's temperature caused by climate change is...? [*Showcard 26*]

...extremely dangerous to the environment	1
...very dangerous	2
...somewhat dangerous	3
...not very dangerous	4
...or, not dangerous at all for the environment	5
(Can't choose)	8

106. And do you think that modifying the genes of certain crops is...? [*Showcard 26*]

...extremely dangerous to the environment	1
...very dangerous	2
...somewhat dangerous	3
...not very dangerous	4
...or, not dangerous at all for the environment	5
(Can't choose)	8

107. And do you think that nuclear power stations are...? [*Showcard 26*]

...extremely dangerous to the environment	1
...very dangerous	2
...somewhat dangerous	3
...not very dangerous	4
...or, not dangerous at all for the environment	5
(Can't choose)	8

108. If you had to choose, which one of the following would be closest to your views?

Government should let ordinary people decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing	1
Or... Government should pass laws to make ordinary people protect the environment, even if it interferes with people's rights to make their own decisions	2
(Can't choose)	8

109. And which one of the following would be closest to your views?

Government should let businesses decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing	1
Government should pass laws to make businesses protect the environment, even if it interferes with businesses' rights to make their own decisions	2
(Can't choose)	8

110. Some countries are doing more to protect the world environment than other countries are. In general, do you think that South Africa is doing ...?

...more than enough,	1
...about the right amount,	2
...or, too little	3
(Can't choose)	8

111. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in South Africa to protect the environment?

[Fieldworker: Please circle ONE option only]

Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment	1
Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment	2
More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment	3
(Can't choose)	8

112. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in South Africa to protect the environment?

Heavy fines for people who damage the environment	1
Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment	2
More information and education for people about the advantages of protecting the environment	3
(Can't choose)	8

113. To which of the following should South Africa give priority in order to meet its future energy needs?

[Fieldworker: Please circle ONE option only]

Coal, oil and natural gas	1
Nuclear power	2
Solar, wind or water power	3
Fuels made from crops	4
None of them	5
(Can't choose)	8

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
114. For environmental problems, there should be international agreements that South Africa and other countries should be made to follow	1	2	3	4	5	8
115. Poorer countries should be expected to make less effort than richer countries to protect the environment	1	2	3	4	5	8
116. Economic progress in South Africa will slow down unless we look after the environment better	1	2	3	4	5	8

117. How often do you make a special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling?

Always	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Never	4
(Recycling is not available where I live)	8

118. How often do you make a special effort to buy fruit and vegetables grown without pesticides or chemicals?

Always	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Never	4
(Not available where I live)	8

119. And how often do you cut back on driving a car for environmental reasons?

Always	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Never	4
(I do not have or cannot drive a car)	8

120. How often do you reduce the energy or fuel you use at home for environmental reasons?

Always	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Never	4

121. And how often do you choose to save or re-use water for environmental reasons?

Always	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Never	4

122. And how often do you avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons?

Always	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Never	4

123. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

Yes	1
No	2

In the last five years, have you ...?

	Yes I have	No I have not
124. ... signed a petition about an environmental issue?	1	2
125. ... given money to an environmental group?	1	2
126. ... taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue?	1	2

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
127. In South Africa today, the poorest people live in areas with much worse environmental problems than do rich people	1	2	3	4	5	8
128. All people in South Africa have the same access to information about environmental conditions in which they live, regardless of their income, education or ethnicity	1	2	3	4	5	8
129. When public officials in South Africa need to locate a new rubbish dump near a populated area, they are more likely to locate it near an area with many poor people than in other areas.	1	2	3	4	5	8

FINANCIAL LITERACY

I would now like to ask you some questions about your family and money matters. Please can you start by telling me:

130. How many children under the age of 18 live with you?

Number of children under 18 years	
(Don't know)	98
(Refused)	99

131. How many people aged 18 and over live with you, [including your partner]? Please do not count yourself

Number of people 18 years and older	
(Don't know)	98
(Refused)	99

132. Who is responsible for day to day money management decisions in your household?

You	1
You and your partner	2
You and another family member (or family members)	3
Your partner	4
Another family member or (or family members)	5
Someone else	6
<i>Nobody</i>	7
(Do not know)	8
(Refused to answer)	9

