

Venezuela

ISSP 2016 Venezuela

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

Role of Government V/ 2016

Please name your **country**:

Venezuela

SEX - Sex of respondent

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<i>SX Sexo</i>	<i>SX Sex</i>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	<i>1.Masculino</i>	<i>1.Male</i>
	<i>2.Femenino</i>	<i>2.Female</i>

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes (in translation)	→ SEX
<i>IF (SX=1)</i>	<i>1.Male</i>
<i>IF (SX=2)</i>	<i>2.Female</i>

BIRTH – Year of birth

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#34 ¿En qué año nació?	#34 What year were you born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→BIRTH
<i>Construction</i>	Year 1930	[1930]
<i>Codes</i>	Year 1999	[1999]

AGE - Age of respondent

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR 'year of interview' minus BIRTH 'year of birth'.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#ED Edad	#ED Age
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→AGE
<i>Construction</i>	18 years old	[18]
<i>Codes</i>	85 years old	[85]

EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#35 ¿De qué nivel educativo formal fue el último grado o año culminado por usted?	#35 What was the level of education for which you approved the last year of your education?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX] 99.No responde*	[XX] 99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	The question #35 has three parts: (a), (b) and (c). Question #35a corresponds to EDUCYRS. Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ EDUCYRS
IF (#35a=0)	0.No formal schooling, no years at school
IF (#35a=1)	1.One year
...	...

nat_DEGR_1 - Country-specific highest completed degree of education

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#35 ¿De qué nivel educativo formal fue el último grado o año culminado por usted?	#35 What was the level of education for which you approved the last year of your education?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sin escolaridad formal.	1.No formal education
	2.Primaria.	2.Elementary school.
	3.Básica.	3.Middle school
	4.Media diversificada.	4.High school
	5.Media profesional.	5.Professional high school
	6.Técnico superior universitario.	6. University technician
	7.Universitario.	7.University education
	8.Postgrado.	8.Postgraduate study
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	The question #35 has three parts: (a), (b) and (c). Question #35b corresponds to nat_DEGR_1. Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

nat_DEGR_2 – Graduation from Country-specific highest completed degree of education?

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#35 ¿De qué nivel educativo formal fue el último grado o año culminado por usted?	#35 What was the level of education for which you approved the last year of your education?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí.	1.Yes
	2.No.	2.No.
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	The question #35 has three parts: (a), (b) and (c). Question #35c corresponds to nat_ DEGR_2 . We use nat_DEGR_1 and nat_DEGR_2 to get final nat_DEGR. Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

ISSP 2016 Venezuela

nat_DEGR - Country-specific highest completed degree of education (Derived variable)

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#35 ¿De qué nivel educativo formal fue el último grado o año culminado por usted?	#35 What was the level of education for which you approved the last year of your education?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sin educación formal.	1.No formal education education
	2.Primaria incompleta.	2.Elementary school incomplete
	3.Primaria completa.	3.Elementary school complete
	4.Básica incompleta	4.Middle school incomplete
	5.Básica completa.	5.Middle school complete
	6.Media diversificada incompleta.	6.High school incomplete
	7.Media diversificada completa.	7.High school complete
	8.Media profesional incompleta.	8.Professional high school incomplete
	9.Media profesional completa.	9.Professional high school complete
	10.Técnico superior incompleto.	10.University technician incomplete
	11.Técnico superior completo.	11.University technician complete
	12.Universidad incompleta.	12.University incomplete
	13.Universidad completa.	13.University complete
	14.Estudios de Post Grado incompletos.	14.Postgraduate study incomplete.
	15.Estudios de Post Grado completos	15.Postgraduate study complete.
<i>Note</i>	We use nat_DEGR_1 and nat_DEGR_2 to get final nat_DEGR.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_DEGR
(p35n=1) & (p35a=0) & (p35g=2)	1.No formal education education
(p35n=2) & (p35a>=1 & p35a<=6) & (p35g=2)	2.Elementary school incomplete
(p35n=2) & (p35a=6) & (p35g=1)	3.Elementary school complete
(p35n=3) & (p35a>=7 & p35a<=9) & (p35g=2)	4.Middle school incomplete
(p35n=3) & (p35a=9) & (p35g=1)	5.Middle school complete
(p35n=4) & (p35a>=10 & p35a<=11) & (p35g=2)	6.High school incomplete
(p35n=4) & (p35a=11) & (p35g=1)	7.High school complete
(p35n=5) & (p35a>=11 & p35a<=12) & (p35g=2)	8.Professional High school incomplete
(p35n=5) & (p35a=12) & (p35g=1)	9.Professional High school complete
(p35n=6) & (p35a>=12 & p35a<=14) & (p35g=2)	10.University technician incomplete
(p35n=6) & (p35a=14) & (p35g=1)	11.University technician complete
(p35n=7) & (p35a>=12 & p35a<=15) & (p35g=2)	12.University incomplete
(p35n=7) & (p35a=16) & (p35g=1)	13.University complete
(p35n=8) & (p35a>=17 & p35a<=21) & (p35g=2)	14.Postgraduate study incomplete.
(p35n=8) & (p35a=21) & (p35g=1)	15.Postgraduate study complete.
Note: &=AND	

