

South Africa

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “Health / ISSP2012”):

**WORK AND ORIENTATIONS / ISSP 2015**

Please name your **country**:

**South Africa**

**SEX - Sex of respondent**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>         | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q225. Geslag van respondent      | Q225. Sex of respondent    |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Manlik                         | 1 Male                     |
|                                | 2 Vroulik                        | 2 Female                   |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> | Dra oor vanaf huishoudingrooster | Copy from contact sheet    |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                                  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |                                  |                            |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes (in translation)</b> | <b>→ SEX</b>          |
|--|-----------------------|
| If Q225=1 then sex=1                           | 1. Male               |
| If Q225=2 then sex=2                           | 2. Female             |
| If Q225=. Then sex=9                           | 9. No answer, refused |

**RECODE**

**Q225**

**(SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO sex.**

**VARIABLE LABELS sex 'R: Sex'.**

**EXECUTE.**

**BIRTH** – Year of birth

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

|                                | National Language | English Translation |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   |                   |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |                   |                     |
|                                |                   |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                   |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                   |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                    |                   |                     |

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

|                     | Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules   | →BIRTH            |
|---------------------|---|-------------------|
| <i>Construction</i> | <b>COMPUTE birth=2015 - q227.<br/>RECODE q227 (SYSMIS=9999) (998=9999)<br/>INTO birth.<br/>EXECUTE.</b> |                   |
| <i>Codes</i>        |   | 1998 "1998"       |
|                     |   | 1913 "1913"       |
|                     |   | 9998 "Don't know" |
|                     |   | 9999 "No answer". |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

|   |
|---|
| <b>COMPUTE birth=2015 - q227.<br/>RECODE q227 (SYSMIS=9999) (998=9999) INTO birth.<br/>EXECUTE.</b> |
|---|

**AGE** - Age of respondent

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR 'year of interview' minus BIRTH 'year of birth'.

|                                | <b>National Language</b>                       | <b>English Translation</b>                 |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q227. Ouderdom van respondent in voltooid jare | Q227. Age of respondent in completed years |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |  |  |
|                                |  | 998. Don't know                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  | Copy from contact sheet                    |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |  |

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

|                     | <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→AGE</b>     |
|---------------------|--|-----------------|
| <i>Construction</i> |  |                 |
| <i>Codes</i>        |  | [16]            |
|                     |  | [95]            |
|                     |  | 998. Don't know |
|                     |  | 999. No answer  |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```
RECODE q227 (998=999) (SYSMIS=999) (ELSE=Copy) INTO age.
VALUE LABELS age
999 "No answer".
EXECUTE.
```

**EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>                                | <b>English Translation</b>   |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q231 Hoeveel jare van voltydse opleiding het u voltooi? | Q231 How many years of full time education have you completed?   |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |   |  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   | Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If respondent is currently in education, count the number of years completed so far. |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ EDUCYRS</b>        |
|--|-------------------------|
|  | 00. No formal schooling |
|  | 1. One year             |
|  | ...                     |
|  | 98. Don't know          |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

RECODE
q231
  (SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO educyrs.
VARIABLE LABELS educyrs 'R: Education 1: years of schooling'.
EXECUTE.

```

**ZA\_DEGR - Country-specific highest completed degree of education**

Please note that this variable has changed from previous years. A mistake was also made on Bachelor degree listed code 20 and 22

|  | <b>National Language</b>   |  | <b>English Translation</b>   |    |
|--|--|--|--|----|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>           | Q230 Wat is die hoogste vlak van opvoeding wat u ooit voltooi het? |  | Q230 What is the highest level of education you have ever completed? |    |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>               | Geen skoolonderrig   | 00                                       | No schooling   | 00 |
|  | Graad R/Graad 0  | 01                                       | Grade R/ Grade 0   | 01 |
|  | Graad 1/Sub A/Klas 1   | 02                                       | Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1   | 02 |
|  | Graad 2/Sub B/Klas 2   | 03                                       | Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2  | 03 |
|  | Graad 3/Standerd 1/ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)                     | 04                                       | Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)                      | 04 |
|  | Graad 4/Standerd 2   | 05                                       | Grade 4/ Standard 2  | 05 |
|  | Graad 5/Standerd 3/ABET 2  | 06                                       | Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2  | 06 |
|  | Graad 6/Standerd 4   | 07                                       | Grade 6/Standard 4   | 07 |
|  | Graad 7/Standerd 5/ABET 3  | 08                                       | Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3   | 08 |
|  | Graad 8/Standerd 6/Vorm 1  | 09                                       | Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1  | 09 |
|  | Graad 9/Standerd 7/Vorm 2/ABET 4                                   | 10                                       | Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4                                    | 10 |
|  | Graad 10/Standerd 8/Vorm 3   | 11                                       | Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3   | 11 |
|  | Graad 11/Standerd 9/Vorm 4   | 12                                       | Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4   | 12 |
|  | Graad 12/Standerd 10/Vorm 5/Matriek                                | 13                                       | Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric                                   | 13 |
|  | NTS 1/N1/NS (V) Vlak 2   | 14                                       | NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2   | 14 |
|  | NTS 2/N2/NS (V) Vlak 3   | 15                                       | NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3  | 15 |
|  | NTS 3/N3/NC (V) Vlak 4   | 16                                       | NTC 3/ N3/NC (V) Level 4   | 16 |
|  | N4/NTS 4   | 17                                       | N4/NTC 4   | 17 |
|  | N5/NTS 5   | 18                                       | N5/NTC 5   | 18 |
|  | N6 /NTS 6  | 19                                       | N6/NTC 6   | 19 |
|  | Diploma  | 20                                       | Diploma  | 20 |
|  | Gevorderde Diploma   | 21                                       | Advanced diploma (AD)  | 21 |
|  | B-Graad  | 22                                       | Bachelor degree  | 22 |
|  | Nagraadse Diploma  | 23                                       | Post graduate diploma (PGD)  | 23 |
|  | B-Graad  | 24                                       | Bachelor degree  | 24 |
|  | Honeurs Graad  | 25                                       | Honours degree   | 25 |
|  | Meesters Graad   | 26                                       | Master degree  | 26 |
| Doktors Graad, Laureatus in Tegnologie | 27   | Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technolgy | 27   |    |

|                                |                    |    |                 |    |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|----|-----------------|----|
|                                | Ander, spesifiseer | 28 | Other (Specify) | 28 |
|                                | (Weet nie)         | 88 | Don't know      | 88 |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                    |    |                 |    |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                    |    |                 |    |
| <i>Note</i>                    |                    |    |                 |    |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

|  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ nat_DEGR</b> |
|  |                   |
|  |                   |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