133. Do you have a household budget?

(IF NECESSARY ADD: a budget is used to decide what share of your income will be used for spending, saving and paying bills)

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8
(Refused to answer)	9

[FIELDWORKER: *Multiple response*]

	134. Please can you tell me whether you have heard of any of these types of financial products.	135. ASK ALL respondents for products circled in Q.134 And now can you tell me whether you currently hold any of these types of products?	136. ASK ALL respondents for products circled in Q.134 And in the <u>last two years</u> , which of the following types of financial products have you chosen (whether or not you still hold them)... IF NECESSARY ADD: Please do not include products that are renewed automatically.	
a.	A pension fund (not government grant)	01	01	01
b.	An investment account, such as a unit trust	02	02	02
c.	A house bond	03	03	03
d.	A bank loan secured on property	04	04	04
e.	An unsecured bank loan	05	05	05
f.	A credit card	06	06	06
g.	A bank account	07	07	07
h.	A post office savings account	08	08	08
i.	A microfinance loan	09	09	09
j.	Insurance – car & house, funeral	10	10	10
k.	Policies (Sanlam, Old Mutual)	11	11	11
l.	Stocks and shares	12	12	12
m.	Retail Bonds	13	13	13
n.	Stokvels	14	14	14
o.	(Refused)	97	97	97
p.	(Don't know)	98	98	98

ASK ALL THOSE WHO CIRCLED ANY PRODUCT IN Q.136 excluding stocks, shares, retail bonds and stokvels, if asked) :

137. Which of the following statements best describes how you last chose a [TAKE THE FIRST PRODUCT LISTED FROM Q 136]?

INTERVIEWER: READ OUT a-d

a.	I considered several [products/loans/policies/accounts] from different companies before making my decision	1
b.	I considered the various [products/loans/policies/accounts] from one company	2
c.	I didn't consider any other [products/loans/policies/accounts] at all	3
d.	I looked around but there were no other [products/loans/policies/accounts] to consider	4
	(Not applicable – respondent has not chosen any financial product in the last 2 years)	7
	(Do not know)	8
	(Refused to answer)	9

138. Which ***sources of information*** do you feel most influenced your decision about which [TAKE THE FIRST PRODUCT LISTED FROM Q 135)] to take out?

INTERVIEWER: WAIT FOR RESPONSE. READ OUT LIST IF NECESSARY. CODE ALL.

a.	Junk mail sent through the post or that you found somewhere	01
b.	Information picked up in a branch of a bank	02
c.	Information found on the internet	03
d.	Information from sales staff of firm providing the products (including quotes)	04
e.	Comparative tables or charts in financial pages of newspapers/magazines	05
f.	Comparative tables or charts found on the internet	06
g.	Specialist magazines/publications (such as Financial Mail)	07
h.	Recommendation from independent financial adviser or broker	08
i.	Advice of friends/relatives (not working in the financial services industry)	09
j.	Advice of friends/relatives (who work in the financial services industry)	10
k.	Employer's advice	11
l.	Traditional or religious leader	12
m.	Newspaper articles	13
n.	Television or radio programmes	14
o.	Newspaper adverts	15
p.	Television adverts	16
q.	Other advertising	17
r.	Other source	18
s.	(Do not know)	98
t.	(Not applicable)	97
u.	(Refused to answer)	99

We are now going to talk about more general money matters. Remember that there are no particular wrong or right answers; everyone has their own way of doing things.

I am going to read out some behaviour statements. Please can you tell me whether you **do these things or not, using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is something you always do and 5 is something you never do:**

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND WAIT FOR RESPONSE] [*Showcard 27*]

	Always	Often	Some of the time	Seldom	Never	(Do not know)	(Refused)
139. Before I buy something I carefully consider whether I can afford it	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
140. I pay my bills on time	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
141. I keep a close personal watch on my financial affairs	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
142. I set long term financial goals and work hard to achieve them	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

- 143. Sometimes people find that their income does not quite cover their living costs. In the last 12 months, has this happened to you?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8
(Refused to answer)	9

→ Skip to Q 145

144. What did you do to make ends meet the last time this happened?

FIELDWORKER: PROBE WITH: DID YOU DO ANYTHING ELSE? DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED.