WORK – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	36 ¿Tiene trabajo remunerado, lo tuvo o nunca ha tenido un trabajo remunerado?	36 Do you have paid work currently or formerly or never had paid work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Tengo un trabajo remunerado	1.Have a paid job
	2.Ahora no lo tengo, pero lo tuve	2.Not currently, but I had paid job
	3.Nunca he tenido un trabajo remunerado	3.Never had paid job
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WORK
1.Have a paid job	1.Currently in paid work
2.Not currently, but I had paid job	2.Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
3.Never had paid job	3.Never had paid work
9.No answer	9.No answer

WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	37 ¿Cuántas horas, en promedio, trabaja o trabajaba usualmente en una semana normal, incluyendo horas extras?	37 How many hours, on average, do you work or used to work in a normal week, including overtime?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]
	00.No aplica	00.NAP
	96.96 horas o más*	96.96 hours and more*
	98.No sabe*	98.Don't know*
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in paid work now or ever (code 1,2,9 at question 36: WORK)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WRKHRS
[1]	1.One hour
...	...
96.96 hours and more	96.96 hours and more
98.Don't know	98.Don't know
99.No answer	99.No answer
00.NAP	00.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

EMPREL – Employment relationship

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	38 ¿Es usted o era empleado, trabajador por cuenta propia con empleados, trabajador por cuenta propia sin empleados o trabaja en un negocio familiar?	38 Are/were you an employee, self-employed with employees, self-employed without employees or working for your own family's business?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Empleado	1.Employee
	2.Trabajador por cuenta propia sin empleados	2.Self-employed worker without employees
	3.Trabajador por cuenta propia con empleados	3.Self-employed worker with employees
	4.Trabajador en un negocio familiar	4.Worker for own family's business
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in paid work now or ever (code 1,2,9 at question 36: WORK)
--

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→EMPREL
1.Employee	1.Employee
2.Self-employed worker without employees	2.Self-employed without employees
3.Self-employed worker with employees	3.Self-employed with employees
4.Worker for own family's business	4.Working for own family's business
9.No answer	9.No answer
0.No aplica	0.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

NEMPLOY - Self employed: how many employees

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	39 ¿Cuántos empleados hay o había en su trabajo principal, sin contarse a usted?	39 How many employees are/were in your main job, without counting you?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]
	9995.9995 empleados o más	9995.9995 employees or more
	9999.No responde*	9999.No answer*
	0000.No aplica	0000.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those employed with employees (code 3,9 at question 38: EMPREL)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→NEMPLOY
[1]	1.1 employee
...	...
9995.9995 employees or more	9995.9995 employees or more
9999.No answer*	9999.No answer
0000.No aplica	0000.NAP (code 1,2,4,0 in EMPREL)

