

Venezuela

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

*Work Orientations IV / 2015*

Please name your **country**:

*Venezuela*

### SEX - Sex of respondent

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<i>SX Sexo</i>	<i>SX Sex</i>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Masculino	1.Male
	2.Femenino	2.Female

### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes (in translation)	→ SEX
IF (SX=1)	1.Male
IF (SX=2)	2.Female

**BIRTH** – Year of birth

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#29 ¿En qué año nació?	#29 What year were you born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→BIRTH</b>
<i>Construction</i>	Year 1930	[1930]
<i>Codes</i>	Year 1999	[1999]

**AGE** - Age of respondent

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR 'year of interview' minus BIRTH 'year of birth'.

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#2 Edad	#2 Age
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→AGE</b>
<i>Construction</i>	18 years old	[18]
<i>Codes</i>	85 years old	[85]

**EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#30a ¿Cuál fue el último grado, año o semestre aprobado y de cual nivel educativo?	#30a What was the last grade, year or semester approved and of what level of education?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX] 99.No responde*	[XX] 99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	The question has two parts: (a) and (b). <b>EDUCYRS corresponds to part (a)</b> Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ EDUCYRS</b>
IF (#30a=0)	0.No formal schooling, no years at school
IF (#30a=1)	1.One year
...	...

**nat\_DEGR** - Country-specific highest completed degree of education

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#30b ¿Cuál fue el último grado, año o semestre aprobado y <b>de cual nivel educativo?</b>	#30b What was the last grade, year or semester approved and of what level of education?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.No lee ni escribe.	1.Don't read nor write
	2.Sin nivel pero lee y escribe.	2.Without level but read and write.
	3.Primaria incompleta.	3.Elementary school incomplete
	4.Primaria completa.	4.Elementary school complete
	5.Secundaria incompleta	5.Middle school incomplete
	6.Secundaria completa.	6.Middle school complete
	7.Técnico superior incompleto.	7.University technician incomplete
	8.Técnico superior completo.	8.University technician complete
	9.Universidad incompleta.	9.University incomplete
	10.Universidad completa.	10.University complete
	11.Estudio de Post Grado.	11.Postgraduate study.
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	The question has two parts: (a) and (b). <b>nat_DEGR corresponds to part (b)</b> Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

## DEGREE – R: Education II: categories

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#30b ¿Cuál fue el último grado, año o semestre aprobado y <b>de cual nivel educativo?</b>	#30b What was the last grade, year or semester approved and of what level of education?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.No lee ni escribe.	1.Don't read nor write
	2.Sin nivel pero lee y escribe.	2.Without level but read and write.
	3.Primaria incompleta.	3.Elementary school incomplete
	4.Primaria completa.	4.Elementary school complete
	5.Secundaria incompleta	5.Middle school incomplete
	6.Secundaria completa.	6.Middle school complete
	7.Técnico superior incompleto.	7.University technician incomplete
	8.Técnico superior completo.	8.University technician complete
	9.Universidad incompleta.	9.University incomplete
	10.Universidad completa.	10.University complete
	11.Estudio de Post Grado.	11.Postgraduate study.
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	The question has two parts: (a) and (b). <b>nat_DEGR corresponds to part (b)</b> Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_DEGR
IF ((30b=1)   (30b=2)   (30b=3))	0.No formal education
IF ((30b=4)   ((30b=5) & (30a=7,8)))	1.Primary school (elementary education)
IF ((30b=5) & (30a=9,10))	2.Lower secondary (secondary completed does not allow entry to university: obligatory school)
IF ((30b=6)   (30a=12,13,14))	3.Upper secondary (programs that allows entry to university)
IF ((30b=7)   (30a=9))	4.Post secondary, non-tertiary (other upper secondary programs toward labour market or technical formation)
IF ((30b=8)   (30b=10))	5.Lower level tertiary, first stage (also technical schools at a tertiary level)
IF (30b=11)	6.Upper level tertiary (Master, Doctor)
Note:   =OR; &=AND	

**WORK** – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	32 ¿Tiene trabajo remunerado, lo tuvo o nunca ha tenido un trabajo remunerado?	32 Do you have paid work currently or formerly or never had paid work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Tengo un trabajo remunerado	1.Have a paid job
	2.Ahora no lo tengo, pero lo tuve	2.Not currently, but I had paid job
	3.Nunca he tenido un trabajo remunerado	3.Never had paid job
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WORK</b>
1.Have a paid job	1.Currently in paid work
2.Not currently, but I had paid job	2.Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
3.Never had paid job	3.Never had paid work
9.No answer	9.No answer



**WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	33 ¿Cuántas horas, en promedio, trabaja o trabajaba usualmente en una semana normal, incluyendo horas extras?	33 How many hours, on average, do you work or used to work in a normal week, including overtime?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]
	00.No aplica	00.NAP
	96.96 horas o más*	96.96 hours and more*
	98.No sabe*	98.Don't know*
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those in paid work now or ever (code 1,2,9 at question 32: WORK)
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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKHRS</b>
[1]	1.One hour
...	...
96.96 hours and more	96.96 hours and more
98.Don't know	98.Don't know
99.No answer	99.No answer
00.NAP	00.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**EMPREL – Employment relationship**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	34 ¿Es usted o era empleado, trabajador por cuenta propia con empleados, trabajador por cuenta propia sin empleados o trabaja en un negocio familiar?	34 Are/were you an employee, self-employed with employees, self-employed without employees or working for your own family's business?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Empleado	1.Employee
	2.Trabajador por cuenta propia sin empleados	2.Self-employed worker without employees
	3.Trabajador por cuenta propia con empleados	3.Self-employed worker with employees
	4.Trabajador en un negocio familiar	4.Worker for own family's business
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those in paid work now or ever (code 1,2,9 at question 32: WORK)
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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→EMPREL</b>
1.Employee	1.Employee
2.Self-employed worker without employees	2.Self-employed without employees
3.Self-employed worker with employees	3.Self-employed with employees
4.Worker for own family's business	4.Working for own family's business
9.No answer	9.No answer
0.No aplica	0.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**NEMPLOY** - Self employed: how many employees

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	37 ¿Cuántos empleados hay o había en su trabajo principal, sin contarse a usted?	37 How many employees are/were in your main job, without counting you?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]
	9995.9995 empleados o más	9995.9995 employees or more
	9999.No responde*	9999.No answer*
	0000.No aplica	0000.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those employed with employees (code 3,9 at question 34: EMPREL)
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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→NEMPLOY</b>
[1]	1.1 employee
...	...
9995.9995 employees or more	9995.9995 employees or more
9999.No answer*	9999.No answer
0000.No aplica	0000.NAP (code 1,2,4,0 in EMPREL)

**WRKSUP - Supervise other employees**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	35 ¿Supervisa o supervisó empleados en SU trabajo principal?	35 Do you monitor or supervise employees in their main job?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí	1.Yes
	2.No	2.No
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,2,9 at question 32: WORK)
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKSUP</b>
1.Yes	1.Yes
2.No	2.No
9.No answer	9.No answer
0.No aplica	0.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**NSUP** – Number of other employees supervised

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	36 ¿Cuántos empleados supervisa o superviso en SU trabajo principal?	36 How many employees supervise or monitor in your main job?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]
	9995.9995 empleados o más	9995.9995 employees or more
	9999.No responde*	9999.No answer*
	0000.No aplica	0000.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,9 at question 35: WRKSUP)
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→NSUP</b>
[1]	1. 1 employee
...	...
9995.9995 employees and more	9995.9995 employees or more
9999.No answer	9999.No answer
0000.NAP	0000.NAP. (Code 2, 0 in WRKSUP)

**TYPORG1** – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	38 En SU trabajo principal, ¿usted trabaja para una organización con fines de lucro?	38 In your main job, do you work for a for-profit organization?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí	1.Yes
	2.No	2.No
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,9 at question 32: WORK)
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG1</b>
1.Yes	1.For-profit organisation
2.No	2.Non-profit organisation
9.No answer	9.No answer
0.NAP	0.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**TYPORG2** – Type of organisation, public/private

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	39 En SU trabajo principal, ¿usted trabaja para una organización pública o privada?	39 In your main job, do you work for a public or private organization?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí	1.Yes
	2.No	2.No
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,9 at question 32: WORK)
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG2</b>
1.Yes	1.Public employer
2.No	2.Private employer
9.No answer	9.No answer
0.NAP	0.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

### ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	40 ¿Cuál es o fue el nombre de su CARGO en SU trabajo principal? (por ejemplo: mecánico automotriz, secretaria...)?	40 What is/was the name or title of your main job (for example: Motor vehicle mechanics, clerk...)?
<i>Question no. and text</i>	41 Describa el tipo de actividades que usted realiza o realizaba en SU trabajo principal. Descríbalo de la manera más clara posible	41 In your main job, what kind of activities do/did you do? Describe it as clearly as possible
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)	

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,2,9 at question 32: WORK)
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#### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO08
	0110.(ISCO08 unit codes)
	...
	9629.(ISCO08 unit codes)
	9998.Don't know; inadequately described
	9999.No answer
	0000.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)



## MAINSTAT – Main status

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	32 ¿Cuál de las siguientes condiciones describe mejor su situación actual?	32 Which of the following best describes your current situation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Trabajador remunerado	1.In paid work
	2.Desempleado buscando trabajo	2.Unemployed looking for work
	3.Desempleado que NO busca trabajo	3.Unemployed NOT looking for work
	4.Buscando trabajo por primera vez	4.Seeking first job
	5.Estudiante	5.Student
	6.Aprendiz de un oficio	6.Apprentice a trade
	7.Discapacitado	7.Disabled
	8.Retirado	8.Retired
	9.Quehaceres/oficios del hogar	9.Housekeeping
	10.En el servicio militar obligatorio	10.Obligatory military service
	11.En el servicio comunitario	11.Community service
	12.Otros	12.Other
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>➔MAINSTAT</b>
IF (#32=1)	1.In paid work
IF (#32=2) OR (#32=3) OR (#32=4)	2.Unemployed and looking for a job
IF (#32=5)	3.In education
IF (#32=6)	4.Apprentice or trainee
IF (#32=7)	5.Permanently sick or disabled
IF (#32=8)	6.Retired
IF (#32=9)	7.Domestic work
IF (#32=10) OR (#32=11)	8.In compulsory military service or community service
IF (#32=12)	9.Other
99.No Answer	99.No answer

**PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	43 ¿Es usted casado/a o tiene pareja y vive en el mismo hogar?	43 Are you married or have a steady partner living in the same household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí; vive en el mismo hogar	1.Yes; living in the same household
	2.Sí, pero no vive en el mismo hogar	2.Yes, but not living in the same household
	3.No tengo esposo/a ni pareja	3.I have no partner
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→PARTLIV</b>
1.Yes; living in the same household	1.Yes, have partner; live in same household
2.Yes, but not living in the same household	2.Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
3.I have no partner	3.No partner
	7.Refused
9.No answer	9.No answer

**SPWORK** – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	45 ¿Tiene su esposo/a o pareja trabajo remunerado, lo tuvo o nunca lo ha tenido?	45 Do/did your spouse/partner have paid work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Tiene un trabajo remunerado	1.Have a paid job
	2.Ahora no lo tiene, pero lo tuvo	2.Not currently, but had paid job
	3.Nunca tuvo un trabajo remunerado	3.Never had paid job
	9.No responde*	9.No Answer*
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those married or have a steady partner (Code 1,2,9 at question 43: PARTLIVE)
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWORK</b>
1.Have a paid job	1.Currently in paid work
2.Not currently, but had paid job	2.Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
3.Never had paid job	3.Never had paid work
9.No Answer*	9.No answer
0.NAP	0.NAP (Code 3 in PARTLIV)

**SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	46 ¿Cuántas horas, en promedio, trabaja su esposo/a o pareja usualmente en una semana normal, incluyendo horas extras?	46 How many hours, on average, do your spouse or partner work usually in a normal week, including overtime?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]
	00.No aplica	00.NAP
	96.96 horas o más*	96.96 hours and more*
	98.No sabe*	98.Don't know*
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those with partners currently/formerly in paid job (Code 1,9 at question 45: SPWORK)

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWRKHRS</b>
[1]	1.1 hour
...	...
96.96 hours and more*	96.96 hours or more
98.Don't know*	98.Don't know
99.No answer*	99.No answer
00.NAP	00.NAP (Code 0, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)

**SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	47 ¿Es su esposo/a o pareja...	47 Is your spouse or partner...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Empleado	1.Employee
	2.Trabajador por cuenta propia sin empleados	2.Self-employed worker without employees
	3.Trabajador por cuenta propia con empleados	3.Self-employed worker with employees
	4.Trabajador en un negocio familiar	4.Worker for own family's business
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those with partners currently/formerly in paid job (Code 1,2,9 at question 45: SPWORK)