a.	Draw money out of savings or transfer savings into current account	1
b.	Cut back on spending, spend less, do without	2
c.	Sell something that I own	3
d.	Work overtime, earn extra money	4
e.	Borrow food or money from family or friends	5
f.	Borrow from employer/salary advance	6
g.	Pawn something that I own	7
h.	Take a loan from my savings and loans clubs	8
i.	Take money out of a flexible home loan account	9
j.	Apply for loan/withdrawal on pension fund	10
k.	Use authorized, arranged overdraft or line of credit	11
l.	Use credit card for a cash advance or to pay bills/buy food	12
m.	Take out a personal loan from a formal financial service provider (including bank, credit union or microfinance)	13
n.	Take out a payday loan (advance on salary from someone-not employer)	14
o.	Take out a loan from an informal provider/moneylender	15
p.	Use unauthorised overdraft	16
q.	Pay my bills late; miss payments	17
r.	Other	18
s.	(Do not know)	98
t.	(Refused to answer)	99

145. In the past 12 months have you been saving money in any of the following ways?

Please do not include pension savings in this question. (Read out-multiple response)

a.	Building up a balance of money in your bank account	1
b.	Paying money into a savings account	2
c.	Saving cash at home or in your wallet	3
d.	Giving money to family to save on your behalf	4
e.	Saving in a stokvel or any other informal savings club	5
f.	Buying financial investment products, other than pension funds [e.g. investment trusts, stocks and shares]	6
g.	Or saving in some other way (including remittances, buying livestock or property)	7
h.	(Do not know)	8
i.	(Refused to answer)	9

146. If you lost your main source of income, how long could you continue to cover your living expenses for, without borrowing any money or moving house?

Less than a week	1
At least a week, but not one month	2
At least one month, but not three months	3
At least three months, but not six months	4
More than six months.	5
(Do not know)	8
(Refused to answer)	9

I would like to know how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: [*Showcard 1*]

	Completely agree	Agree	Neither Nor	Dis-agree	Completely disagree	(Do not know)	(Refused)
147. I find it more satisfying to spend money than to save it for the long term	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
148. I tend to live for today and let tomorrow take care of itself	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
149. I am prepared to risk some of my own money when saving or making an investment	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
150. Money is there to be spent	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

The next few questions are more like a quiz. The questions are not designed to trick you so if you think you have the right answer, you probably do. If you don't know the answer, just say so

- 151. Imagine that five friends are given a gift of R1,000. If the friends have to share the money equally how much does each one get? (Read question again if asked)**

Record response numerically - - -

R			
---	--	--	--

(Don't know)	998
(Refused)	999
(Irrelevant answer)	997

- 152. Now imagine that the friends have to wait for one year to get their share of the R1,000. In one year's time will they be able to buy: (Read out)**

More with their share of the money than they could today	1
The same amount	2
Or, less than they could buy today	3
<i>(It depends on inflation)</i>	4
<i>(It depends on the types of things that they want to buy)</i>	5
(Don' know)	8
(Refused)	9
<i>(Irrelevant answer)</i>	7

- 153. You lend R25 to a friend one evening and he gives you R25 back the next day. How much interest has he paid on this loan? (Read out question again if asked)**

Record response numerically - - -

R			
---	--	--	--

(Don't know)	998
(Refused)	999
(Irrelevant answer)	997

154. Suppose you put R100 into a savings account with a guaranteed interest rate of 2% per year. You don't make any further payments into this account and you don't withdraw any money. How much would be in the account at the end of the first year, once the interest payment is made? (Read out question again if asked)

Record response numerically - - -

R			
---	--	--	--

(Don't know)	998
(Refused)	999
(Irrelevant answer)	997

155. And how much would be in the account at the end of five years? Would it be: (Read out)

More than R110	1
Exactly R110	2
Less than R110	3
Or is it impossible to tell from the information given	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	8
<i>(Refused)</i>	9
<i>(Irrelevant answer)</i>	7

I would like to know whether you think the following statements are true or false: (Read out)