RECODE
q230
(0=1) (1=2) (2=3)(3=4) (4=5) (5=6) (6=7) (7=8) (8=9) (9=10) (10=11) (11=12) (12 =13)
(13=14) (14=15) (15=16) (16 =17)
(17=18) (18=19) (19=20) (20=21) (21=22) (22=23) (23=24) (24=25) (25=26) (26=27)
(27=28) (28=29)
(SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO za_DEGR .
VARIABLE LABELS za_DEGR 'za_DEGR'.
EXECUTE .

```

**DEGREE: Education II: categories****DEGREE - Country-specific degrees of education**

|                              | <b>National Language</b>   |    | <b>English Translation</b>   |    |
|------------------------------|--|----|--|----|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | Q230 Wat is die hoogste vlak van opvoeding wat u ooit voltooi het? |    | Q230 What is the highest level of education you have ever completed? |    |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | Geen skoolonderrig   | 00 | No schooling   | 00 |
|                              | Graad R/Graad 0  | 01 | Grade R/ Grade 0   | 01 |
|                              | Graad 1/Sub A/Klas 1   | 02 | Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1   | 02 |
|                              | Graad 2/Sub B/Klas 2   | 03 | Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2  | 03 |
|                              | Graad 3/Standerd 1/ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)                     | 04 | Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)                      | 04 |
|                              | Graad 4/Standerd 2   | 05 | Grade 4/ Standard 2  | 05 |
|                              | Graad 5/Standerd 3/ABET 2  | 06 | Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2  | 06 |
|                              | Graad 6/Standerd 4   | 07 | Grade 6/Standard 4   | 07 |
|                              | Graad 7/Standerd 5/ABET 3  | 08 | Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3   | 08 |
|                              | Graad 8/Standerd 6/Vorm 1  | 09 | Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1  | 09 |
|                              | Graad 9/Standerd 7/Vorm 2/ABET 4                                   | 10 | Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4                                    | 10 |
|                              | Graad 10/Standerd 8/Vorm 3   | 11 | Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3   | 11 |
|                              | Graad 11/Standerd 9/Vorm 4   | 12 | Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4   | 12 |
|                              | Graad 12/Standerd 10/Vorm 5/Matriek                                | 13 | Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric                                   | 13 |
|                              | NTS 1/N1/NS (V) Vlak 2   | 14 | NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2   | 14 |
|                              | NTS 2/N2/NS (V) Vlak 3   | 15 | NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3  | 15 |
|                              | NTS 3/N3/NC (V) Vlak 4   | 16 | NTC 3/ N3/NC (V) Level 4   | 16 |
|                              | N4/NTS 4   | 17 | N4/NTC 4   | 17 |
|                              | N5/NTS 5   | 18 | N5/NTC 5   | 18 |
|                              | N6 /NTS 6  | 19 | N6/NTC 6   | 19 |
|                              | Diploma  | 20 | Diploma  | 20 |
|                              | Gevorderde Diploma   | 21 | Advanced diploma (AD)  | 21 |
|                              | B-Graad  | 22 | Bachelor degree  | 22 |
|                              | Nagraadse Diploma  | 23 | Post graduate diploma (PGD)  | 23 |
|                              | B-Graad  | 24 | Bachelor degree  | 24 |
|                              | Honeurs Graad  | 25 | Honours degree   | 25 |
|                              | Meesters Graad   | 26 | Master degree  | 26 |
|                              | Doktors Graad, Laureatus in Tegnologie                             | 27 | Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technology                            | 27 |
|                              | Ander, spesifiseer   | 26 | Other (Specify)  | 28 |
|                              | (Weet nie)   | 88 | Don't know   | 88 |



|                                |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ DEGREE</b>   |
|--|---|
| If Q230=00 thru 6 then degree=0                  | 0 "No formal education"   |
| If Q230=7 thru 9 then degree=1                   | 1 "Primary school"  |
| If Q230=10 thru 12 or 14 thru 15 then degree=2   | 2 "Lower secondary (secondary completed does not allow entry to university: obligatory school)"               |
| If Q230=13 or 16 then degree=3                   | 3 "Upper secondary (programs that allows entry to university)"  |
| If Q230=17 thru 21 then degree=4                 | 4 "Post secondary, non-tertiary (other upper secondary programs toward labour market or technical formation)" |
| If Q230=22 thru 25 then degree=5                 | 5 "Lower level tertiary, first stage (also technical schools at a tertiary level)"                            |
| If Q230=26 thru 27 then degree=6                 | 6 "Upper level tertiary (Master, Dr.)"  |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

|   |
|---|
| <b>RECODE</b><br><b>RECODE Q230</b><br>(0 thru 6=0) (7 thru 9=1) (10 thru 12=2) (13=3) (14 thru 15=2) (16=3) (17 thru 21=4) (22 thru 25=5) (26 thru 27=6) (28=9) (88=9)<br>(SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO Degree.<br><b>VARIABLE LABELS</b> Degree 'Degree'.<br><b>EXECUTE .</b> |
|---|

**WORK** – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b>  |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q233. Werk u tans vir 'n salaris, het u in die verlede vir 'n salaris gewerk of het u nog nooit vir 'n salaris gewerk nie? | Q233. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Ek werk tans vir 'n salaris   | 1. Currently in paid work   |
|                                | 2 Ek werk nie tans vir 'n salaris nie maar het in die verlede vir 'n salaris gewerk  | 2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past  |
|                                | 3. Ek het nog nooit vir 'n salaris gewerk nie  | 3. Never had a paid work  |
|                                | 9. Geen antwoord   | 9. No answer  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |   |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |   |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→WORK</b>   |
|--|--|
| If Q233=1 then work=1                            | 1. Currently in paid work                            |
| If Q233=2 then work=2                            | 2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past |
| If Q233=3 then work=3                            | 3. Never had a paid work                             |
| If Q233=8 then work=9                            | 9. No answer   |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

|  |
|--|
| <b>RECODE</b><br><b>Q233 (8=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO work.</b><br><b>VARIABLE LABELS work 'R: Currently, formerly, or never in paid work'.</b><br><b>EXECUTE.</b> |
|--|

**WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b>   |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q234. Hoeveel ure het u of werk u normaalweg per week (u primere werk)? | Q234. How many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job)? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 96. 96 of meer ure  | 96. 96 hours or more   |
|                                | 98. Weet nie  | 98. Don't know   |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|   |
|---|
| <b>Answer only if they have or had a job: Code 1,2 in Q 233</b> |
|---|

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→WRKHRS</b>                |
|--|-------------------------------|
|  | 0 "NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)" |
|  | 01 "One hour"                 |
| If Q234=96 thru 97 then wrkhrs =96               | 96 "96 hours and more"        |
| If Q234=98 then wrkhrs =98                       | 98 "Don't know"               |
| If Q234=. Then wrkhrs=99                         | 99 "No answer"                |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

RECODE
  Q233 (8=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO work.
VARIABLE LABELS work 'R: Currently, formerly, or never in paid work'.
EXECUTE.

DO IF (work=2 | work=3).
RECODE q234 (SYSMIS=0) .
END IF.
RECODE
  q234
  (195=96) (401=96) (451=96) (481=96) (SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO Wrkhrs
.
VARIABLE LABELS Wrkhrs 'R: Hours worked weekly'.
EXECUTE .

```

**EMPREL – Employment relationship**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b>   |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q235. Is of was u in die verlede 'n werknemer, of het u vir uself gewerk of was u in diens van u eie familiebesigheid? | Q235. Are/were you an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. 'n Werknemer  | 1. Employee  |
|                                | 2. Het vir myself gewerk sonder werknemers   | 2. Self-employed without employees   |
|                                | 3. Het vir myself gewerk met werknemers  | 3. Self-employed with employees  |
|                                | 4. Werkzaam in die familiebesigheid  | 4. Working for own family's business   |
|                                | 9. (Geen antwoord)   | 9. No answer   |
|                                | 0. NVT (Nog nooit gewerk nie)  | 0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

**Answer only if they have or had a job: Code 1,2 in Q 230**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→EMPREL</b>                       |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| If Q235=1 then emprel =1                         | 1. Employee                          |
| If Q235=2 then emprel =2                         | 2. Self-employed without employees   |
| If Q235=3 then emprel =3                         | 3. Self-employed with employees      |
| If Q235=4 then emprel =4                         | 4. Working for own family's business |
| If Q235=9 then emprel =9                         | 9. No answer                         |
| If Q235=0 then emprel =0                         | 0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)              |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

DO IF (work=3).
RECODE q235 (SYSMIS=0) .
END IF.
RECODE q235
(SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO emprel.
VARIABLE LABELS emprel 'Employment relationship'.
EXECUTE.

```

**NEMPLOY** - Self employed: how many employees

|                                | <b>National Language</b>             | <b>English Translation</b>  |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q236. Hoeveel werknemers werk vir u? | Q236. How many employees do/did you have, not including yourself? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |                                      | 9995. 9995 employees or more                                      |
|                                |                                      | 9999. 9999 No answer  |
|                                |                                      | 0000. 0000 Not applicable   |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                                      |   |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                                      |   |
| <i>Note</i>                    |                                      |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|   |
|---|
| <b>Answer only if they have or had a job:</b> |
|---|

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→NEMPLOY</b>                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
|  | 0 "NAP (Code 1, 2, 4, 0 in EMPREL)" |
| If Q236=0001 then nemploy=1                      | 0001 "1 employee"                   |
| If Q236=9995 then nemploy=9995 or more           | 9995 "9995 employees or more"       |
| If Q236=. then nemploy=9999                      | 9999 "No answer"                    |
|  | .                                   |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax****RECODE**

**Q235 (SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO emprel.**

**VARIABLE LABELS emprel 'Employment relationship'.**

**EXECUTE.**

**DO IF (emprel = 1 | emprel = 2 | emprel = 4 | emprel = 0).**

**RECODE q236 (SYSMIS=0000).**

**END IF.**

**RECODE q236**

**(SYSMIS=9999) (ELSE=Copy) INTO nemploy.**

**VARIABLE LABELS nemploy 'Self-employed: how many employees'.**

**EXECUTE.**

**WRKSUP - Supervise other employees**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>                               | <b>English Translation</b>                           |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q237. Hou u toesig oor die werk van enige ander mense? | Q237. Do you supervise the work of any other people? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Ja   | Yes=1  |
|                                | 2 Nee  | No=2   |
|                                | (Weet nie)=8   | Don't know=8   |
|                                | Geen antwoord)=9                                       | No answer=9  |
|                                | Not applicable –never had a job=0                      | Not applicable –never had a job=0                    |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  | If not currently employed ask most recent job        |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→WRKSUP</b>          |
|--|-------------------------|
| If Q237=1 then WRKSUP=1                          | 1. Yes                  |
| If Q237=2 then WRKSUP=2                          | 2. No                   |
| If Q237=8 then WRKSUP=9                          | 8. Don't know           |
| IF Q237=9/. then WRKSUP=9                        | 9. No answer            |
| If Q237=0 then WRKSUP=0                          | 0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

**Secretary**

```

DO IF (work = 3).
RECODE q237 (SYSMIS=0).
END IF.
EXECUTE.
RECODE q237 (8=9)(SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO wrksup.
VARIABLE LABELS wrksup 'Supervise other employees'.
EXECUTE.

```

**NSUP – Number of other employees supervised**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b>                           |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q238. Oor hoeveel werknemers hou u toezig of het u toezig gehou? | Q238. How many other employees do/did you supervise? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |  |  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→NSUP</b>                     |
|--|----------------------------------|
|  | 1. 1 employee                    |
|  | ...                              |
| If Q238= 9995 then NSUP=9995                     | 9995. 9995 employees or more     |
| If Q238=9999 then NSUP=9999                      | 9999. No answer                  |
| If Q238=0000 then NSUP=0000                      | 0000. NAP. (Code 2, 0 in WRKSUP) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

DO IF (wrksup= 2 | wrksup = 0).
RECODE q238 (SYSMIS=0000) .
END IF.
RECODE q238
(SYSMIS=9999) (ELSE=Copy) INTO nsup.
VARIABLE LABELS nsup 'Number of other employees supervised'.
EXECUTE.

```

**TYPORG1** – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b>   |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q239 Werk u, of het u vir 'n winsgewende of nie-winsgewende organisasie gewerk? | Q239 Do/did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Winsgewende organisasie  | 1. For-profit organisation   |
|                                | 2. Nie winsgewende organisasie  | 2. Non-profit organisation   |
|                                | 8. Weet nie   | 8. Don't know  |
|                                | 9. Geen antwoord  | 9. No answer   |
|                                | 0. NVT – het nog nooit gewerk nie   | 0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→TYPORG1</b>            |
|--|----------------------------|
| If Q239= 1 then Typorg1=1                        | 1. For-profit organisation |
| If Q239= 2 then Typorg1=2                        | 2. Non-profit organisation |
| If Q239= 8 then Typorg1=8                        | 8. Don't know              |
| If Q239= 9/. then Typorg1=9                      | 9. No answer               |
| If Q239= 0 then Typorg1=0                        | 0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)    |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

DO IF (work = 3).
RECODE
    Q239 (SYSMIS=0) .
END IF.
RECODE Q239
(SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO typorg1.
VARIABLE LABELS typorg1 'Type of organisation, for-profit vs. non profit'.
EXECUTE.

```



**TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b>                             |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q240. Werk u, of het u vir 'n openbare of private werkgewer gewerk? | Q240. Do/did you work for a public or private employer |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Openbare werkgewer   | 1. Public employer                                     |
|                                | 2. Private werkgewer  | 2. Private employer                                    |
|                                | 8. (Weet nie)   | 8. Don't know  |
|                                | 9. (Geen antwoord)  | 9. No answer   |
|                                | 0. (NVT )   | 0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)                                |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   | If not currently employed, ask for most recent job     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→TYPORG2</b>         |
|--|-------------------------|
| If q 253=1 then typeorg2=1                       | 1. Public employer      |
| If q 253=2 then typeorg2=2                       | 2. Private employer     |
| If q 253=3 then typeorg2=3                       | 8. Don't know           |
| If q 253=9 then typeorg2=9                       | 9. No answer            |
| If q 253=0 then typeorg2=0                       | 0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

DO IF (work = 3).
    RECODE Q240 (SYSMIS=0).
END IF.
RECODE Q240
    (SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO typorg2.
VARIABLE LABELS typorg2 'Type of organisation, public vs. private'.
EXECUTE.