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPEMPREL</b>
1.Employee	1.Employee
2.Self-employed worker without employees	2.Self-employed without employees
3.Self-employed worker with employees	3.Self-employed with employees
4.Worker for own family's business	4.Working for own family's business
9.No responde	9.No answer
0.No aplica	0.NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)

**SPWRKSUP** – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	48 ¿Supervisa o supervisó su esposo/a o pareja empleados en su trabajo principal?	48 Do you spouse or partner supervise employees in its job?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí	1.Yes
	2.No	2.No
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those with partners currently/formerly in paid job (Code 1,2,9 at question 45: SPWORK)

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWRKSUP</b>
1.Yes	1.Yes
2.No	2.No
9.No answer	9.No answer
0.No aplica	0.NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)

### SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's spouse occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	50 ¿Cuál es o fue el nombre de su CARGO en el trabajo principal de su esposo/a o pareja? (por ejemplo: mecánico automotriz, secretaria...)	50 What is/was the name or title of your spouse or partner's main job (for example: Motor vehicle mechanics, clerk...)?
<i>Question no. and text</i>	51 Describa el tipo de actividades que su esposo/a o pareja realiza o realizaba en su trabajo principal. Descríbalo de la manera más clara posible	51 In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do? Describe it as clearly as possible
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)	

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,2,9 at question 45: SPWORK)

#### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO08
	0110.(ISCO08 unit codes)
	...
	9629.(ISCO08 unit codes)
	9998.Don't know; inadequately described
	9999.No answer
	0000.NAP (Code 3 in SPWORK)

## SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	44 ¿Cuál de las siguientes condiciones describe mejor la situación actual de su esposo/a o pareja?	44 Which of the following best describes the current situation of your spouse or partner?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Trabajador remunerado	1.In paid work
	2.Desempleado buscando trabajo	2.Unemployed looking for work
	3.Desempleado que NO busca trabajo	3.Unemployed NOT looking for work
	4.Buscando trabajo por primera vez	4.Seeking first job
	5.Estudiante	5.Student
	6.Aprendiz de un oficio	6.Apprentice a trade
	7.Discapacitado	7.Disabled
	8.Retirado	8.Retired
	9.Quehaceres/oficios del hogar	9.Housekeeping
	10.En el servicio militar obligatorio	10.Obligatory military service
	11.En el servicio comunitario	11.Community service
	12.Otros	12.Other
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
00.No aplica	00.NAP	
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,2,9 at question 45: SPWORK)
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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→MAINSTAT
IF (#44=1)	1.In paid work
IF (#44=2) OR (#44=3) OR (#44=4)	2.Unemployed and looking for a job
IF (#44=5)	3.In education
IF (#44=6)	4.Apprentice or trainee
IF (#44=7)	5.Permanently sick or disabled
IF (#44=8)	6.Retired
IF (#44=9)	7.Domestic work
IF (#44=10) OR (#44=11)	8.In compulsory military service or community service
IF (#44=12)	9.Other
99.No Answer	99.No answer
00.No aplica	00.NAP (Code 3 in SPWORK)



## UNION – Trade union membership

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	42 ¿Está usted o estuvo sindicalizado alguna vez?	42 Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Estoy sindicalizado actualmente	1.I am a trade union member currently
	2.No estoy sindicalizado actualmente, pero antes sí	2.No currently, but I was a trade union member
	3.Nunca he estado sindicalizado	3.I never have been a trade union member
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→UNION</b>
1.I am a trade union member currently	1.Yes, currently
2.No currently, but I was a trade union member	2.Yes, previously but not currently
3.I never have been a trade union member	3.No, never
	7.Refused
9.No answer	9.No answer

**nat\_RELIG** – Country-specific religious affiliation

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	52 ¿En cuál religión cree USTED o a cuál Iglesia pertenece?	52 To which religion, cult or church do you belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Católica	1.Catholic
	2.Cristiana Evangelica	2.Christian Evangelical
	3.Evangelica	3.Evangelical
	4.Testigo de Jehová	4.Jehovah's Witnesses
	5.Cristiana	5.Christian
	6.Budista	6.Buddhist
	7.Adventista	7.Adventist
	8.Ateo	8.Atheist
	9.En Dios	9.In God
	10.Mormón	10.Mormon
	11.Ortodoxa	11.Orthodox
	12.Santero	12.Santero
	97.Ninguna	97.No religion
	98.No sabe*	98.Don't know*
99.No contesta*	99.No answer*	
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ nat_RELIG</b>
	...
98.Don't know	997.Refused
99.No answer	999.No answer

**RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	52 ¿En cuál religión cree USTED o a cuál Iglesia pertenece?	52 To which religion, cult or church do you belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Católica	1.Catholic
	2.Cristiana Evangelica	2.Christian Evangelical
	3.Evangelica	3.Evangelical
	4.Testigo de Jehová	4.Jehovah's Witnesses
	5.Cristiana	5.Christian
	6.Budista	6.Buddhist
	7.Adventista	7.Adventist
	8.Ateo	8.Atheist
	9.En Dios	9.In God
	10.Mormón	10.Mormon
	11.Ortodoxa	11.Orthodox
	12.Santero	12.Santero
	97.Ninguna	97.No religion
		98.No Sabe*
	99.No Contesta*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>➔ RELIGGRP</b>
IF (#52=97) OR (#52=8)	0.No religion
IF (#52=1)	1.Catholic
IF (#52=2) OR (#52=3) OR (#52=4) OR (#52=7) OR (#52=10)	2.Protestant
IF (#52=11)	3.Orthodox
IF (#52=5)	4.Other Christian
	5.Jewish
	6.Islamic
IF (#52=6)	7.Buddhist
	8.Hindu
	9.Other Asian religions
IF (#52=9) OR (#52=12)	10.Other religions
IF (#52=98)	97.Refused
	98.Information insufficient
99.No answer	99.No answer

**ATTEND** – Attendance of religious services

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53 ¿Con qué frecuencia asiste a los servicios religiosos?	53 How often do you attend to religious services?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Varias veces a la semana	1. Several times a week
	2. Una vez a la semana	2. Once a week
	3. Dos ó tres veces al mes	3. Two or three times a month
	4. Una vez al mes	4. Once a month
	5. Varia veces al año	5. Several times a year
	6. Una vez al año	6. Once a year
	7. Alguna vez cada dos o más años	7. Once every two or more years
	8. Nunca	8. Never
	9. No contesta*	9. No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ ATTEND</b>
1. Several times a week	1. Several times a week or more often
2. Once a week	2. Once a week
3. Two or three times a month	3. Two or three times a month
4. Once a month	4. Once a month
5. Several times a year	5. Several times a year
6. Once a year	6. Once a year
7. Once every two or more years	7. Less frequently than once a year
8. Never	8. Never
	97. Refused
	98. Don't know
9. No answer	99. No answer

**TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	54 En nuestra sociedad hay clases sociales que tienden a ser altas y clases sociales que tienden a ser bajas. ¿Dónde se ubicaría Usted en la siguiente escala?	54 In our society there are social classes that tend to be towards the top and social classes which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself in following scale?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Baja	1.Lowest
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9
	10.Alta	10.Highest
	98.No sabe*	98.Don't know*
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ TOPBOT</b>
1.Lowest	1. Lowest, Bottom
2	2.
3	3.
4	4.
5	5.
6	6.
7	7.
8	8.
9	9.
10.Highest	10.Highest, Top
98.Don't know*	98.Don't know
99.No answer*	99.No answer

**VOTE\_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	55 ¿Votó usted en la última elección de Alcaldes en Diciembre del 2013?	55. Did you vote in the last election of Mayors in December 2013?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí	1.Yes
	2.No	2.No
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ VOTE_LE</b>
	0. Not eligible to vote at last election
1.Yes	1.Yes
2.No	2.No
	7.Refused
9.No answer	9.No answer

**nat\_PRTY** - Country specific party voted for in last general election

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	56 ¿Por cuál partido votó en esas últimas elecciones?	56 Which party did you vote for?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.PSUV	1.PSUV
	2.PPT	2.PPT
	3.PODEMOS	3.PODEMOS
	4.TUPAMAROS	4.TUPAMAROS
	5.MUD	5.MUD
	6.Otro	6.Other
	9.No Contesta*	9.No answer*
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those who voted in last election (Code 1,9 at question 55: VOTE_LE)
---

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ nat_PRTY</b>
6.Other	95.Other Party
	96.Invalid ballot
	97.Refused
9.No answer	99.No answer
0.NAP	0.NAP (2, 7 in VOTE_LE)