	True	False	(Do not know)	(Refused)
156. If someone offers you the chance to make a lot of money it is likely that there is also a chance that you will lose a lot of money.	1	2	8	9
157. High inflation means that the cost of living is increasing rapidly	1	2	8	9
158. It is less likely that you will lose all of your money if you save it in more than one place.	1	2	8	9

159. And which of these best describes your current work situation?

INTERVIEWER: READ OUT: stop and mark the first that applies

Self employed for 30 hours or more per week	1
Self employed for less than 30 hours per week	2
In paid employment for 30 hours or more per week	3
In paid employment for less than 30 hours per week	4
Looking for work	5
Looking after the home	6
Unable to work due to sickness or ill-health	7
Retired	8
Student	9
Not working and not looking for work	10
Apprentice	11
Other	12
<i>(Refused)</i>	97
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98

People get income from a wide range of sources. This might include wages and salaries, benefit payments, pensions or maintenance payments.

160. Considering all the sources of income coming into your household each month, which of these categories does your household income usually fall into?

Low income	1
Average income	2
High income	3
(Don't know)	8
(Refused)	9

161. Which of the following describe how regular or reliable your household income is? [use text in square brackets if anyone else might be bringing in an income]:

INTERVIEWER: READ OUT a-d: Multiple response

a.	My [our] income varies from week to week, month to month, or season to season	1
b.	Sometimes I [we] do not receive my [our] income on time	2
c.	Sometimes I [we] do not receive any money at all	3
d.	My [our] income is regular and predictable	4
e.	Don't know	8
f.	Refused	9

SMOKING & TOBACCO BEHAVIOUR

Do you use or have you used any of the following tobacco products?

	Every day	Some days	Stopped less than 6 months ago	Stopped more than 6 months ago	Never before
162. Manufactured cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5
163. Roll-your-own cigarettes (Zol)	1	2	3	4	5
164. Hubbly or hookah or water pipe	1	2	3	4	5
165. Cigar or pipe	1	2	3	4	5
166. Electronic cigarettes (vapour cig)	1	2	3	4	5
167. Nasal Snuff	1	2	3	4	5
168. Oral Snuff	1	2	3	4	5

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER USED NASAL OR ORAL SNUFF BUT HAS USED ONE OF THE OTHER TOBACCO PRODUCTS, SKIP, AND GO TO Q171

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER USED ANY OF THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS LISTED ABOVE, SKIP, AND GO TO Q.181

SMOKELESS TOBACCO (ORAL AND NASAL SNUFF)

169. In total, for how long did you or have you been using snuff?

Years.....

--	--

Can't remember/uncertain.....98

Not applicable, never used snuff.....99

→ Skip to Q.171

170. On the days that you use (used) snuff, how many times per day do (did) you use snuff?

Times per day.....

--	--

If none, record '00'

CIGARETTES, PIPES & CIGARS

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER SMOKED ANY OF THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO QUESTIONS 162-168, SKIP, AND GO TO Q.181. THOSE WHO HAVE EVER SMOKED SHOULD STILL COMPLETE THE QUESTIONS

171. In total, for how long did you or have you been smoking regularly?

Years.....

--	--

Can't remember/uncertain.....98

Not applicable, never smoked.....99

→ Skip to Q. 181

172. On the days that you smoke (smoked), on average, how many cigarettes, including hand rolled cigarettes, do (did) you smoke per day?

Cigarettes per day.....

--	--

If none, record '00'

173. Currently, what type/brand of cigarettes do you usually smoke?

'Light' -strength cigarettes	1
Normal strength	2
Menthol cigarettes	3
Any cigarette	4
(Do not know)	8

174. How important do you think each of the following was in your decision to smoke the current brand based?

How important was...	Very important	Important	Neither important nor not important	Not Important	Not important at all	(Can't Choose)
a. How they taste	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. How satisfying they are	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. Price of the cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5	8
d. Flavour or strength of the cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5	8
e. It may not be as bad for your health	1	2	3	4	5	8
f. The appearance of the packaging or cigarette	1	2	3	4	5	8

175. At the times you buy cigarettes for yourself, do you usually buy them by the carton, the pack, or as singles cigarettes?