```

### ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Please report which kind of ISCO code you apply. The most common ones are the code developed by the International Labour Organisation (ILO) and the variant developed for the European Union (EU), ISCO-COM. If you apply another variant such as ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, then please specify.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here. But please report if your country **adds** or **changes** codes compared to ISCO08, if any.

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, the 4-digit code 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit code in the data file is 110 (Armed Forces).

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

*In coding occupation, the South African version of ISCO (SASCO) was used. IT was transcribed to ISCO 08. Please find embedded the SASCO version at the end of the document*

|   | National Language   | English Translation  |
|---|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>                                | Q241 Wat is u huidige beroep (die benaming of titel van u werk )? | Q241 What is your current occupation? (The name and title of your main job)? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO88 / ISCO88-COM</i> |   | 97 Refused to answer   |
|   |   | 98 Don't know, inadequately described  |
|   |   | 99 Not applicable –never had a job   |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i>                              |   | Write down response if not currently employed, ask for most recent job       |
| <i>Translation Note</i>                                     |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>   |   |  |
| <i>Use of ISCO</i>  | ISCO88 (ILO) (ZA variant) <input type="checkbox"/>                |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/<br>Construction Rules | → ISCO08                                 |
|---|--|
|   | 0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)                |
|   | ...                                      |
|   | 9333. (ISCO88 unit codes)                |
| If Q241=97 then ISCO08=9997                   | 9997 Refused                             |
| If Q241=98 then ISCO08=9998                   | 9998. Don't know; inadequately described |
| If Q241=99/. then ISCO08=9999                 | 9999. No answer                          |
| If Q241=0 then ISCO08=0000                    | 0000. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)               |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

DO IF (work = 3).
RECODE Q241 (SYSMIS=0).
END IF.
RECODE q241
(SYSMIS=9999) (ELSE=Copy) INTO ISCO08.
VARIABLE LABELS ISCO08 'Occupation'.
EXECUTE.

```

## MAINSTAT – Main status

|                                | National Language  | English Translation                                     |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q244. Wat is u huidige werkstatus?                         | Q244. What is your current employment status?           |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Voltyds werksaam  | 1. Employed full time                                   |
|                                | 2. Deeltyds werksaam                                       | 2. Employed part time                                   |
|                                | 3. Werksaam maar minder as deeltyds (stukwerk)             | 3. Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework) |
|                                | 4. Tydelik siek  | 4. Temporarily sick                                     |
|                                | 5. Werkloos, nie op soek na werk nie                       | 5. Unemployed, not looking for work                     |
|                                | 6. Werkloos, op soek na werk                               | 6. Unemployed, looking for work                         |
|                                | 7. Pensionaris   | 7. Pensioner (aged/retired)                             |
|                                | 8. Permanent siek of gestrem                               | 8. Permanently sick or disabled                         |
|                                | 9. Tuisteskepper, werk glad nie en nie op soek na werk nie | 9. Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work  |
|                                | 10. Tuisteskepper op soek na werk                          | 10. Housewife, looking for work                         |
|                                | 11. Student/leerder  | 11. Student/learner                                     |
|                                | 12. Ander (spesifiseer) .....                              | 12. Other (specify) .....                               |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |   |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → MAINSTAT   |
|---|--|
| If Q244=1/2/3 then mainstat=1             | 1. In paid work  |
| If Q244=6/10 then mainstat=2              | 2. Unemployed and looking for a job                    |
| If Q244=11 then mainstat=3                | 3. In education  |
| If Q244=11 then mainstat=3                | 4. Apprentice or trainee                               |
| If Q244= 8 then mainstat=5                | 5. Permanently sick or disabled                        |
| If Q244=7 then mainstat=6                 | 6. Retired   |
| If Q244=9 then mainstat=7                 | 7. Domestic work                                       |
|   | 8. In compulsory military service or community service |
| If Q244=4/5/12 then mainstat=9            | 9. Other   |
| If Q244=. then mainstat=99                | 99. No answer  |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

**RECODE**  
**Q244(1 thru 3=1) (6=2) (10=2) (11=3) (8=5) (7=6) (9=7) (4=9) (5=9) (12=9)**  
**(SYSMIS=99) INTO MAINSTAT.**  
**EXECUTE.**

**PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b>  |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q228. Het u 'n eggenoot/lebensmaat, en indien wel, deel u dieselfde huis? | Q228. Do you have a spouse/partner and if yes, do you live in the same household? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Ja, ek het 'n eggenoot/lebensmaat en ons deel dieselfde huis           | 1. Yes, have partner; live in same household                                      |
|                                | 2. Ja, ek het 'n eggenoot/lebensmaat maar ons deel nie dieselfde huis nie | 2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household                                |
|                                | 3. Geen eggenoot/lebensmaat   | 3. No partner   |
|                                | 7. Weier  | 9. Refused  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |   |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |   |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→PARTLIV</b>                                    |
|--|--|
| If Q228=1 then partliv=1                         | 1. Yes, have partner; live in same household       |
| If Q228=2 then partliv=2                         | 2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household |
| If Q228=3 then partliv=3                         | 3. No partner                                      |
| If Q228=9 then partliv=7                         | 7. Refused   |
| If Q228=. then partliv=9                         | 9. No answer                                       |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

**RECODE**

**Q228 (9=7) (SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO partliv.  
VARIABLE LABELS partliv 'Living in steady partnership'.  
EXECUTE.**

**SPWORK** – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b>  |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q245. Indien u getroud is of 'n lewensmaat het, werk hy/sy tans vir 'n salaris, het hy/sy in die verlede vir 'n salaris gewerk of het hy/sy nog nooit vir 'n salaris gewerk nie? | Q258. If you are married or have a partner, is he or she currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Werk tans vir 'n salaris  | 1. Currently in paid work   |
|                                | 2. Werk nie tans vir 'n salaris nie maar het in die verlede vir 'n salaris gewerk  | 2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past  |
|                                | 3. Het nog nooit vir 'n salaris gewerk nie   | 3. Never had paid work  |
|                                | 0. NVT (Kode 3 in PARTLIV)   | 0. NAP (Code 3 or 7 in PARTLIV)   |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |   |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |   |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→SPWORK</b>                                       |
|--|--|
| If Q245=1 then spwork=1                          | 1. Currently in paid work                            |
| If Q245=2 then spwork=2                          | 2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past |
| If Q245=3 then spwork=3                          | 3. Never had paid work                               |
| If Q245=. then spwork=9                          | 9. No answer   |
| If Q245=0 then spwork=0                          | 66. NAP (Code 3 or 7 in PARTLIV)                     |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

**DO IF (partliv = 3 | partliv=7).  
RECODE Q245 (SYSMIS=0) .  
END IF.  
RECODE q245**

**(66=0) (SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO spwork.  
 VARIABLE LABELS spwork 'Spouse, partner: Currently, formerly or never in paid work'.  
 EXECUTE.**

**SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b>   |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q246. Hoeveel uur per werk u eggenoot/lebensmaat gemiddeld in 'n normale week vir 'n salaris, of hoeveel uur het hy/sy gewerk? (insluitend oortyd)? | Q259. How many hours, on average, does your spouse /partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 96. 96 ure of meer  | 96. 96 hours or more   |
|                                | 98. Weet nie  | 98. Don't know   |
|                                | 99. Geen antwoord   | 99. No answer  |
|                                | 00. NVT   | 00. NAP (Code 0,2 or 3 in SPWORK)  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→SPWRKHRS</b>                   |
|--|------------------------------------|
|  | 1. 1 hour                          |
|  | ...                                |
| If Q246=96 then spwrkhrs=96                      | 96. 96 hours or more               |
| If Q246=98 then spwrkhrs=98                      | 98. Don't know                     |
| If Q246=. then spwrkhrs=99                       | 99. No answer                      |
| If Q246=0 then spwrkhrs=00                       | 00. NAP (Code 0, 2 or 3 in SPWORK) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

**DO IF (spwork = 0 | spwork = 2 | spwork = 3).  
 RECODE Q259 (SYSMIS=0) .  
 END IF.  
 RECODE Q246 (SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO SPWRKHRS.  
 VARIABLE LABELS SPWRKHRS 'Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly'.  
 EXECUTE.**

**SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b>   |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q247. Is of was u eggenoot/lebensmaat 'n werknemer, of het hy/sy vir hom/haarself gewerk of was hy/sy in diens van 'n familie besigheid? | Q247. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. 'n Werknemer  | 1. Employee  |
|                                | 2. In eie diens sonder werknemers  | 2. Self-employed without employees   |
|                                | 3. In eie diens met werknemers   | 3. Self-employed with employees  |
|                                | 4. Werksaam in die familiebesigheid  | 4. Working for own family's business   |
|                                | 5. Geen antwoord   | 9. No answer   |
|                                | 6. NVT (Nog nooit gewerk nie)  | 0. NAP (Never had a job)   |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→SPEMPREL</b>                     |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| If Q247=1 then spemprel=1                        | 1. Employee                          |
| If Q247=2 then spemprel=2                        | 2. Self-employed without employees   |
| If Q247=3 then spemprel=3                        | 3. Self-employed with employees      |
| If Q247=4 then spemprel=4                        | 4. Working for own family's business |
| If Q247=. then spemprel=9                        | 9. No answer                         |
| If Q247=0 then spemprel=0                        | 0. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)         |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```
DO IF (spwork = 3 | spwork = 0).
    RECODE Q247 (SYSMIS=0).
END IF.
    RECODE Q247 (SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO spemprel.
VARIABLE LABELS spemprel 'Spouse, partner: employment relationship'.
EXECUTE.
```



**SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b>                                    |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q248. Hou u eggenoot/ lewensmaat toesig of het u eggenoot/lebensmaat toesig gehou oor ander werknemers? | Q248. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Ja   | 1. Yes  |
|                                | 2. Nee  | 2. No   |
|                                | 8. Don't know   | 8. Don't know   |
|                                | 9. Geen antwoord  | 9. No answer  |
|                                | 0. NVT  | 0. NAP (Code 0 or 3 in SPWORK)                                |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   | If not currently employed, ask for most recent job            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |   |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→SPWRKSUP</b>          |
|--|---------------------------|
| If Q248=1 then spwrksup=1                        | 1. Yes                    |
| If Q248=2 then spwrksup=2                        | 2. No                     |
| If Q248=8 then spwrksup=8                        | 8. Weet nie               |
| If Q248=. then spwrksup=9                        | 9. No answer              |
| If Q248=0 then spwrksup=0                        | 0. NAP (Code 3 in SPWORK) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

DO IF (spwork = 0 | spwork = 3).
    RECODE Q248 (SYSMIS=0).
END IF.
    RECODE Q248 (SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO spwrksup.
VARIABLE LABELS spwrksup 'Supervise other employees'.
EXECUTE.

```

### SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the spouse's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Please report which kind of ISCO code you apply. The most common ones are the code developed by the International Labour Organisation (ILO) and the variant developed for the European Union (EU), ISCO-COM. If you apply another variant such as ISCO08-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, then please specify.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here. But please report if your country **adds** or **changes** codes compared to ISCO08, if any.

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, the 4-digit code 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit code in the data file is 110 (Armed Forces).

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

*In coding occupation, the South African version of ISCO (SASCO) was used. IT was transcribed to ISCO 08. Please find embedded the SASCO version appended at the end of the document.*

|   | National Language                                  | English Translation   |
|---|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>                                | q249Wat is/was u lewensmaat/eggenoot se beroep )?  | Q. 249What is/ was your spouse's/ partners occupation? (The name and title of your main job)? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08 / ISCO08-COM</i> |  |   |
|   |  |   |
|   |  |   |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i>                              |  |   |
| <i>Translation Note</i>                                     |  |   |
| <i>Note</i>   |  |   |
| <i>Use of ISCO</i>  | ISCO08 (ILO) (ZA variant) <input type="checkbox"/> |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/<br>Construction Rules | ➔ SPISCO08                               |
|---|--|
|   | 0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)                |
|   | ...                                      |
|   | 9333. (ISCO08 unit codes)                |
|   | 9998. Don't know; inadequately described |
|   | 9999. No answer                          |
|   | 0000. NAP (Code 3 in SPWORK)             |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

**DO IF** (spwork = 0 | spwork = 3).

**RECODE**

    q249 (ELSE=0)

**END IF.**

**RECODE** q249 (SYSMIS=9999) (99=9999) (98=9998) (97=9997)

    (ELSE=Copy) INTO SPISCO08.

**VARIABLE LABELS** SPISCO08 'Occupation ISCO/ ILO 1988'.

**EXECUTE.**

**SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status**

|                                | National Language  | English Translation   |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q252. Watter van die volgende beskryf u eggenote/leuensmaat se huidige situasie die beste? | Q252 Which of the following best describes your spouse's / partner's current situation? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. In betaalde werk  | 1. In paid work   |
|                                | 2. Werkloos en op soek na werk   | 2. Unemployed and looking for a job   |
|                                | 3. Besig met opleiding (student/leerder)   | 3. In education   |
|                                | 4. Ambagsman of leerling   | 4. Apprentice or trainee  |
|                                | 5. Permanent siek of gestrem   | 5. Permanently sick or disabled   |
|                                | 6. Pensionaris of afgetree   | 6. Retired  |
|                                | 7. Tuisteskeppter  | 7. Domestic work  |
|                                | 8. In gemeenskapsdiens   | 8. In community service   |
|                                | 9. Ander (spesifiseer)   | 9. Other  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |   |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <i>Translation Note</i> |  |
|-------------------------|--|

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→SPMAINST</b>                    |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| If Q252=1 then spmainst=1                        | 1. In paid work                     |
| If Q252=2 then spmainst=2                        | 2. Unemployed and looking for a job |
| If Q252=3 then spmainst=3                        | 3. In education                     |
| If Q252=4 then spmainst=4                        | 4. Apprentice or trainee            |
| If Q252=5 then spmainst=5                        | 5. Permanently sick or disabled     |
| If Q252=6 then spmainst=6                        | 6. Retired                          |
| If Q252=7 then spmainst=7                        | 7. Looking after the household      |
| If Q252=8 then spmainst=8                        | 8. In community service             |
| If Q252=9 then spmainst=9                        | 9. Other                            |
| If Q252=. then spmainst=99                       | 99. No answer                       |
| If Q252=0 then spmainst=0                        | 00. NAP (Code 3,7 in PARTLIV)       |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax****Code 99: No answer / Never had a job**

**DO IF (partliv = 3 | partliv=7). RECODE Q252 (ELSE=0). END IF.  
RECODE Q252 (SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO spmainst. EXECUTE.**

**UNION – Trade union membership**

|                                 | <b>National Language</b>                        | <b>English Translation</b>                     |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>    | q253 Is u 'n opbetaalde lid van 'n werkersunie? | q253Are you a paid up member of a Trade Union? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>        | 1. Ja, ek is tans 'n lid                        | 1. Yes, I am currently a member                |
|                                 | 2. Was voorheen 'n lid, maar nie nou nie        | 2. Yes, previously but not currently           |
|                                 | 3. Nog nooit 'n lid nie                         | 3. Never a member                              |
|                                 |   | 4. Reused                                      |
| <i>Interviewer Instructions</i> |   |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>         |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                     |   |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →UNION                               |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| If q253=1 then union=1                    | 1. Yes, currently                    |
| If q253=2 then union=2                    | 2. Yes, previously but not currently |
| If q253=3 then union=3                    | 3. No, never                         |
| If q253=7 then union=7                    | 7. Refused                           |
| If q253=.then union=9                     | 9. No answer                         |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

**RECODE**  
**q253 (SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO Union .**  
**VARIABLE LABELS Union 'R: Trade union membership'.**  
**EXECUTE .**

**ZA\_RELIG – Country-specific religious affiliation**

|                              | National Language  | English Translation   |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | Q255 Indien u aan 'n godsdiens behoort, dui asseblief aan watter een | Q255 If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 01 Christen (geen spesifikasie)                                      | 01 Christian (without specification)                          |
|                              | 02 African Evangelical Church  | 02 African Evangelical Church                                 |
|                              | 03 Anglikaans  | 03 Anglican   |
|                              | 04 Assemblies of God   | 04 Assemblies of God  |
|                              | 05 Apostle Twelve  | 05 Apostle Twelve   |
|                              | 06 Baptiste  | 06 Baptist  |
|                              | 07 Nederduits Gereformeerde  | 07 Dutch Reformed   |
|                              | 08 Volle Evangelie Kerk God  | 08 Full Gospel Church of God                                  |
|                              | 09 Faith Mission   | 09 Faith Mission  |
|                              | 10 Church of God and Saints of Christ                                | 10 Church of God and Saints of Christ                         |
|                              | 11 Jehovah se Getuies  | 11 Jehovah's Witness  |
|                              | 12 Lutheran  | 12 Lutheran   |
|                              | 13 Metodiste   | 13 Methodist  |
|                              | 14 Pentecostal Holiness Church                                       | 14 Pentecostal Holiness Church                                |
|                              | 15 Rooms Katoliek  | 15 Roman Catholic   |
|                              | 16 Heilsleer   | 16 Salvation Army   |

|                                |                               |                               |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                                | 17 Sewende Dag Adventiste     | 17 Seventh Day Adventist      |
|                                | 18 St John's Apostolic        | 18 St John's Apostolic        |
|                                | 19 United Congregation Church | 19 United Congregation Church |
|                                | 20 Universal Church of God    | 20 Universal Church of God    |
|                                | 21 Nazareth                   | 21 Nazareth                   |
|                                | 22 Zionist Christian Church   | 22 Zionist Christian Church   |
|                                | 23 Ander Christelik           | 23 Other Christian            |
|                                | 24 Islamities/Moslem          | 24 Islam / Muslim             |
|                                | 25 Judaisme/Joods             | 25 Judaism /Jewish            |
|                                | 26 Hindoe                     | 26 Hinduism / Hindu           |
|                                | 27 Boedisme                   | 27 Buddhism / Buddhist        |
|                                | 28 Ander (spesifiseer)        | 28 Other (specify)<br>.....   |
|                                | 97 Weier                      | 97 Refused                    |
|                                | 98 Weet nie                   | 98 Don't know                 |
|                                | 99 Nie beantwoord             | 99 Not answered               |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                               |                               |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                               |                               |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|                    |
|--------------------|
| If code 1 in Q 254 |
|--------------------|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →za Relig                        |
|---|----------------------------------|
|   | 990 "NAP, other countries"       |
|   | 997 "Refused"                    |
|   | 998 "Don't know"                 |
|   | 999 "No answer"                  |
|   | 0 "No religion (code 2 in Q242)" |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

|  |
|--|
| <b>DO IF (Q254 = 2).</b><br><b>RECODE Q268 (SYSMIS=0).</b><br><b>END IF. RECODE</b><br><b>    Q255 (97=997) (98=998) (99=999) (SYSMIS=999) (ELSE=COPY) INTO</b><br><b>    za_Relig .</b><br><b>EXECUTE</b> |
|--|

**RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations**

|                       | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b>  |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| Question no. and text | <b>Q255 Indien u aan 'n godsdiens behoort, dui asseblief aan watter een</b> | <b>Q255 If you belong to a religion, please indicate which one.</b> |
| Codes/<br>Categories  | 01 Christen (geen spesifikasie)   | 01 Christian (without specification)                                |
|                       | 02 African Evangelical Church   | 02 African Evangelical Church                                       |
|                       | 03 Anglican   | 03 Anglican   |
|                       | 04 Assembles of God   | 04 Assembles of God   |
|                       | 05 Apostle Twelve   | 05 Apostle Twelve   |
|                       | 06 Baptiste   | 06 Baptist  |
|                       | 07 Nederduits Gereformeerde   | 07 Dutch Reformed   |
|                       | 08 Volle Evangelie Kerk God   | 08 Full Gospel Church of God  |
|                       | 09 Faith Mission  | 09 Faith Mission  |
|                       | 10 Church of God and Saints of Christ                                       | 10 Church of God and Saints of Christ                               |
|                       | 11 Jehovah se Getuies   | 11 Jehovah's Witness  |
|                       | 12 Lutheran   | 12 Lutheran   |
|                       | 13 Metodiste  | 13 Methodist  |
|                       | 14 Pentecostal Holiness Church  | 14 Pentecostal Holiness Church                                      |
|                       | 15 Rooms Katoliek   | 15 Roman Catholic   |
|                       | 16 Heilsleer  | 16 Salvation Army   |
|                       | 17 Sewende Dag Adventiste   | 17 Seventh Day Adventist  |
|                       | 18 St John's Apostolic  | 18 St John's Apostolic  |
|                       | 19 United Congregation Church   | 19 United Congregation Church                                       |
|                       | 20 Universal Church of God  | 20 Universal Church of God  |
|                       | 21 Nazareth   | 21 Nazareth   |
|                       | 22 Zionist Christian Church   | 22 Zionist Christian Church   |
|                       | 23 Ander Christelik   | 23 Other Christian  |
|                       | 24 Islamities/Moslem  | 24 Islam / Muslim   |
|                       | 25 Judaisme/Joods   | 25 Judaism /Jewish  |
|                       | 26 Hindoe   | 26 Hinduism / Hindu   |
|                       | 27 Boedisme   | 27 Buddhism / Buddhist  |
|                       | 28 Ander (spesifiseer)  | 28 Other (specify)  |
| 97 Weier              | 97 Refused  |   |

|                         |                    |                 |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
|                         | 98 Weet nie        | 98 Don't know   |
|                         | 99 Nie geantowwrod | 99 Not answered |
| Interviewer Instruction |                    |                 |
| Translation Note        |                    |                 |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules                            | → RELIGGRP                   |
|--|------------------------------|
| If Q255=0 then religgrp=0  | 0.No religion                |
| If Q255=15 then religgrp=1   | 1. Catholic                  |
| If Q255=2 thru 14 then religgrp=2 or q256=16 thru 22 then religgrp=2 | 2. Protestant                |
| If Q255=1 then religgrp=3  | 3. Orthodox                  |
| If Q255=23 then religgrp=4   | 4. Other christian           |
| If Q255=25 then religgrp=5   | 5. Jewish                    |
| If Q255=24 then religgrp=6   | 6. Islamic                   |
| If Q255=27 then religgrp=7   | 7. Buddhist                  |
| If Q255=26 then religgrp=8   | 8. Hindu                     |
|  | 9. Other asian religions     |
| If Q255=28 then religgrp=10  | 10. Other religions          |
| If Q255=97 then religgrp=97  | 97. Refused                  |
| If Q255=98 then religgrp=98  | 98. Information insufficient |
| If Q255=99/. then religgrp=99  | 99. No answer                |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

|  |
|--|
| <p><b>DO IF (Q254 = 2).</b><br/> <b>RECODE Q255 (SYSMIS=0).</b><br/> <b>END IF.</b><br/> <b>RECODE</b><br/> <b>Q255</b><br/> <b>(15=1) (2 thru 14 =2) (16 thru 22=2) (1=3) (23=4) (25=5) (24=6) (27=7) (26=8)</b><br/> <b>(28=10) (99=99) (98=98) (97=97) (SYSMIS=99) INTO ReligGRP .</b><br/> <b>VARIABLE LABELS ReligGRP 'R: Religious main groups'.</b><br/> <b>EXECUTE .</b></p> |
|--|



**ATTEND** – Attendance of religious services

|                              | National Language  | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | <b>q256 Uitgesonderd spesiale geleenthede soos troues, begrafnisse en doopgeleenthede, hoe dikwels woon u dienste by wat verband hou met geloof?</b> | <b>q256 Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?</b> |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 01 Verskeie kere per week  | 1 Several times a week or more often   |
|                              | 02 Elke week   | 2 Once a week  |
|                              | 03 2-3 keer per maand  | 3 2-3 times a month  |
|                              | 04 Een keer per maand  | 4 Once a month   |
|                              | 05 Verskeie kere per jaar  | 5 Several times a year   |
|                              | 06 Een of twee keer per jaar   | 6 Once or twice a year   |
|                              | 07 Minder as een keer per jaar   | 7 Less frequent than once a year   |
|                              | 08 Nooit   | 8 Never  |
|                              | 09 Weier   | 97 Refused   |
|                              | 98 Weet nie  | 98 Do not know   |
|                              | 99 Geen antwoord   | 99 No answer   |
| <i>Instruction</i>           |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → ATTEND                              |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| If q256=01 then attend=1                  | 1. Several times a week or more often |
| IF q256=02 then attend=2                  | 2. Once a week                        |
| IF q256=03 then attend=3                  | 3. 2 or 3 times a month               |
| IF q256=04 then attend=4                  | 4. Once a month                       |
| IF q256=05 then attend=5                  | 5. Several times a year               |
| IF q256=06 then attend=6                  | 6. Once a year                        |
| IF q256=07 then attend=7                  | 7. Less frequently than once a year   |
| IF q256=08 then attend=8                  | 8. Never                              |
| IF q256=97 then attend=97                 | 97. Refused                           |
| IF q256=98 then attend=98                 | 98. Don't know                        |
| If q256=. then attend=99                  | 99. No answer                         |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```
RECODE q256 (SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO Attend.
VARIABLE LABELS Attend 'R: Attendance of religious services'.
EXECUTE .
```