**PARTY\_LR** - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale No Encontre esta variable

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	56 ¿Por cuál partido votó en esas últimas elecciones?	56 Which party did you vote for?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.PSUV	1.PSUV
	2.PPT	2.PPT
	3.PODEMOS	3.PODEMOS
	4.TUPAMAROS	4.TUPAMAROS
	5.MUD	5.MUD
	6.Otro	6.Other
	9.No Contesta*	9.No answer*
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

To be answered by those who voted in last election (Code 1,9 at question 55: VOTE\_LE)

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ PARTY_LR
IF (56=1) OR (#56=2) OR (#56=3) OR (#56=4)	1.Far left (communist, etc.)
	2.Left / centre left
IF (#56=5)	3.Centre / liberal
	4.Right / conservative
	5.Far right (fascist, etc.)
IF (#56=6)	6.Other
	7.No party affiliation
	96.Invalid ballot
	97.Refused
	98.Insufficient information to code into scheme
IF (#56=9)	99.No answer
IF (#56=0)	00.NAP (0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)
Note: MUD is an electoral coalition of political parties from left/center left to right/conservative	



## nat\_ETHN1 – Country-specific: ethnic group 1

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	57 Cuál de estas características cree Usted que le describe mejor físicamente, es decir, Usted diría que es:	57 Which of these characteristics do you think describes best you physically, that is, you would say you are:
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Blanco	1.White
	2.Mestizo o trigueño.	2.Mestizo
	3.Mulato o Moreno.	3.Mulatto
	4.Negro.	4.Black
	5.Indígena.	5.Indigenous
	6.Otro	6.Other
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ ETHN1</b>
	...
	97.Refused
	98.Don't know
IF (#57=9)	99.No answer

**HOMPOP - How many persons in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	58 Incluyéndolo a usted y a los niños y jóvenes, ¿cuántas personas viven usualmente en su hogar?	58 Including yourself how many people live in this home?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	Una persona (lowest found)	[01]
	Diez y nueve personas (highest found)	[19]

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HOMPOP</b>
	00.Not a private household
[01]	01.One person (only respondent)
[19]	19.Nineteen persons
	99.No answer

**HHCHILDR - How many children in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	60 Y específicamente ¿cuántos Jóvenes entre 7 y 17 años?	60 And specifically how many children between 7 and 17 years?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	Ningún joven (lowest found)	[00]
	Diez jóvenes (highest found)	[10]

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHCHILDR</b>
[00]	00.No children
[10]	10.Ten children
	96.NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
	99.No answer

**HHTODD - How many toddlers in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	59 Y específicamente ¿cuántos niños menores de 7 años?	59 And specifically how many toddlers under 7 years?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	Ningún niño (lowest found)	[00]
	Siete niños (highest found)	[07]

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHTODD</b>
[00]	00.No toddlers
[07]	07.Seven toddlers
	96.NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
	99.No answer

**nat\_RINC** – Country-specific: personal income

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	62 ¿Sumados todos sus ingresos, cuánto en promedio recibe al mes?	62 What is the monthly income that you earn?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[500] (Lowest found)	[500]
	[120000] (Highest found)	[120000]
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency: Bolívares</b>	

**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→nat_RINC</b>
[500]	500 Bolívares
[120000]	120000 Bolívares
	000000.No income
	999997.Refused
	999998.Don't know
	999999.No answer

**nat\_INC** – Country-specific: household income

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	63 Y ahora sumados todos los ingresos de todas las personas que viven en este hogar, ¿cuánto en promedio reciben mensualmente?	63 And now adding all income of all persons living in the household, how much on average receive monthly?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[1000] (Lowest found)	[1000]
	[300000] (Highest found)	[300000]
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency: Bolívares</b>	

**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→nat_INC</b>
[1000]	1000 Bolívares
[300000]	300000 Bolívares
	000000.No income
	999997.Refused
	999998.Don't know
	999999.No answer

**MARITAL** – Legal partnership status

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	64 ¿Cuál es su estado civil?	64. What is your marital status?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Casado	1.Married
	2.Unido	2.Civil partnership
	3.Separado (a)	3.Separated
	4.Divocado (a)	4.Divorced
	5.Viudo (a)	5.Widowed
	6.Soltero (a)	6.Single
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ Marital</b>
1.Married	1.Married
2.Civil partnership	2.Civil partnership
3.Separated	3.Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
4.Divorced	4.Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
5.Widowed	5.Widowed/civil partner died
6.Single	6.Never married/never in a civil partnership
	7.Refused
9.No answer	9.No answer