Carton	1
Pack	2
Loose	3
(Do not know)	8
(Refused)	9

176. In the past 30 days, did you use any of the following product(s) when in a place(s) you could not smoke regular cigarettes? [Multiple response]

a	Snuff	1
b	Snus (tobacco in tea-bag like pack)	2
c	Electronic cigarettes	3
d	None of the above	4

GIVING UP SMOKING

177. I am planning to quit smoking...

Within the next month	1
Within the next 6 months	2
Sometime in future, beyond 6 months	3
I am not planning to quit	4
I have completely stopped smoking	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

178. And if you tried to stop, how likely do you think it is that you would succeed in giving up smoking? Is it . . .

Very likely,	1
Fairly likely,	2
Not very likely,	3
Not at all likely?	4
I have already completely stopped	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

179. Within the last 12 months when you attempted to quit, did you get any help?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused to answer)	7
(Can't say)	8
I didn't think I needed help	9
I did not attempt to quit in the last 12 months	98

180. In the last 12 months, has a doctor, nurse/health worker or dentist advised you to quit smoking?

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Doctor	1
Nurse/Health worker	2
Dentist	3
Doctor and Nurse	4
Dentist and Nurse	5
Doctor and Dentist	6
All of the above	7
None of the above	8

In your opinion, how likely is smoking cigarettes to cause.....

	Not likely	Somewhat likely	Very likely	(Don't know)
181. Stroke (blood clot in brain)	1	2	3	8
182. Impotence (a man not able to have sex)	1	2	3	8
183. Lung cancer	1	2	3	8
184. Tuberculosis	1	2	3	8
185. HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	8
186. Gum disease	1	2	3	8
187. Mouth cancer	1	2	3	8
188. Hypertension	1	2	3	8

In your opinion, are any of the following products less harmful, more harmful, or just as harmful as smoking regular cigarettes?

		Less	More	Just as	(Refused)	(Don't know)
189.	Smoking tobacco in a hookah or water pipe?	1	2	3	9	8
190.	Smokeless tobacco such as snuff or chewing tobacco?	1	2	3	9	8
191.	Light or ultra light cigarettes?	1	2	3	9	8
192.	Menthol cigarettes?	1	2	3	9	8
193.	Roll-your-own cigarettes?	1	2	3	9	8
194.	Electronic cigarettes (E-cigarette)	1	2	3	9	8

PASSIVE SMOKING

Which of the following best describes smoking at your work, home or car?

		Smoking is allowed anywhere	Smoking is generally banned with few exceptions	Smoking is never allowed	(Refuse to answer)
195.	Work	1	2	3	9
196.	Home	1	2	3	9
197.	Car	1	2	3	9

In the past 30 days, about how many days would you say you were in a place where someone smoked close to you (no complete physical barrier, i.e. smoke got to you)?

		Never	1-6 days	7-10 days	11-15 days	16-20 days	More than 20 days	(Refuse to answer)
198.	At home	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
199.	At work	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
200.	Café, restaurants	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
201.	Shebeens, bar or clubs	1	2	3	4	5	6	9

How important is it to you to have 100% smoke-free (no smoking areas) environment in the following places? Is it...

		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	(Don't know)	(Refused)
202.	Home	1	2	3	4	8	9
203.	At work places	1	2	3	4	8	9
204.	Hospitals	1	2	3	4	8	9
205.	Café, restaurants	1	2	3	4	8	9
206.	Shebeens, bars or clubs	1	2	3	4	8	9

207. Do you think that breathing smoke from other people's cigarettes is....

Very harmful to one's health	1
Somewhat harmful to one's health	2
Not very harmful to one's health	3
Not at all harmful to one's health	4
(Don't know)	8
(Refused)	9

TOBACCO PRODUCTS PACKAGING

Here are some comments people made about the warnings labels on packaging of tobacco products and counter displays. To what extent do you agree or disagree with them? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
208. The current text health warnings are easy to understand	1	2	3	4	5	8
209. When smokers want a cigarette, the text warnings are not going to stop them from smoking	1	2	3	4	5	8
210. The text warnings are only suitable for educated people	1	2	3	4	5	8
211. Adding pictures to text warnings will make smokers think more about giving up smoking	1	2	3	4	5	8
212. Showing cigarette packs in shops (i.e. counter display) is a form of advertising.	1	2	3	4	5	8