**TOPBOT** - Top-Bottom self-placement

|                                | National Language  | English Translation   |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | q260. In ons samelewing is daar groepe wat geneig is om aan die bokant en groepe wat geneig is om aan die onderkant te wees. Hieronder is 'n skaal wat van bo na onder gaan. Waar sal u uself op hierdie skaal plaas | q260. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself on a scale of 1-10, where 10 is the top and 1 the bottom. |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |  |   |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |   |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |   |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ TOPBOT          |
|---|-------------------|
| If q260=1 then topbot=1                   | 1. Lowest, Bottom |
| If q260=2 then topbot=2                   | 2.                |
| If q260=3 then topbot=3                   | 3.                |
| If q260=4 then topbot=4                   | 4.                |
| If q260=5 then topbot=5                   | 5.                |
| If q260=6 then topbot=6                   | 6.                |
| If q260=7 then topbot=7                   | 7.                |
| If q260=8 then topbot=8                   | 8.                |
| If q260=9 then topbot=9                   | 9.                |
| If q260=10 then topbot=10                 | 10. Highest, Top  |
| If q260=. then topbot=99                  | 99. No answer     |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```
RECODE
q260
(SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO Topbot .
VARIABLE LABELS Topbot 'R: Top Bottom self-placement 10 pt scale'.
EXECUTE .
```

**ZA\_PRTY - Country-specific party affiliation**

|                                 | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b>   |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>    | q220 Vir watter party het u in die laaste nasionale verkiesing, wat in 2014 plaasgevind het, gestem? | q220 For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2014? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>        | 01 African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)   | 01 African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)   |
|                                 | 02 African National Congress (ANC)   | 02 African National Congress (ANC)   |
|                                 | 03 Agang Suid Afrika   | 03 Agang South Africa  |
|                                 | 04 Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)   | 04 Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)   |
|                                 | 05 Congress of the People (Cope)   | 05 Congress of the People (Cope)   |
|                                 | 06 Democratic Party/Demokratiese Party/Alliansie (DP/DA)   | 06 Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)   |
|                                 | 07 Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)   | 07 Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)   |
|                                 | 08Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)  | 08 Freedom Front (FF/VF)   |
|                                 | 09Inkatha Vryheidsparty(IFP/IVP)   | 09 Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)   |
|                                 | 10 Minority Front (MF)   | 10 Minority Front (MF)   |
|                                 | 11 New Freedom Party (NFP)   | 11 New Freedom Party (NFP)   |
|                                 | 12 Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)   | 12 Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)   |
|                                 | 13 United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)  | 13 United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)  |
|                                 | 14 United Democratic Movement (UDM)  | 14 United Democratic Movement (UDM)  |
|                                 | 15 Ander (spesifiseer)   | 15 Other (specify)   |
|                                 | 16 Het nie gestem nie  | 16 Did not vote  |
|                                 | 17 Onseker   | 17 Uncertain   |
|                                 | 97 Weier om te antwoord  | 97 Refuse to answer  |
| 98 Weet nie                     | 98 Don't know  |  |
| <i>Interviewer Instructions</i> |  |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>         |  |  |
| <i>Note</i>                     | The political party list changed from the previous submission  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → za_PRTY                         |
|---|-----------------------------------|
|   | ...                               |
|   | 94.                               |
| If q223=15 then za_prty=95                | 95. Other                         |
| If q223=16 then za_prty=96                | 96. Did not vote                  |
| If q223=97 then za_prty=97                | 97. Refused                       |
| If q223=15/98 then za_prty=98             | 98. Don't know/Uncertain          |
| If q223=. then za_prty=99                 | 99. No answer                     |
| If q223=0 then za_prty=0                  | 0 "NAP (Code 0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)" |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```
DO IF (vote_le=0 | vote_le=2 | vote_le=7).
RECODE Q220 (SYSMIS=0).
END IF.
RECODE
q220
(15=95) (98=99) (SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO za_prty.
VARIABLE LABELS za_prty 'R: Party affiliation: South Africa'.
EXECUTE.
```