**F\_BORN – Father’s country of birth**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	65 ¿En cuál país nació su PADRE?	65 In which country was your father born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Aruba	1.Aruba
	2.Chile	2.Chile
	3.Colombia	3.Colombia
	4.Ecuador	4.Ecuador
	5.España	5.Spain
	6.Inglaterra	6.United Kingdom
	7.Italia	7.Italy
	8.México	8.México
	9.Perú	9.Perú
	10.Portugal	10.Portugal
	11.República Dominicana	11.Dominican Republic
	12.Serbia	12.Serbia
	13.Venezuela	13.Venezuela
	99.No Contesta*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→F_BORN</b>
1.Aruba	533.Aruba
2.Chile	152.Chile
3.Colombia	170.Colombia
4.Ecuador	218.Ecuador
5.Spain	724.España
6.United Kingdom	826.Inglaterra
7.Italy	380.Italia
8.México	484.Mexico
9.Perú	604.Perú
10.Portugal	620.Portugal
11.Dominican Republic	214.República Dominicana
12.Serbia	688.Serbia
13.Venezuela	862.Venezuela
99.No answer	99.No answer



**M\_BORN – Mother's country of birth**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	66 ¿En cuál país nació su MADRE?	66 In which country was your MOTHER born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Aruba	1.Aruba
	2.Chile	2.Chile
	3.Colombia	3.Colombia
	4.Ecuador	4.Ecuador
	5.España	5.Spain
	6.Inglaterra	6.United Kingdom
	7.Italia	7.Italy
	8.México	8.México
	9.Perú	9.Perú
	10.Portugal	10.Portugal
	11.República Dominicana	11.Dominican Republic
	12.Serbia	12.Serbia
	13.Venezuela	13.Venezuela
	99.No Contesta*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→F_BORN</b>
1.Aruba	533.Aruba
2.Chile	152.Chile
3.Colombia	170.Colombia
4.Ecuador	218.Ecuador
5.Spain	724.España
6.United Kingdom	826.Inglaterra
7.Italy	380.Italia
8.México	484.Mexico
9.Perú	604.Perú
10.Portugal	620.Portugal
11.Dominican Republic	214.República Dominicana
12.Serbia	688.Serbia
13.Venezuela	862.Venezuela
99.No answer	99.No answer

**URBRURAL** – Place of living: urban - rural

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	67 ¿Describiría el lugar dónde vive como...?	67 Would you describe the place where you live as...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Una gran ciudad	1.A big city
	2.Los suburbios de una gran ciudad	2.Suburbs of a big city
	3.Un pueblo o ciudad pequeña	3.Town or a small city
	4.Un pueblo campesino	4.Country village
	5.Una casa en el campo	5.Home in the country
	9.No Answer*	9.No Answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ URBRURAL</b>
1.A big city	1.A big city
2.Suburbs or outskirts of a big city	2.The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3.Town or a small city	3.A town or a small city
4.Country village	4.A country village
5.Home in the country	5.A farm or home in the country
9.No Answer	9.No answer

**nat\_REG** – Country specific: region

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ nat_REG</b>
	...
	9999.No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SUBSCASE** – Case substitution flag

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ SUBSCASE</b>
	0.NAP, no substitution in this survey
	1.Case from original sample
	2.Case substituted

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WEIGHT** – Weighting factor

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

<i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>	No	[ ]
	Yes	[x]
<i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>	No	[x]
	Yes	[ ] → <input type="checkbox"/> please specify variables used for calculation of weight
<i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?</i>	No	[x] → <input type="checkbox"/> please specify target population represented by sum of all case weights  Venezuelan population of 18 and more years
	Yes	[ ]
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ WEIGHT</b>
	1.No weighting

**MODE** – Administrative mode of data-collection

<i>Note</i>	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ Mode</b>
	10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals
	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
	12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
	13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	20. CAPI, no visuals
	21. CAPI, visuals
	22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
	23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
	31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
	32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R
	33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
	34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R
	40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted
	41. Self-completion, web questionnaire
	52. CAPI, phone
	60. CATI, computer assisted telephone interview