WRKSUP - Supervise other employees

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	40 ¿Supervisa o supervisó empleados en SU trabajo principal?	40 Do you monitor or supervise employees in their main job?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí	1.Yes
	2.No	2.No
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,2,9 at question 36: WORK)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WRKSUP
1.Yes	1.Yes
2.No	2.No
9.No answer	9.No answer
0.No aplica	0.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

NSUP – Number of other employees supervised

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	41 ¿Cuántos empleados supervisa o superviso en SU trabajo principal?	41 How many employees supervise or monitor in your main job?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]
	9995.9995 empleados o más	9995.9995 employees or more
	9999.No responde*	9999.No answer*
	0000.No aplica	0000.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,9 at question 40: WRKSUP)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→NSUP
[1]	1. 1 employee
...	...
9995.9995 employees and more	9995.9995 employees or more
9999.No answer	9999.No answer
0000.NAP	0000.NAP. (Code 2, 0 in WRKSUP)

TYPORG1 – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	42 En SU trabajo principal, ¿usted trabaja para una organización con fines de lucro?	42 In your main job, do you work for a for-profit organization?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí	1.Yes
	2.No	2.No
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,9 at question 36: WORK)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→TYPORG1
1.Yes	1.For-profit organisation
2.No	2.Non-profit organisation
9.No answer	9.No answer
0.NAP	0.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	43 En SU trabajo principal, ¿usted trabaja para una organización pública o privada?	43 In your main job, do you work for a public or private organization?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí	1.Yes
	2.No	2.No
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,9 at question 36: WORK)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→TYPORG2
1.Yes	1.Public employer
2.No	2.Private employer
9.No answer	9.No answer
0.NAP	0.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	45 ¿Cuál es o fue el nombre de su CARGO en SU trabajo principal? (por ejemplo: mecánico automotriz, secretaria...)?	45 What is/was the name or title of your main job (for example: Motor vehicle mechanics, clerk...)?
<i>Question no. and text</i>	46 Describa el tipo de actividades que usted realiza o realizaba en SU trabajo principal. Descríbalo de la manera más clara posible	46 In your main job, what kind of activities do/did you do? Describe it as clearly as possible
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,2,9 at question 36: WORK)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO08
	0110.(ISCO08 unit codes)
	...
	9629.(ISCO08 unit codes)
	9998.Don't know; inadequately described
	9999.No answer
	0000.NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

MAINSTAT – Main status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	47 ¿Cuál de las siguientes condiciones describe mejor su situación actual?	47 Which of the following best describes your current situation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Trabajador remunerado	1.In paid work
	2.Desempleado buscando trabajo	2.Unemployed looking for work
	3.Desempleado que NO busca trabajo	3.Unemployed NOT looking for work
	4.Buscando trabajo por primera vez	4.Seeking first job
	5.Estudiante	5.Student
	6.Aprendiz de un oficio	6.Apprentice a trade
	7.Discapacitado	7.Disabled
	8.Retirado	8.Retired
	9.Quehaceres/oficios del hogar	9.Housekeeping
	10.En el servicio militar obligatorio	10.Obligatory military service
	11.En el servicio comunitario	11.Community service
	12.Otros	12.Other
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→MAINSTAT
IF (#47=1)	1.In paid work
IF (#47=2) OR (#47=3) OR (#47=4)	2.Unemployed and looking for a job
IF (#47=5)	3.In education
IF (#47=6)	4.Apprentice or trainee
IF (#47=7)	5.Permanently sick or disabled
IF (#47=8)	6.Retired
IF (#47=9)	7.Domestic work
IF (#47=10) OR (#47=11)	8.In compulsory military service or community service
IF (#47=12)	9.Other
99.No Answer	99.No answer

PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	49 ¿Es usted casado/a o tiene pareja y vive en el mismo hogar?	49 Are you married or have a steady partner living in the same household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí; vive en el mismo hogar	1.Yes; living in the same household
	2.Sí, pero no vive en el mismo hogar	2.Yes, but not living in the same household
	3.No tengo esposo/a ni pareja	3.I have no partner
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→PARTLIV
1.Yes; living in the same household	1.Yes, have partner; live in same household
2.Yes, but not living in the same household	2.Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
3.I have no partner	3.No partner
	7.Refused
9.No answer	9.No answer

SPWORK – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	50 ¿Tiene su esposo/a o pareja trabajo remunerado, lo tuvo o nunca lo ha tenido?	50 Do/did your spouse/partner have paid work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Tiene un trabajo remunerado	1.Have a paid job
	2.Ahora no lo tiene, pero lo tuvo	2.Not currently, but had paid job
	3.Nunca tuvo un trabajo remunerado	3.Never had paid job
	9.No responde*	9.No Answer*
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those married or have a steady partner (Code 1,2,9 at question 43: PARTLIVE)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWORK
1.Have a paid job	1.Currently in paid work
2.Not currently, but had paid job	2.Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
3.Never had paid job	3.Never had paid work
9.No Answer*	9.No answer
0.NAP	0.NAP (Code 3 in PARTLIV)

SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	51 ¿Cuántas horas, en promedio, trabaja su esposo/a o pareja usualmente en una semana normal, incluyendo horas extras?	51 How many hours, on average, do your spouse or partner work usually in a normal week, including overtime?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[XX]	[XX]
	00.No aplica	00.NAP
	96.96 horas o más*	96.96 hours and more*
	98.No sabe*	98.Don't know*
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those with partners currently/formerly in paid job (Code 1,9 at question 50: SPWORK)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWRKHRS
[1]	1.1 hour
...	...
96.96 hours and more*	96.96 hours or more
98.Don't know*	98.Don't know
99.No answer*	99.No answer
00.NAP	00.NAP (Code 0, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)

SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	52 ¿Es su esposo/a o pareja...	52 Is your spouse or partner...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Empleado	1.Employee
	2.Trabajador por cuenta propia sin empleados	2.Self-employed worker without employees
	3.Trabajador por cuenta propia con empleados	3.Self-employed worker with employees
	4.Trabajador en un negocio familiar	4.Worker for own family's business
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those with partners currently/formerly in paid job (Code 1,2,9 at question 50: SPWORK)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPEMPREL
1.Employee	1.Employee
2.Self-employed worker without employees	2.Self-employed without employees
3.Self-employed worker with employees	3.Self-employed with employees
4.Worker for own family's business	4.Working for own family's business
9.No responde	9.No answer
0.No aplica	0.NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)

SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53 ¿Supervisa o supervisó su esposo/a o pareja empleados en su trabajo principal?	53 Do you spouse or partner supervise employees in its job?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí	1.Yes
	2.No	2.No
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those with partners currently/formerly in paid job (Code 1,2,9 at question 50: SPWORK)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWRKSUP
1.Yes	1.Yes
2.No	2.No
9.No answer	9.No answer
0.No aplica	0.NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)

SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's spouse occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	55 ¿Cuál es o fue el nombre de su CARGO en el trabajo principal de su esposo/a o pareja? (por ejemplo: mecánico automotriz, secretaria...)	55 What is/was the name or title of your spouse or partner's main job (for example: Motor vehicle mechanics, clerk...)?
<i>Question no. and text</i>	56 Describa el tipo de actividades que su esposo/a o pareja realiza o realizaba en su trabajo principal. Descríbalo de la manera más clara posible	56 In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do? Describe it as clearly as possible
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,2,9 at question 50: SPWORK)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO08
	0110.(ISCO08 unit codes)
	...
	9629.(ISCO08 unit codes)
	9998.Don't know; inadequately described
	9999.No answer
	0000.NAP (Code 3 in SPWORK)

SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	44 ¿Cuál de las siguientes condiciones describe mejor la situación actual de su esposo/a o pareja?	44 Which of the following best describes the current situation of your spouse or partner?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Trabajador remunerado	1.In paid work
	2.Desempleado buscando trabajo	2.Unemployed looking for work
	3.Desempleado que NO busca trabajo	3.Unemployed NOT looking for work
	4.Buscando trabajo por primera vez	4.Seeking first job
	5.Estudiante	5.Student
	6.Aprendiz de un oficio	6.Apprentice a trade
	7.Discapacitado	7.Disabled
	8.Retirado	8.Retired
	9.Quehaceres/oficios del hogar	9.Housekeeping
	10.En el servicio militar obligatorio	10.Obligatory military service
	11.En el servicio comunitario	11.Community service
	12.Otros	12.Other
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
00.No aplica	00.NAP	
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those in work now or ever (Code 1,2,9 at question 45: SPWORK)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→MAINSTAT
IF (#44=1)	1.In paid work
IF (#44=2) OR (#44=3) OR (#44=4)	2.Unemployed and looking for a job
IF (#44=5)	3.In education
IF (#44=6)	4.Apprentice or trainee
IF (#44=7)	5.Permanently sick or disabled
IF (#44=8)	6.Retired
IF (#44=9)	7.Domestic work
IF (#44=10) OR (#44=11)	8.In compulsory military service or community service
IF (#44=12)	9.Other
99.No Answer	99.No answer
00.No aplica	00.NAP (Code 3 in SPWORK)

UNION – Trade union membership

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	48 ¿Está usted o estuvo sindicalizado alguna vez?	48 Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Estoy sindicalizado actualmente	1.I am a trade union member currently
	2.No estoy sindicalizado actualmente, pero antes sí	2.No currently, but I was a trade union member
	3.Nunca he estado sindicalizado	3.I never have been a trade union member
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→UNION
1.I am a trade union member currently	1.Yes, currently
2.No currently, but I was a trade union member	2.Yes, previously but not currently
3.I never have been a trade union member	3.No, never
	7.Refused
9.No answer	9.No answer

nat_RELIG – Country-specific religious affiliation

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	58 ¿En cuál religión cree USTED o a cuál Iglesia pertenece?	58 To which religion, cult or church do you belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0.No tiene religión	0.No religion
	1.Católica	1.Catholic
	2.Protestante	2.Protestant
	3.Ortodoxo	3.Orthodox
	4.Otros Cristianos	4.Other Christian
	5.Judío	5.Jewish
	6.Islámico	6.Islamic
	7.Budista	7.Buddhist
	8.Hindu	8.Hindu
	9.Otras religiones asiáticas	9.Other Asian religions
	10.Otras religiones	10.Other religions
	98.No sabe*	98.Don't know*
	99.No contesta*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_RELIG
	...
98.Don't know	997.Refused
99.No answer	999.No answer

RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53 ¿En cuál religión cree USTED o a cuál Iglesia pertenece?	53 To which religion, cult or church do you belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0.No tiene religión	0.No religion
	1.Católica	1.Catholic
	2.Protestante	2.Protestant
	3.Ortodoxo	3.Orthodox
	4.Otros Cristianos	4.Other Christian
	5.Judío	5.Jewish
	6.Islamico	6.Islamic
	7.Budista	7.Buddhist
	8.Hindu	8.Hindu
	9.Otras religiones asiaticas	9.Other Asian religions
	10.Otras religiones	10.Other religions
	98.No sabe	98.Don't know
	99.No contesta	99.No answer
<i>Note</i>		

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ RELIGGRP
98.Don't know	997.Refused
99.No answer	999.No answer