**PARTY\_LR** - Party affiliation: left – right scale

|                              | National Language  | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | q220 Vir watter party het u in die laaste nasionale verkiesing, wat in 2014 plaasgevind het, gestem? | q220 For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2014? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 01 African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)   | 01 African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)   |
|                              | 02 African National Congress (ANC)   | 02 African National Congress (ANC)   |
|                              | 03 Agang Suid Afrika   | 03 Agang South Africa  |
|                              | 04 Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)   | 04 Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)   |
|                              | 05 Congress of the People (Cope)   | 05 Congress of the People (Cope)   |
|                              | 06 Democratic Party/Demokratiese Party/Alliansie (DP/DA)   | 06 Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)   |

|                                 |  |   |
|---------------------------------|--|---|
|                                 | 07 Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)   | 07 Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)          |
|                                 | 08 Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)   | 08 Freedom Front (FF/VF)                    |
|                                 | 09 Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP/IVP)   | 09 Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)              |
|                                 | 10 Minority Front (MF)   | 10 Minority Front (MF)                      |
|                                 | 11 New Freedom Party (NFP)   | 11 New Freedom Party (NFP)                  |
|                                 | 12 Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)   | 12 Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)            |
|                                 | 13 United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)  | 13 United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP) |
|                                 | 14 United Democratic Movement (UDM)  | 14 United Democratic Movement (UDM)         |
|                                 | 15 Ander (spesifiseer)   | 15 Other (specify)                          |
|                                 | 16 Het nie gestem nie  | 16 Did not vote                             |
|                                 | 17 Onseker   | 17 Uncertain                                |
|                                 | 97 Weier om te antwoord  | 97 Refuse to answer                         |
|                                 | 98 Weet nie  | 98 Don't know                               |
| <i>Interviewer Instructions</i> |  |   |
| <i>Translation Note</i>         |  |   |
| <i>Note</i>                     | The left right orientation of political parties changed from previous submission since more reliable information from a masters dissertation was used. |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → PARTY_LR                        |
|---|-----------------------------------|
|   | 1. Far left (communist, etc.)     |
|   | 2. Left / centre left             |
|   | 3. Centre / liberal               |
|   | 4. Right / conservative           |
|   | 5. Far right (fascist, etc.)      |
|   | 6. Other                          |
|   |                                   |
|   | 97. Refused                       |
|   | 98. Insufficient information      |
|   | 99. No answer                     |
|   | 0 "NAP (Code 0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)" |

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```
DO IF (vote_le=0 | vote_le=2 | vote_le=7).
RECODE Q220 (SYSMIS=0).
END IF.
RECODE
  Q220
  (1=4) (2=3) (3=3) (4=1) (5=3) (6=3) (7=2) (8=5) (9=4) (10=4) (11=4) (12=2)
  (13=4) (14=3) (15=6)(16=0)(17=99) (98=99)
  (SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO Party_LR .
VARIABLE LABELS Party_LR 'R: Party affiliation:left-right(derived)'.
EXECUTE .
```

**VOTE\_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?**

|                              | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b>   |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | q220 Vir watter party het u in die laaste nasionale verkiesing, wat in 2014 plaasgevind het, gestem? | q220 For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2014? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 01 African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)   | 01 African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)   |
|                              | 02 African National Congress (ANC)   | 02 African National Congress (ANC)   |
|                              | 03 Agang Suid Afrika   | 03 Agang South Africa  |
|                              | 04 Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)   | 04 Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)   |
|                              | 05 Congress of the People (Cope)   | 05 Congress of the People (Cope)   |
|                              | 06 Democratic Party/Demokratiese Party/Alliansie (DP/DA)   | 06 Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)   |
|                              | 07 Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)   | 07 Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)   |
|                              | 08Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)  | 08 Freedom Front (FF/VF)   |
|                              | 09Inkatha Vryheidsparty(IFP/IVP)   | 09 Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)   |
|                              | 10 Minority Front (MF)   | 10 Minority Front (MF)   |
|                              | 11 New Freedom Party (NFP)   | 11 New Freedom Party (NFP)   |
|                              | 12 Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)   | 12 Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)   |
|                              | 13 United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)  | 13 United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)  |
|                              | 14 United Democratic Movement (UDM)  | 14 United Democratic Movement (UDM)  |

|                                 |   |                     |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|                                 | 15 Ander (spesifiseer)  | 15 Other (specify)  |
|                                 | 16 Het nie gestem nie   | 16 Did not vote     |
|                                 | 17 Onseker  | 17 Uncertain        |
|                                 | 97 Weier om te antwoord   | 97 Refuse to answer |
|                                 | 98 Weet nie   | 98 Don't know       |
| <i>Interviewer Instructions</i> |   |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>         |   |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                     | Derived from political party voted for in the last general elections<br>The political party list changed from the previous submission |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:****Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```
DO IF (Q227 = 16 | q227 = 17).
RECODE q220 (SYSMIS=0).
END IF.
RECODE
  q220
(1 thru 15 =1) (16=2) (17=9) (97=7) (98=9) (SYSMIS=9) INTO Vote_le.
VARIABLE LABELS Vote_le "Did respondent vote in last general election".
EXECUTE.
```

**za\_ETHN 1**– Country-specific: origin country / ethnic group / ethnic identity / family origin

|                              | National Language       | English Translation     |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Question no. and text        | q226 Ras van respondent | q226 Race of respondent |
| Indian/ACodes/<br>Categories | 1. Swart Afrikaan       | 1. Black African        |
|                              | 2. Kleurling            | 2. Coloured             |
|                              | 3. Indier/Asier         | 3. Indian/Asian         |
|                              | 4. Wit                  | 4. White                |
|                              | 5. Ander                | 5. Other                |
| Interviewer Instruction      |                         |                         |
| Translation Note             |                         |                         |
| Note                         |                         |                         |

## Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →RACE            |
|---|------------------|
| If q232=1 then za_ethn =1                 | 1. Black African |
| If q232=2 then za_ethn =2                 | 2. Coloured      |
| If q232=3 then za_ethn =3                 | 3. Indian/Asian  |
| If q232=4 then za_ethn =4                 | 4. White         |
| If q232=5 then za_ethn =5                 | 5. Other         |
| If q232=. za_ethn =99                     | 99. No answer    |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

RECODE
  q226
  (SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO za_ethn1.
VARIABLE LABELS za_ethn 'Country specific: origin country/ ethnic group/ ethnic
  identity/ family origin: South Africa'.
EXECUTE .

```

Given the apartheid history in South Africa, the race categorization of white, black (African), Indian and coloured is very commonly understood in South Africa. This is the most common variable used to categorise various the races. Among the African people there are various tribes, and the most common way –although this is seldom used-to ethnize the African group would be to use the African language that they speak, i.e. Sesotho, Setswana, Sepedi, Siswati, IsiNdebele, IsiXhosa, IsiZulu, Xitsonga, Tshivenda.

In terms of the White groups (Europeans) it is fairly uncommon to ask origin country and the only further distinction is again based on language, that is the Afrikaans speakers and the English speakers. Coloured people and the Indian population are generally treated as a homogenous group with no further distinction.

**za\_ETHN 2**– Country-specific: origin country / ethnic group / ethnic identity / family origin

|                              | National Language       | English Translation     |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Question no. and text        | q232 Ras van respondent | q232 Race of respondent |
| Indian/ACodes/<br>Categories | 1.Sesotho               | 1.Sesotho               |
|                              | 2.Setswana              | 2.Setswana              |
|                              | 3.Sepedi                | 3.Sepedi                |



|                         |                                       |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                         | 4.Siswati                             | 4.Siswati                 |
|                         | 5.IsiNdebele                          | 5.IsiNdebele              |
|                         | 6.IsiXhosa                            | 6.IsiXhosa                |
|                         | 7.IsiZulu                             | 7.IsiZulu                 |
|                         | 8.Xitsonga                            | 8.Xitsonga                |
|                         | 9.Tshivenda/Lemba                     | 9.Tshivenda/Lemba         |
|                         | 10.Afrikaans                          | 10.Afrikaans              |
|                         | 11.English                            | 11.English                |
|                         | 12.Other African language             | 12.Other African language |
|                         | 13.European language                  | 13.European language      |
|                         | 14.Indian language                    | 14.Indian language        |
|                         | 15.Other (specify) .....              | 15.Other (specify) .....  |
| Interviewer Instruction |                                       |                           |
| Translation Note        |                                       |                           |
| Note                    | Ethnicity 2 was derived from language |                           |

Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →Language      |
|---|----------------|
|   | 97. Refused    |
|   | 98. Don't Know |
|   | 99. No answer  |
|   |                |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

RECODE
  q232
  (SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO za_ethn2.
VARIABLE LABELS za_ethn 'Country specific: origin country/ ethnic group/ ethnic
  identity/ family origin: South Africa'.
EXECUTE .

```

**HOMPOP - How many persons in household**

(Derived from household roster)

|                                | National Language | English Translation             |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   |                   | (Derived from household roster) |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |                   |                                 |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                   |                                 |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                   |                                 |
| <i>Note</i>                    |                   |                                 |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → HOMPOP                         |
|---|----------------------------------|
|   | 00. Not a private household      |
|   | 01. One person (only respondent) |
|   | ...                              |
|   | 99. No answer                    |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

*** hompop10.sas SASAS 2015 ISSP data (Questionnaire 2);

** This pgm calculates (real=1-2) number of persons in hhold;

PROC IMPORT OUT=hompop1
  FILE="S:\PHHSI\CorpData\DataMan\work\KS\taamaa SASAS
2015\ISSP\issp2015.sav"
  DBMS=SPSS REPLACE;
RUN;

data d1;
set hompop1;

array a(I) age1 age2 age3 age4 age5 age6 age7
age8 age9 age10 age11 age12 age13 age14 age15
age16 age17 age18 age19 age20 age21 age22 age23
age24 age25;

  hompop=0; mis=0;
do I = 1 to 25;
if a ne . then hompop + 1;

```

```

if a=. then mis + 1;
end;

if mis=25 then hompop=.;

run;

data hompop2 (keep=uniqueid hompop);
set d1;
run;

proc print data=d1 (obs=50);
var unique_id real age1-age25 hompop mis;
title 'Questionnaire 2: ISSP 2015 data - number of persons in hhold ';
run;