213. In the last 12 months, have you tried to call the Quit line telephone number mentioned on the cigarette package?

No, I do not smoke	00
No, I do not have a telephone	01
No, it is too expensive to phone	02
No, I'm not interested	03
No, I don't need more information	04
No. I don't think they will be able to help	05
No, I don't want to stop smoking	06
Yes, I have but it was not helpful	07
Yes, I have tried but could not get through	08
Yes, I have and it was helpful	09
(Not heard of the Quit line)	10

ORAL and GENERAL HEALTH

214. How would you rate your oral health status?

Very good	1
Good	2
Neither nor	3
Poor	4
Very poor	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

215. Where and how did you pay for your last dental service received within the last 12 months?

I did not receive any dental service in the last 12 months	1
I attended a government clinic/hospital	2
I attended a private dental clinic with cash	3
I attended a private dental clinic with medical aid	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

→ Skip to Q.217

216. If you were not satisfied with your last dental services, why not? (Multiple response)

I was actually very satisfied/satisfied	1
Long waiting	2
Staff was rude/unfriendly	3
Too expensive/not value for money	4
I was not involved with treatment decisions	5
The treatment was too painful	6
None of the above (other reasons)	7
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

217. Have you been told by any health professional (doctor or nurse) that you have any of the following:

FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a	Hypertension (high blood pressure)	1
b	Tuberculosis	2
c	Diabetes or Sugar in the blood	3
f	None of the above	4
g	(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

ALCOHOL USE

218. In the past 12 months, how frequently have you had at least one drink?

5 or more days a week	1
1-4 days per week	2
1-3 days a month	3
Less than once a month	4
Not currently consuming alcohol	5
Never consumed alcohol	8

→ Skip to Q.220

219. With respect to your drinking, have you had any of the following experiences? (Multiple response.)

	Yes	No
a Have you ever felt bad or guilty about your drinking?	1	2
b Have you ever felt you should cut down on your drinking?	1	2
c Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?	1	2
d Have you ever had a drink first thing in the morning to steady your nerves or get rid of a hangover (eye-opener)?	1	2

VOTING

220. For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2009?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05
Independent Democrats (ID)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	10
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	11
Congress of the People (COPE)	12
Other (specify)	13
Did not vote	14
Uncertain	15
(Refuse to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

221. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party would you vote?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY.

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	→ Skip to Q.223
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05	
Independent Democrats (ID)	06	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07	
Minority Front (MF)	08	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	10	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	11	
Congress of the People (COPE)	12	
Other (specify)	13	
Will not vote	14	→ Ask Q.222
Uncertain	15	→ Skip to Q.223
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

222. If answered 14 in Q. 221: What is your main reason for thinking that you would not vote if a national election were held tomorrow?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Do not have an ID book	10
Other (specify)	11

223. To which party do you feel most close?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	→ Ask Q.224
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05	
Independent Democrats (ID)	06	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07	
Minority Front (MF)	08	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09	
South African Communist Party (SACP)	10	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	11	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	12	
Congress of the People (COPE)	13	
Other (specify)	14	
No party	15	→ Skip to Q.225
Will not vote	16	
Uncertain	17	
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

224. How close do you feel to this party?

Very close	1
Quite close	2
Not close	3
Not at all close	4
(Do not know)	8

RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

225. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Male	1
Female	2

226. Race of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other	5

227. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]

			Years
			(Don't know) = 998

228. Do you have a spouse/partner and if yes, do you share the same household?

Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we live in the same household	1
Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't live in the same household	2
No spouse/partner	3
(Refused)	9

229. What is your current marital status?

Married (customary only)	1
Married (civil only)	2
Married (both customary and civil)	3
Separated from spouse/civil partner	4
Divorced from spouse/civil partner	5
Widowed/civil partner died	6
Never married/never in civil partnership	7
(Refused to answer)	8
(Don't know)	9

230. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?