ATTEND – Attendance of religious services

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	59 ¿Con qué frecuencia asiste a los servicios religiosos?	59 How often do you attend to religious services?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Varias veces a la semana	1. Several times a week
	2. Una vez a la semana	2. Once a week
	3. Dos ó tres veces al mes	3. Two or three times a month
	4. Una vez al mes	4. Once a month
	5. Varía veces al año	5. Several times a year
	6. Una vez al año	6. Once a year
	7. Alguna vez cada dos o más años	7. Once every two or more years
	8. Nunca	8. Never
	9. No contesta*	9. No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ ATTEND
1. Several times a week	1. Several times a week or more often
2. Once a week	2. Once a week
3. Two or three times a month	3. Two or three times a month
4. Once a month	4. Once a month
5. Several times a year	5. Several times a year
6. Once a year	6. Once a year
7. Once every two or more years	7. Less frequently than once a year
8. Never	8. Never
	97. Refused
	98. Don't know
9. No answer	99. No answer

TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	60 En nuestra sociedad hay clases sociales que tienden a ser altas y clases sociales que tienden a ser bajas. ¿Dónde se ubicaría Usted en la siguiente escala?	60 In our society there are social classes that tend to be towards the top and social classes which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself in following scale?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Baja	1.Lowest
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9
	10.Alta	10.Highest
	98.No sabe*	98.Don't know*
	99.No responde*	99.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ TOPBOT
1.Lowest	1. Lowest, Bottom
2	2.
3	3.
4	4.
5	5.
6	6.
7	7.
8	8.
9	9.
10.Highest	10.Highest, Top
98.Don't know*	98.Don't know
99.No answer*	99.No answer

VOTE_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	61 ¿Votó Usted en la elección parlamentaria del pasado 6 de Diciembre del 2015?	61. Did you vote in the last of Parliament election 2015?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Sí	1.Yes
	2. No	2.No
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ VOTE_LE
	0. Not eligible to vote at last election
1.Yes	1.Yes
2.No	2.No
	7.Refused
9.No answer	9.No answer

nat_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	62 ¿Por cuál partido votó en esas últimas elecciones?	62 Which party did you vote for?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.PSUV	1.PSUV
	5.MUD	5.MUD
	6.Otro	6.Other
	9.No Contesta*	9.No answer*
	0.No aplica	0.NAP
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

To be answered by those who voted in last election (Code 1,9 at question 61: VOTE_LE)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_PRTY
6.Other	95.Other Party
	96.Invalid ballot
	97.Refused
9.No answer	99.No answer
0.NAP	0.NAP (2, 7 in VOTE_LE)

PARTY_LR - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Note</i>	It is not possible to derive PARTY_LR from nat_PRTY	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ PARTY_LR

ISSP 2016 Venezuela

nat_ETHN1 – Country-specific: ethnic group 1

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	63 Cuál de estas características cree Usted que le describe mejor físicamente, es decir, Usted diría que es:	63 Which of these characteristics do you think describes best you physically, that is, you would say you are:
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Blanco	1.White
	2.Mestizo o trigueño.	2.Mestizo
	3.Mulato o Moreno.	3.Mulatto
	4.Negro.	4.Black
	5.Indígena.	5.Indigenous
	6.Otro	6.Other
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ ETHN1
	...
	97.Refused
	98.Don't know
IF (#57=9)	99.No answer

HOMPOP - How many persons in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	65b Incluyéndolo a usted y a los niños y jóvenes, ¿cuántas personas viven usualmente en su hogar?	65b Including yourself how many people live in this home?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	Una persona (lowest found)	[01]
	Diez y nueve personas (highest found)	[19]

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HOMPOP
	00.Not a private household
[01]	01.One person (only respondent)
[19]	19.Nineteen persons
	99.No answer

HHCHILDR - How many children in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	65a Y específicamente ¿cuántos Jóvenes entre 7 y 17 años?	65a And specifically how many children between 7 and 17 years?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	Ningún joven (lowest found)	[00]
	Diez jóvenes (highest found)	[10]

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HHCHILDR
[00]	00.No children
[10]	10.Ten children
	96.NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
	99.No answer

HHTODD - How many toddlers in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	64 Y específicamente ¿cuántos niños menores de 7 años?	64 And specifically how many toddlers under 7 years?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	Ningún niño (lowest found)	[00]
	Siete niños (highest found)	[07]

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HHTODD
[00]	00.No toddlers
[07]	07.Seven toddlers
	96.NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
	99.No answer

nat_RINC – Country-specific: personal income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	65ingm ¿Sumados todos sus ingresos, cuánto en promedio recibe al mes?	65ingm What is the monthly income that you earn?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[2200] (Lowest found)	[2200]
	[650000] (Highest found)	[650000]
<i>Note</i>	Please enter name of the currency: Bolívares	

Construction/Recoding: (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→nat_RINC
[2200]	2200 Bolívares
[650000]	650000 Bolívares
	000000.No income
	999997.Refused
	999998.Don't know
	999999.No answer

nat_INC – Country-specific: household income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	P65tngt Y ahora sumados todos los ingresos de todas las personas que viven en este hogar, ¿cuánto en promedio reciben mensualmente?	P65tngt And now adding all income of all persons living in the household, how much on average receive monthly?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	[5000] (Lowest found)	[5000]
	[820000] (Highest found)	[820000]
<i>Note</i>	Please enter name of the currency: Bolívares	

Construction/Recoding: (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_INC
[5000]	5000 Bolívares
[820000]	820000 Bolívares
	000000.No income
	999997.Refused
	999998.Don't know
	999999.No answer

MARITAL – Legal partnership status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	p65_ec ¿Cuál es su estado civil?	p65_ec What is your marital status?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Casado	1.Married
	2.Unido	2.Civil partnership
	3.Separado (a)	3.Separated
	4.Divocado (a)	4.Divorced
	5.Viudo (a)	5.Widowed
	6.Soltero (a)	6.Single
	9.No responde*	9.No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ Marital
1.Married	1.Married
2.Civil partnership	2.Civil partnership
3.Separated	3.Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
4.Divorced	4.Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
5.Widowed	5.Widowed/civil partner died
6.Single	6.Never married/never in a civil partnership
9.No answer	9.No answer

F_BORN – Father’s country of birth

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	66 ¿En cuál país nació su PADRE?	65 In which country was your father born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Venezuela	1.Venezuela
	2. Colombia	2.Colombia
	3. Ecuador	3.Ecuador
	4. España	4.Spain
	5. Arabia	5.Arabia
	6. Portugal	6.Portugal
	7. República Dominicana	7. Dominican Republic
	8. Perú	8.Perú
	9. Italia	9. Italy
	10. Holanda	10. Holland
	11. Francia	11.France
	12. Trinidad	12.Trinidad
	13. Haití	13.Haiti
	14. Argentina	14.Argentina
	15. México	15.México
	16. Bélgica	16. Belgium
	17. Chile	17.Chile
	38. Ninguno	38. Refused
	98. No sabe	98. Don't know
99. No responde	99. No answer	
<i>Note</i>		

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→F_BORN
1.Venezuela	862.Venezuela
2.Colombia	170.Colombia
3.Ecuador	218.Ecuador
4.Spain	724.Spain
5.Arabia	999.Arabia
6.Portugal	620.Portugal
7. Dominican Republic	214. Dominican Republic
8.Perú	604.Perú
9. Italy	528. Italy
10. Holland	250. Holland

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→F_BORN
11.France	780.France
12.Trinidad	332.Trinidad
13.Haiti	032.Haiti
14.Argentina	484.Argentina
15.México	854.México
16. Belgium	152. Belgium
17.Chile	997.Chile
38. Refused	97. Refused
98. Don't know	98. Don't know
99. No answer	99. No answer

ISSP 2016 Venezuela

M_BORN – Mother's country of birth

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	66 ¿En cuál país nació su MADRE?	66 In which country was your MOTHER born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	18. Venezuela	1.Venezuela
	19. Colombia	2.Colombia
	20. Ecuador	3.Ecuador
	21. España	4.Spain
	22. Arabia	5.Arabia
	23. Portugal	6.Portugal
	24. República Dominicana	7. Dominican Republic
	25. Perú	8.Perú
	26. Italia	9. Italy
	27. Holanda	10. Holland
	28. Francia	11.France
	29. Trinidad	12.Trinidad
	30. Haiti	13.Haiti
	31. Argentina	14.Argentina
	32. México	15.México
	33. Bélgica	16. Belgium
	34. Chile	17.Chile
39. Ninguno	38. Refused	
98. No sabe	98. Don't know	
99. No responde	99. No answer	
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→F_BORN
1.Venezuela	862.Venezuela
2.Colombia	170.Colombia
3.Ecuador	218.Ecuador
4.Spain	724.Spain
5.Arabia	999.Arabia
6.Portugal	620.Portugal
7. Dominican Republic	214. Dominican Republic
8.Perú	604.Perú
9. Italy	528. Italy
10. Holland	250. Holland

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→F_BORN
11.France	780.France
12.Trinidad	332.Trinidad
13.Haiti	032.Haiti
14.Argentina	484.Argentina
15.México	854.México
16. Belgium	152. Belgium
17.Chile	997.Chile
38. Refused	97. Refused
98. Don't know	98. Don't know
99. No answer	99. No answer

ISSP 2016 Venezuela

URBRURAL – Place of living: urban - rural

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	68 ¿Describiría el lugar dónde vive como...?	68 Would you describe the place where you live as...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Una gran ciudad	1.A big city
	2.Los suburbios de una gran ciudad	2.Suburbs of a big city
	3.Un pueblo o ciudad pequeña	3.Town or a small city
	4.Un pueblo campesino	4.Country village
	5.Una casa en el campo	5.Home in the country
	9.No Answer*	9.No Answer*
<i>Note</i>	Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ URBRURAL
1.A big city	1.A big city
2.Suburbs or outskirts of a big city	2.The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3.Town or a small city	3.A town or a small city
4.Country village	4.A country village
5.Home in the country	5.A farm or home in the country
9.No Answer	9.No answer

nat_REG – Country specific: region

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Distrito Capital	1.Distrito Capital
	2.Amazonas	2.Amazonas
	3.Anzoategui	3.Anzoategui
	4.Apure	4.Apure
	5.Aragua	5.Aragua
	6.Barinas	6.Barinas
	7.Bolivar	7.Bolivar
	8.Carabobo	8.Carabobo
	9.Cojedes	9.Cojedes
	10.Delta Amacuro	10.Delta Amacuro
	11.Falcon	11.Falcon
	12.Guarico	12.Guarico
	13.Lara	13.Lara
	14.Merida	14.Merida
	15.Miranda	15.Miranda
	16.Monagas	16.Monagas
	17.Nueva Esparta	17.Nueva Esparta
	18.Portuguesa	18.Portuguesa
	19.Sucre	19.Sucre
	20.Tachira	20.Tachira
	21.Trujillo	21.Trujillo
	22.Vargas	22.Vargas
	23.Yaracuy	23.Yaracuy
	24.Zulia	24.Zulia
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_REG
	...
	9999.No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

SUBSCASE – Case substitution flag

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ SUBSCASE
	0.NAP, no substitution in this survey
	1.Case from original sample
	2.Case substituted

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

WEIGHT – Weighting factor

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

<i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>	No	[]
	Yes	[x]
<i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>	No	[x]
	Yes	[] → <input type="checkbox"/> please specify variables used for calculation of weight
<i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?</i>	No	[x] → <input type="checkbox"/> please specify target population represented by sum of all case weights Venezuelan population of 18 and more years
	Yes	[]
<i>Note</i>		

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ WEIGHT
	1.No weighting

MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection

<i>Note</i>	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
-------------	-----------------------

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ Mode
	10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals
	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
	12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
	13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	20. CAPI, no visuals
	21. CAPI, visuals
	22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
	23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
	31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
	32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R
	33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
	34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R
	40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted
	41. Self-completion, web questionnaire
	52. CAPI, phone
	60. CATI, computer assisted telephone interview