PROC EXPORT DATA=WORK.hompop2
FILE="S:\PHHSI\CorpData\DataMan\work\KS\taamaa SASAS
2015\ISSP\issp2015_hompop.sav"
DBMS=SPSS REPLACE;
RUN;

```

### HHCHILDR - How many children in household

(Derived from household roster)

|                                | National Language | English Translation             |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   |                   | (Derived from household roster) |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |                   |                                 |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                   |                                 |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                   |                                 |
| <i>Note</i>                    |                   |                                 |

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → HHCHILDR      |
|---|-----------------|
|   | 00. No children |
|   | 01. One child   |
|   | ...             |

|  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
|  | 96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP) |
|  | 99. No answer              |

### Optional: Recoding Syntax

```

*** child6_17.sas SASAS 2015 ISSP data (Questionnaire 1);

** This pgm calculates (real=1-2) number of persons in hhold 6-17 years old. ;

PROC IMPORT OUT=hh6_17
  FILE="S:\PHHSI\CorpData\DataMan\work\KS\taamaa SASAS
2015\ISSP\issp10data\issp2015.sav"
  DBMS=SPSS REPLACE;
RUN;
data d1;
set hh6_17;

  array a(I) age1 age2 age3 age4 age5 age6 age7
age8 age9 age10 age11 age12 age13 age14 age15
age16 age17 age18 age19 age20 age21 age22 age23
age24 age25;

  cnt6_17=0; mis=0;
do I = 1 to 25;

if 6<=a<=17 then cnt6_17 + 1;
if a=. then mis + 1;
end;

if mis=25 then cnt6_17=.;
run;

data child (keep=uniqueid cnt6_17);
set d1;
run;

proc print data=d1 (obs=48);
var uniqueid real age1-age25 cnt6_17 mis;
title 'Questionnaire 2: ISSP 2015 data - number of children 6-17 years in hhold ';
run;

PROC EXPORT DATA=WORK.child
  FILE="S:\PHHSI\CorpData\DataMan\work\KS\taamaa SASAS
2015\ISSP\issp10data\issp2015_child.sav"
  DBMS=SPSS REPLACE;
RUN;

```

**HHTODD - How many toddlers in household**

(Derived from household roster)

|                                | <b>National Language</b> | <b>English Translation</b>      |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   |                          | (Derived from household roster) |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |                          |                                 |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                          |                                 |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                          |                                 |
| <i>Note</i>                    |                          |                                 |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ HHTODD</b>            |
|--|----------------------------|
|  | 00. No toddlers            |
|  | 01. One toddler            |
|  | ...                        |
|  | 96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP) |
|  | 99: No answer              |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```
*** toddler.sas SASAS 2015 ISSP data (Questionnaire 1);
```

```
** This pgm calculates (real=1-2) number of toddlers in hhold <=5 years old. ;
```

```
PROC IMPORT OUT=toddler
```

```
FILE="S:\PHHSI\CorpData\DataMan\work\KS\taamaa SASAS  
2015\ISSP\issp10data\issp2015.sav"
```

```
DBMS=SPSS REPLACE;
```

```
RUN;
```

```
data d1;
```

```
set toddler;
```

```
array a(I) age1 age2 age3 age4 age5 age6 age7  
age8 age9 age10 age11 age12 age13 age14 age15  
age16 age17 age18 age19 age20 age21 age22 age23  
age24 age25;
```

```
count5=0; mis=0;
```

```

do I = 1 to 25;

if 0<=a<=5 then count5 + 1;
if a=. then mis + 1;
end;

if mis=25 then count5=.;

run;

data toddler (keep=uniqueid count5);
set d1;
run;

proc print data=d1 (obs=48);
var uniqueid real age1-age25 count5 mis;
title 'Questionnaire 2: ISSP 2015 data - number of children <=5 years in hhold ';
run;

PROC EXPORT DATA=WORK.toddler
FILE="S:\PHHSI\CorpData\DataMan\work\KS\taamaa SASAS
2015\ISSP\ispp10data\ispp2015_toddler.sav"
DBMS=SPSS REPLACE;
RUN;

```

**nat\_RINC** – Country-specific: personal income

|                              | National Language   | English Translation   |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | q293. Dui asseblief die letter aan wat DIE TOTALE MAANDELIKSE PERSOONLIKE INKOMSTE van alle persone in u huishouding voor belasting en ander aftrekkings die beste beskryf. Sluit asseblief alle bronne van inkomste soos salarisse, pensioene, inkomste uit beleggings, ens. in. | q293 Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY PERSONAL INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please indicate all sources of income, i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investments, etc. |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | Geen inkomste=01  | No income =01   |
|                              | R1 – R500=02  | R1 – R500=02  |
|                              | R501 –R750=03   | R501 –R750=03   |
|                              | R751 – R1 000=04  | R751 – R1 000=04  |
|                              | R1 001-R1 500=05  | R1 001-R1 500=05  |
|                              | R1 501 – R2 000=06  | R1 501 – R2 000=06  |
|                              | R2 001 – R3 000=07  | R2 001 – R3 000=07  |
|                              | R3 001 – R5 000=08  | R3 001 – R5 000=08  |

|                                |   |   |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
|                                | R5 001 – R7 500=09  | R5 001 – R7 500=09  |
|                                | R7 501 – R10 000=10   | R7 501 – R10 000=10   |
|                                | R10 001 – R15 000=11  | R10 001 – R15 000=11  |
|                                | R15 001 – R20 000=12  | R15 001 – R20 000=12  |
|                                | R20 001 – R30 000=13  | R20 001 – R30 000=13  |
|                                | R30 001 – R50 000=14  | R30 001 – R50 000=14  |
|                                | R50 001 +=15  | R50 001 +=15  |
|                                | Weier om te antwoord=97   | Refuse to answer =97  |
|                                | Onseker/Weet nie=98   | Uncertain/Don't know =98  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> | Gee die respondente die toonkaart met die letter wat die totale maandelikse inkomste die beste beskryf. Omkring die nommer op die vraelys | Give the respondent the show card with the letter that describes the total monthly income. Circle the number on the questionnaire |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |   |
| <i>Note</i>                    | Name of the currency: ZAR   |   |

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:** (If asking for income classes, report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →ZA_RINC                     |
|---|------------------------------|
| If q293=02 then za_rinc=250               | 02 R1 – R500 (250)           |
| If q293=03 then za_rinc=625               | 03 R501 –R750 (625)          |
| If q293=04 then za_rinc=875               | 04 R751 – R1 000 (875)       |
| If q293=05 then za_rinc=1250              | 05 R1 001-R1 500 (1250)      |
| If q293=06 then za_rinc=1750              | 06 R1 501 – R2 000 (1750)    |
| If q293=07 then za_rinc=2500              | 07 R2 001 – R3 000 (2500)    |
| If q293=08 then za_rinc=4000              | 08 R3 001 – R5 000 (4000)    |
| If q293=09 then za_rinc=6250              | 09 R5 001 – R7 500 (6250)    |
| If q293=10 then za_rinc=8750              | 10 R7 501 – R10 000 (8750)   |
| If q293=11 then za_rinc=12500             | 11 R10 001 – R15 000 (12500) |
| If q293=12 then za_rinc=17500             | 12 R15 001 – R20 000 (17500) |
| If q293=13 then za_rinc=25000             | 13 R20 001 – R30 000 (25000) |
| If q293=14 then za_rinc=35000             | 14 R30 001- R 50000 (40 000) |

|                                  |                    |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| If q293 =15 then za_rinc=50 000+ | 15 R50 000+        |
| IF q293=01 then za_rinc=000000   | 000000. No income  |
| If q293=97 then za_rinc =999997  | 999997. Refused    |
| IF q293=98 then za_rinc =999998  | 999998. Don't know |
| If q293=. Then za_rinc =999999   | 999999. No answer  |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

**RECODE**

**q293**

(97=999997) (98=999998) (1=0) (2=250) (3=625) (4=875) (5=1250) (6=1750)  
(7=2500) (8=4000) (9=6250)

(10=8750) (11=12500) (12=17500) (13=25000) (14=40000) (15=60000)  
(SYSMIS=999999) (ELSE=Copy) INTO za\_rinc .

**VARIABLE LABELS** za\_rinc 'Country specific personal income: South Africa'.

**EXECUTE .**

**nat\_INC** – Country-specific: household income

|                              | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b>   |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | q292. Dui asseblief die letter aan wat DIE TOTALE MAANDELIKSE HUISHOUDELIKE INKOMSTE van alle persone in u huishouding voor belasting en ander aftrekkings die beste beskryf. Sluit asseblief alle bronne van inkomste soos salarisse, pensioene, inkomste uit beleggings, ens. in. | q292 Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please indicate all sources of income, i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investments, etc. |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | Geen inkomste=01  | No income =01  |
|                              | R1 – R500=02  | R1 – R500=02   |
|                              | R501 –R750=03   | R501 –R750=03  |
|                              | R751 – R1 000=04  | R751 – R1 000=04   |
|                              | R1 001-R1 500=05  | R1 001-R1 500=05   |
|                              | R1 501 – R2 000=06  | R1 501 – R2 000=06   |
|                              | R2 001 – R3 000=07  | R2 001 – R3 000=07   |
|                              | R3 001 – R5 000=08  | R3 001 – R5 000=08   |
|                              | R5 001 – R7 500=09  | R5 001 – R7 500=09   |
|                              | R7 501 – R10 000=10   | R7 501 – R10 000=10  |
|                              | R10 001 – R15 000=11  | R10 001 – R15 000=11   |
|                              | R15 001 – R20 000=12  | R15 001 – R20 000=12   |
|                              | R20 001 – R30 000=13  | R20 001 – R30 000=13   |