No schooling	00
Grade 0/Grade R	01
Sub A/Grade 1	02
Sub B/Grade 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1	04
Grade 4/Standard 2	05
Grade 5/Standard 3	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2	10
Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	11
Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC I	14
NTC II	15
NTC III	16
Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	17
Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	18
Degree	19
Postgraduate degree or diploma	20
Other, specify	21
(Do not know)	98

231. How many years of full time education have you completed?

FIELDWORKER: INCLUDE ALL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLING, UNIVERSITY AND OTHER POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION, AND FULL-TIME VOCATIONAL TRAINING, BUT DO NOT INCLUDE REPEATED YEARS. IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY IN EDUCATION, COUNT THE NUMBER OF YEARS COMPLETED SO FAR.

		years
		(No formal schooling) = 00
		(Don't know) = 98

232. Are you a citizen of South Africa?

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

233. What language do you speak mostly at home?

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other African language	12
European language	13
Indian language	14
Other (specify)	15

234. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

I am currently in paid work	01
I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past	02
I never had paid work	03
No answer	08

→ Ask Q.235
 → Skip to Q.236
 → Skip to Q.245

235. How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

			Hours
--	--	--	-------

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98

236. Are/were you an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business? (Refer to your main job)

An employee	1
Self-employed without employees	2
Self-employed with employees	3
Working for your own family's business	4
(No answer)	9
NAP (Never had a work)	0

→ Skip to Q 238
 → Skip to Q 238
 → Skip to Q 238

237. How many employees do/did you have, not including yourself?

			employees
--	--	--	-----------

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

238. Do/did you supervise other employees?

FIELDWORKER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

→ Skip to Q.240

239. How many other employees do/did you supervise?

employees

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

240. Do/did you work for a for profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

FIELDWORKER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

For-profit organisation	1
Non-profit organisation	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

241. Do/did you work for a public or private employer?

FIELDWORKER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Public employer	1
Private employer	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

242. What is your current occupation (the name or title of your main job)?

FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer) 97
 (Don't know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

243. What kind of activities do you do most of the time (In your main job)?

FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer) 97
 (Don't know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

244. What does the firm/organisation you work for mainly make or do – what kind of production/function is performed at your workplace?

FIELDWORKER: IF RESPONDENT WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

--	--

(Refused to answer) 97
 (Don't know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

245. What is your current employment status? (Which of the following best describes your present work situation?)

Employed full time	01
Employed part time	02
Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Unemployed, not looking for work	05
Unemployed, looking for work	06
Pensioner (aged/retired)	07
Permanently sick or disabled	08
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	09
Housewife, looking for work	10
Student/learner	11
Other (specify)	12

246. If you are married or have a partner, is he or she currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?

Currently in paid work	1	→ Ask Q.247
Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past	2	→ Skip to Q.248
Never had paid work	3	→ Skip to Q.253
Not applicable (No partner)	0	→ Skip to Q.253

247. How many hours, on average, does your spouse /partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

			Hours
--	--	--	-------

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99
(Not applicable - not currently working)	00

248. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?

An employee	1
Self-employed without employees	2
Self-employed with employees	3
Working for your own family's business	4
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - Never had a job)	0

249. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?

FIELDWORKER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

250. What is /was your spouse's/partner's occupation (the name or title of your main job)?

FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		99

251. In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time (in the main job)?

FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		99

252. What does/did the firm/organisation he/she work/worked for mainly make or do – what kind of production/function is /was performed at his/her workplace?

FIELDWORKER: IF SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT MAIN JOB

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		99

253. Which of the following best describes your spouse's / partner's current situation?

In paid employment	1
Unemployed and looking for a job	2
In education (student / learner)	3
Apprentice or trainee	4
Permanently sick or disabled	5
Pensioner / retired	6
Domestic work (looking after the household)	7
In community service	8
Other (specify)	9

254. Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?

Yes, I am currently a member	1
Yes, previously but not currently	2
No, never a member	3
(Refused)	7

255. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?

Yes	1	→ Skip to Q.257
No	2	

256. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assembles of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism / Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify)	28
(Refused)	97
(Don't know)	98
(Not answered)	99

257. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend religious services or meetings?

Several times a week or more often	01
Once a week	02
2 or 3 times a month	03
Once a month	04
Several times a year	05
Once a year	06
Less frequently than once a year	07
Never	08
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99

258. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following Welfare grants?

Old Age Grant	1
Child Support Grant	2
Disability Grant	3
Care dependency grant	4
Foster care grant	5
Grant in aid	6
No-one in household receiving any benefits	9
(Refused to answer)	97
(Don't know)	98

259. How would you rate your health at present?

Very poor	1
Poor	2
Average	3
Good	4
Excellent	5
(Don't know)	8

260. How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? [Showcard 2]

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

261. Would you say that you and your family are...

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	3
Just getting along	4
Poor	5
Very poor	6

262. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper middle class	4
Upper class	5
(Don't know)	8

263. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

TOP	10
	9
	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2
BOTTOM	1

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

264. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
Room/Flatlet	09
Caravan/Tent	10
Other, <i>specify</i>	11

265. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Piped tap water in dwelling-metered	01
Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site/yard-meter	03
Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter	05
Public/communal tap – Free	06
Public/communal tap – Paid	07
Neighbour – Free	08
Neighbour – Paid for	09
Water carrier/tanker	10
Water carrier/tanker on site / communal	11
Borehole on site	12
Borehole off site/communal	13
Rainwater tank on site	14
Flowing river/stream	15
Dam/pool	16
Stagnant pond	17
Well	18
Spring	19
Other, <i>specify</i>	20

266. What type of toilet facility is available for this household?

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system	01
Flush toilet connected to a septic tank	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop)	05
Bucket toilet	06
Other, <i>specify</i>	07
None	08
(Do not know)	98

→ Skip to Q.268

267. Where is this toilet facility located?

In dwelling	1
On site (In yard)	2
Off site (out side yard)	3

268. Do you have access to electricity in your household?

In-house meter	1
In-house pre-paid meter	2
Connected to other source which I pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour)	3
Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying)	4
Illegal connection (e.g. connected to Eskom line)	5
Generator/battery	6
Other (specify)	7
No access to electricity	8
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

Please tell me which of the following, if any, are presently in your household (in working order). Does your household have...?

	Yes	No
269. Hot running water	1	2
270. Fridge/freezer combination	1	2
271. Microwave oven (in working order)	1	2
272. Domestic worker (live-in / part-time)	1	2
273. VCR in household	1	2
274. Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	1	2
275. Only 1 cell phone in household	1	2
276. Two Cell phones in household	1	2
277. A washing machine	1	2
278. A computer / laptop at home	1	2
279. DVD player	1	2
280. An electric stove	1	2
281. A TV set	1	2
282. A tumble dryer	1	2
283. A Telkom home telephone	1	2
284. No or only one radio	1	2
285. Hi-fi/music centre	1	2
286. Built in kitchen sink	1	2
287. Home security service	1	2
288. A deep freezer (in working order)	1	2
289. M-Net and or DStv subscription	1	2
290. A dishwashing machine	1	2
291. Three or more cell phones in household	1	2
292. There is a motor vehicle in our household	1	2
293. Home theatre system	1	2

294. Do you have access to the Internet? [*Fieldworker: Multiple response*]

a. Yes, at home	1
b. Yes, at work	2
c. Yes, at an educational institution	3
d. Yes, at an internet cafe	4
e. Yes, at a community centre	5
f. Yes, at a post office	6
g. Yes, through a cellphone	7
h. Yes, other (please specify)	8
i. None	9

PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME

295. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?

Salaries and/or wages	1
Remittances	2
Pensions and/or grants	3
Sale of farm products and services	4
Other non-farm income	5
No income	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

SHOWCARD G2

296. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

297. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

		296. Household	297. Personal
	No income	01	01
K	R1 – R500	02	02
L	R501 –R750	03	03
M	R751 – R1 000	04	04
N	R1 001-R1 500	05	05
O	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
P	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
Q	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
R	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
S	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
T	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
U	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
V	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
W	R30 001 – R50 000	14	14
X	R 50 001 +	15	15
	(Refuse to answer)	97	97
	(Uncertain/Don't know)	98	98

298. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?

R _____

(Don't know = 98)

299. Is the total monthly income of your household higher, lower or more or less the same as this figure?

Much higher	1
Higher	2
More or less the same	3
Lower	4
Much lower	5
(Don't know)	8

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION