

**ISSP MODULE 2014**

**CITIZENSHIP II**

**Version voted April 30, 2013**

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There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it:

|  | Not at all<br>Important | Very<br>Important | Can't<br>Choose |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Always to vote in elections   | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7           | 8                 |                 |
| 2. Never to try to evade taxes   | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7           | 8                 |                 |
| 3. Always to obey laws and regulations   | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7           | 8                 |                 |
| 4. To keep watch on the actions of government  | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7           | 8                 |                 |
| 5. To be active in social or political associations  | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7           | 8                 |                 |
| 6. To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions                                  | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7           | 8                 |                 |
| 7. To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more. | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7           | 8                 |                 |
| 8. To help people in (COUNTRY) who are worse off than yourself                                       | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7           | 8                 |                 |
| 9. To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself                           | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7           | 8                 |                 |

*Translation notes*

**Q1 Elections** refer to those held for public officials.

**Q2 Evade** has the connotation of illegality in not paying taxes owed, and does not mean “avoid”, since “tax avoidance” is not illegal.

**Q3 Regulations** refers to the operationalization of laws into specific provisions having direct applicability to everyday life.

**Q4 Keep watch** means exercise vigilance in observing government, with a view to pointing out unwarranted actions or ensuring that proper actions are conducted. **Government** refers to elected and non-elected state authorities. It is not specific to “The Government” in places where that refers to the party in power.

**Q8 & Q9 Worse off** means having a lower standard of living.

There are a number of groups in society.

What do you think about the following groups holding public meetings?

**10. Should religious extremists be allowed to hold public meetings?**

- Should definitely be allowed ..... 1
- Should probably be allowed ..... 2
- Should probably not be allowed ..... 3
- Should definitely not be allowed ..... 4
- Can't Choose ..... 8

**11. Should people who want to overthrow the government by force be allowed to hold public meetings?**

- Should definitely be allowed ..... 1
- Should probably be allowed ..... 2
- Should probably not be allowed ..... 3
- Should definitely not be allowed ..... 4
- Can't Choose ..... 8

**12. Should people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group be allowed to hold public meetings?**

- Should definitely be allowed ..... 1
- Should probably be allowed ..... 2
- Should probably not be allowed ..... 3
- Should definitely not be allowed ..... 4
- Can't Choose ..... 8

***Translation notes***

**Q10 Religious extremists** means people who have religious beliefs far from the mainstream. The term usually means these people are not content to simply hold these beliefs, but try to impose them on others.

**Q12 any** means one or more

Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one,

- whether you have done any of these things in the past year,
- whether you have done it in the more distant past,
- whether you have not done it but might do it
- or have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it.

|   | Have done it in the past year | Have done it in the more distant past | Have not done it but might do it | Have not done it and would never do it | Can't choose |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------|
| 13. Signed a petition   | 1                             | 2                                     | 3                                | 4                                      | 8            |
| 14. Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons | 1                             | 2                                     | 3                                | 4                                      | 8            |
| 15. Took part in a demonstration  | 1                             | 2                                     | 3                                | 4                                      | 8            |
| 16. Attended a political meeting or rally   | 1                             | 2                                     | 3                                | 4                                      | 8            |
| 17. Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views           | 1                             | 2                                     | 3                                | 4                                      | 8            |
| 18. Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity                                    | 1                             | 2                                     | 3                                | 4                                      | 8            |
| 19. Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views  | 1                             | 2                                     | 3                                | 4                                      | 8            |
| 20. Expressed political views on the internet   | 1                             | 2                                     | 3                                | 4                                      | 8            |

**Translation notes**

Preamble to 13-20. **Social action** means public activity intended to produce some kind of impact on the society at large, or a segment of it.

**Q17 Civil servant** should be translated with the appropriate term for the public service. Do not use the term “bureaucrat.”

**Interviewer notes**

**Q13 to Q19** if done by internet count as yes

**Q15** any kind of demonstration

**Q20 expression** could be public or private in nature

Coding for 13-20. If more than one response, code the more participative one (that is, the one closer to the left end of the scale.)

**21. How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?**

- Several times a day..... 1
- Once a day..... 2
- 5-6 days a week..... 3
- 3-4 days a week..... 4
- 1-2 days a week..... 5
- Less than 1 day a week..... 6
- Never..... 7
- Can't choose..... 8

**22. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with.**

**We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know.**

**Please select one from the following categories that best matches your estimate.**

*(PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY)*

- 0-4 persons.....
- 5-9.....
- 10-19.....
- 20-49.....
- 50 or more.....
- Can't choose.....

People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you,

- belong and actively participate,
- belong but don't actively participate,
- used to belong but do not any more,
- or have never belonged to it.

|   | Belong and actively participate | Belong but don't participate | Used to belong | Never belonged | Can't Choose |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| <b>23. A political party</b>                                    | 1                               | 2                            | 3              | 4              | 8            |
| <b>24. A trade union, business, or professional association</b> | 1                               | 2                            | 3              | 4              | 8            |
| <b>25. A church or other religious organization</b>             | 1                               | 2                            | 3              | 4              | 8            |
| <b>26. A sports, leisure or cultural group</b>                  | 1                               | 2                            | 3              | 4              | 8            |
| <b>27. Another voluntary association</b>                        | 1                               | 2                            | 3              | 4              | 8            |

There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it:

|  | Not at all<br>Important |   |   |   |   |   | Very<br>Important | Can't<br>Choose |
|--|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|-----------------|
| 28. That all citizens have an adequate standard of living  | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7                 | 8               |
| 29. That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities   | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7                 | 8               |
| 30. That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making   | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7                 | 8               |
| 31. That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions.                              | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7                 | 8               |
| 32. That governments respect democratic rights whatever the circumstances  | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7                 | 8               |
| 33. That people convicted of serious crimes lose their citizen rights  | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7                 | 8               |
| 34. That long-term residents of a country, who are not citizens, have the right to vote in that country's national elections | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7                 | 8               |
| 35. That citizens have the right <u>not</u> to vote  | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7                 | 8               |
| 36. That health care be provided for everyone  | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7                 | 8               |

*Translation notes*

**Q29 Government authorities** refers to public officials, both elected and non-elected (i.e. employees).

**Q29 Minorities** are those groups which, because of their lesser numbers in society, are often identified as needing special attention.

**Q32 Governments** is meant to be the whole apparatus of the state.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|  | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Can't Choose |
|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| <b>37. People like me don't have any say about what the government does</b>                              | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 8            |
| <b>38. I don't think the government cares much what people like me think</b>                             | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 8            |
| <b>39. I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing (COUNTRY).</b> | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 8            |
| <b>40. I think most people in (COUNTRY) are better informed about politics and government than I am.</b> | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 8            |

Suppose a law were being considered by [appropriate national legislature] that you considered to be unjust or harmful.

**41. If such a case arose, how likely is it that you, acting alone or together with others, would be able to try to do something about it?**

- Very likely ..... 1
- Fairly likely ..... 2
- Not very likely..... 3
- Not at all likely ..... 4
- Can't choose ..... 8

**42. If you made such an effort, how likely is it that [appropriate national legislature] would give serious attention to your demands?**

- Very likely ..... 1
- Fairly likely ..... 2
- Not very likely..... 3
- Not at all likely ..... 4
- Can't choose ..... 8



**49. When you get together with your friends, relatives or fellow workers, how often do you discuss politics?**

- Often ..... 1
- Sometimes ..... 2
- Rarely ..... 3
- Never ..... 4
- Can't choose ..... 8

**50. When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?**

- Often ..... 1
- Sometimes ..... 2
- Rarely ..... 3
- Never ..... 4
- Can't choose ..... 8

Thinking now about politics in (COUNTRY), to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|  | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Can't Choose |
|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| <b>51. Political parties encourage people to become active in politics</b>     | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 8            |
| <b>52. Political parties do not give voters real policy choices</b>            | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 8            |
| <b>53. Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions.</b> | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 8            |

**54. Thinking of the last national election in (COUNTRY), how honest was it regarding the counting and reporting of the votes?**

- Very honest ..... 1
- Somewhat honest ..... 2
- Neither honest nor dishonest ..... 3
- Somewhat dishonest ..... 4
- Very dishonest ..... 5
- Can't choose ..... 8

**55. Thinking of the last national election in (COUNTRY), how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?**

- Very fair ..... 1
- Somewhat fair ..... 2
- Neither fair nor unfair ..... 3
- Somewhat unfair ..... 4
- Very unfair ..... 5
- Can't choose ..... 8

**56. Thinking of the public service in (COUNTRY), how committed is it to serve the people?**

- Very committed ..... 1
- Somewhat committed ..... 2
- Not very committed ..... 3
- Not at all committed ..... 4
- Can't choose ..... 8

**57. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in (COUNTRY)?**

- Hardly anyone is involved ..... 1
- A small number of people are involved ..... 2
- A moderate number of people are involved ..... 3
- A lot of people are involved ..... 4
- Almost everyone is involved ..... 5
- Can't choose ..... 8

**On the whole, on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is very poorly and 10 is very well.**

|  | Very Poorly            | Very Well | Can't Choose |
|--|------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>58. How well does democracy work in (COUNTRY) today?</b>  | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 |           | 98           |
| <b>59. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in (COUNTRY) then?</b>                   | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 |           | 98           |
| <b>60. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in (COUNTRY) then?</b> | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 |           | 98           |

*Translation notes*

**Q56-Q57 Public service** should be translated with the appropriate term (see note on 17) for government officials. Do not use the term “bureaucracy.”

**OPTIONAL**

On average, how often do you:

|  | Several times a day | Once a day | 5-6 days a week | 3-4 days a week | 1-2 days a week | Less than 1 day a week | Never | Can't choose |
|--|---------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------|--------------|
| <b>61. Read the political content of a newspaper</b>             | 1                   | 2          | 3               | 4               | 5               | 6                      | 7     | 8            |
| <b>62. Watch political news on television</b>                    | 1                   | 2          | 3               | 4               | 5               | 6                      | 7     | 8            |
| <b>63. Listen to political news on the radio</b>                 | 1                   | 2          | 3               | 4               | 5               | 6                      | 7     | 8            |
| <b>64. Use the Internet to get political news or information</b> | 1                   | 2          | 3               | 4               | 5               | 6                      | 7     | 8            |