|                                |   |   |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
|                                | R30 001 – R50 000=14  | R30 001 – R50 000=14  |
|                                | R50 001 +=15  | R50 001 +=15  |
|                                | Weier om te antwoord=97   | Refuse to answer =97  |
|                                | Onseker/Weet nie=98   | Uncertain/Don't know =98  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> | Gee die respondent die toonkaart met die letter wat die totale maandelikse inkomste die beste beskryf. Omkring die nommer op die vraelys. | Give the respondent the show card with the letter that describes the total monthly income. Circle the number on the questionnaire |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |   |
| <i>Note</i>                    | Name of the currency: ZAR   |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:** (If asking for income classes, report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ZA_INC</b>               |
|--|------------------------------|
| If q292=02 then za_inc=250                       | 02 R1 – R500 (250)           |
| If q292=03 then za_inc=625                       | 03 R501 –R750 (625)          |
| If q292=04 then za_inc=875                       | 04 R751 – R1 000 (875)       |
| If q292=05 then za_inc=1250                      | 05 R1 001-R1 500 (1250)      |
| If q292=06 then za_inc=1750                      | 06 R1 501 – R2 000 (1750)    |
| If q292=07 then za_inc=2500                      | 07 R2 001 – R3 000 (2500)    |
| If q292=08 then za_inc=4000                      | 08 R3 001 – R5 000 (4000)    |
| If q292=09 then za_inc=6250                      | 09 R5 001 – R7 500 (6250)    |
| If q292=10 then za_inc=8750                      | 10 R7 501 – R10 000 (8750)   |
| If q292=11 then za_inc=12500                     | 11 R10 001 – R15 000 (12500) |
| If q292=12 then za_inc=17500                     | 12 R15 001 – R20 000 (17500) |
| If q292=13 then za_inc=25000                     | 13 R20 001 – R30 000 (25000) |
| If q292=14 then za_inc=40000                     | 14 R30 001 – R50 000 (40000) |
| If q292=15 then za_inc= R50 001 +                | 15 R50 001 +                 |
| IF q292=01 then za_inc=000000                    | 000000. No income            |
| If q292=97 then za_inc =999997                   | 999997. Refused              |
| IF q292 =98 then za_inc =999998                  | 999998. Don't know           |
| If q292=. Then za_inc =999999                    | 999999. No answer            |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

RECODE
q292
(97=999997) (98=999998) (1=0) (2=250) (3=625) (4=875) (5=1250) (6=1750)
(7=2500) (8=4000) (9=6250)
(10=8750) (11=12500) (12=17500) (13=25000) (14=40000) (15=60000)
(SYSMIS=999999) (ELSE=Copy) INTO za_inc .
VARIABLE LABELS za_inc 'Country specific household income: South Africa'.
EXECUTE .

```

**MARITAL – Legal partnership status**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>               | <b>English Translation</b>                  |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Q229 Wat is u huidige huwelikstatus?   | Q229 What is your current marital status?   |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Getroud                             | 1. Married                                  |
|                                | 2. Siviele vennootskap                 | 2. Civil partnership                        |
|                                | 3. Vervreem van eggenoot of lewensmaat | 3. Separated from spouse/civil partner      |
|                                | 4. Geskei van eggenoot of lewensmaat   | 4. Divorced from spouse/civil partner       |
|                                | 5. Wewenaar/weduwee                    | 5. Widowed/civil partner died               |
|                                | 6. Nooit getroud nie                   | 6. Never married/never in civil partnership |
|                                | 7. Weier om te antwoord                | 7. Refused to answer                        |
|                                | 8. Weet nie                            | 8. Don't know                               |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |   |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |   |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |   |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ Marital</b>  |
|--|---|
| If Q229=1 then marital=1                         | 1. Married  |
| If Q229=2 then marital=2                         | 2. Civil partnership  |
| If Q229=3 then marital=3                         | 3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership) |
| If Q229=4 then marital=4                         | 4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner  |
| If Q229=5 then marital=5                         | 5. Widowed/civil partner died   |

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| If Q229=6 then marital=6      | 6. Never married/never in a civil partnership |
| If Q229=7 then marital=7      | 7. Refused                                    |
| If Q229=. Or 8 then marital=9 | 9. No answer                                  |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax****RECODE**

q229

(2=6) (8=9) (SYSMIS=9) (ELSE=Copy) INTO marital .

VARIABLE LABELS marital 'R: Marital status'.

EXECUTE .

**F\_BORN**

Unfortunately this variable was not asked. An oversight. We should correct this in the future.

**M\_BORN**

Unfortunately this variable was not asked. An oversight. We should correct this in the future.

**URBRURAL** – Place of living: urban – rural

This question derived from geotype variable-caution

|                                | <b>National Language</b>      | <b>English Translation</b>    |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | Derived from geotype variable | Derived from geotype variable |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |                               | 1=Urban, formal               |
|                                |                               | 2 =Urban, informal            |
|                                |                               | 3 =Tribal                     |
|                                |                               | 4 =Rural, formal              |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                               | 99=NA                         |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                               |                               |
| <i>Note</i>                    |                               |                               |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

|  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>➔ URBRURAL</b> |
|--|-------------------|

|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| If geotype=1 then urbrural=1 | 1. A big city                             |
| If geotype=2 then urbrural=2 | 2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city |
|                              | 3. A town or a small city                 |
| If geotype=3 then urbrural=4 | 4. A country village                      |
| If geotype=4 then urbrural=5 | 5. A farm or home in the country          |
| If geotype=. then urbrural=9 | 9. No answer                              |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

RECODE
  geotype
  (1=1) (2=2) (3=4) (4=5) (SYSMIS=9) INTO Urbrural .
VARIABLE LABELS Urbrural 'Urbrural'.
EXECUTE .

```

nat\_REG – Country specific: region

|                                | National Language | English Translation            |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   |                   | Derived from Province variable |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |                   | 1= Western Cape                |
|                                |                   | 2= Eastern Cape                |
|                                |                   | 3=Northern Cape                |
|                                |                   | 4=Free State                   |
|                                |                   | 5=KwaZulu Natal                |
|                                |                   | 6=North West                   |
|                                |                   | 7=Gauteng                      |
|                                |                   | 8=Mpumalanga                   |
|                                |                   | 9=Limpopo                      |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                   |                                |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                   |                                |
| <i>Note</i>                    |                   |                                |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → nat_REG       |
|---|-----------------|
|   | ...             |
|   | 9999. No answer |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

```

RECODE
  province

```

(SYSMIS=99) (ELSE=Copy) INTO za\_REG .  
 VARIABLE LABELS za\_REG 'Region: South Africa'.  
 EXECUTE .

**SUBSCASE – Case substitution flag**

|                                | National Language | English Translation |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   |                   |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |                   |                     |
|                                |                   |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                   |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                   |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                    |                   |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → SUBSCASE                             |
|---|--|
|   | 0. NAP, no substitution in this survey |
|   | 1. Case from original sample           |
|   | 2. Case substituted                    |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

**DATEYR**

Competed by fieldworkers during face to face interviews

**DATEMO**

Competed by fieldworkers during face to face interviews

**DATEDY**

Competed by fieldworkers during face to face interviews

**WEIGHT – Weighting factor**

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are)

adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

|   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>  | <p>No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes</p>                          | <p>Explicit stratification variables: Province, population group and geography type (viz. urban formal, urban informal, tribal and rural formal, including commercial farms).</p> <p>The EA (census enumerator area) is used as PSU (primary sampling unit) and the number of households (HHs) in the EA as the MOS (measure of size). EA's are drawn within the explicit strata pps and a fixed number of households drawn per drawn EA. Within each drawn HH one person 16 years or older is drawn at random using Kish's grid.</p>   |
| <i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>                       | <p>No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> | <p>Non-response adjustment = number of drawn HHs per EA / number of responding HHs (i.e. where a person 16+ is successfully interviewed) provided that at least 50% of households responded. Otherwise two similar (i.e. in the same explicit stratum) and neighbouring EAs are combined and a combined adjustment factor calculated.</p> <p>Person and household weights are benchmarked using the SAS CALMAR macro and province, population group, gender and 5 age groups (i.e. 16-24, 25-34, 35-49, 50-50 and 60 and older) as benchmark variables for persons and province and population group of the respondent in the household for households as benchmark variables. The marginal totals for the benchmark variables are obtained from the applicable midyear estimates as published by Statistics South Africa. In other words, the estimated South African population for the applicable year is used as target population.</p> |
| <i>Sum of the final weights changes net sample size (rescaling)</i> | <p>No</p> <p>Yes</p>   | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No, not explicitly but only implicitly</p> <p>I assume that this question relates to whether sample sizes are rescaled with the view to do cross-tabulating analyses using STATA. Sub-class analyses are done by using SAS surveymeans, using the "domain" facility.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> → please specify target population of rescaling</p>  |
| <i>Note</i>   |  |   |

**MODE** – Administrative mode of data-collection

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| <i>Note</i> | All interviews were done by paper and pencil, with an interpreter and visuals=14 |
|-------------|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ Mode   |
|---|--|
|   | 10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals   |
|   | 11. F2f/PAPI, visuals  |
|   | 12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire                   |
|   | 13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals             |
|   | 14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals                |
|   | 20. CAPI, no visuals   |
|   | 21. CAPI, visuals  |
|   | 22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor) |
|   | 23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals                 |
|   | 24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals                    |
|   | 30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending          |
|   | 31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later      |
|   | 32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R    |
|   | 33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up           |
|   | 34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R                              |
|   | 40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted                     |

**4. Country Questionnaire**

Please provide the part(s) of your country questionnaire that relate(s) to the background variables reported in this template. If these variables are already covered by your country's field questionnaire delivered with your national ISSP data file, then just tick on the last page of this document. (PDF or MS Word format preferred.)

[  ] Already included in field questionnaire provided with the country data file.

[  ] Attached file: SASAS 2014 Q1.pdf

### ***5. Frequency Distributions of Source Variables***

Please supply frequency distributions with absolute and relative frequencies, missing values *included*, for **all** *source* variables. *Source variables* are the country-specific variables **before** recodes into ISSP standard variables are done. (MS Word or simple ASCII file preferred.)

Attached file: ISSP WORK ORIENTATIONS FREQUENCIES.

### ***6. Correspondence list ISCO08<->national occupation codes***

If your country derives ISCO08 codes from a national occupation coding scheme, please supply a correspondence list of national codes and ISCO08 codes. (MS Word or simple ASCII file preferred.)

[  ] ISCO08 is used to code responses directly.



SASCO\_2001.pdf

[  ] Conversion of national coding scheme to ISCO08. Attached file: