

Flash Eurobarometer 4021

April 2019

Emotions and political engagement
towards the EU

Basic bilingual questionnaire

TNS Political & Social

TRANSLATION

| | | | |
|-----|---|-----|---|
| D1 | Can I please ask your age? | D1 | Quel est votre âge ? |
| | (WRITE DOWN - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99') | | (NOTER EN CLAIR - SI "REFUS" CODER '99') |
| | <input type="text"/> | | <input type="text"/> |
| D2 | Record Gender. | D2 | Sexe du répondant. |
| | Male 1 | | Homme 1 |
| | Female 2 | | Femme 2 |
| | EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS 2019 | | ÉLECTIONS EUROPÉENNES DE 2019 |
| | ASK ALL | | A TOUS |
| SD8 | Do you use the Internet? | SD8 | Utilisez-vous Internet...? |
| | (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY) | | (LIRE - UNE SEULE REPONSE) |
| | Every day or almost every day 1 | | Chaque jour ou presque 1 |
| | At least once a week 2 | | Au moins une fois par semaine 2 |
| | At least once a month 3 | | Au moins une fois par mois 3 |
| | Less often 4 | | Moins souvent 4 |
| | Never 5 | | Jamais 5 |
| | No Internet access (DO NOT READ OUT) 6 | | Pas d'accès Internet (NE PAS LIRE) 6 |
| | DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT) 7 | | NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE) 7 |
| | FL4019 QD1 | | FL4019 QD1 |
| | Q1: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 4 | | Q1: ROTATION DES RÉPONSES 1 À 4 |
| Q1 | When you think of the EU, what feeling first comes to mind? | Q1 | Quand vous pensez à l'Union Européenne, quel sentiment vous vient à l'esprit en premier ? |
| | (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY) | | (LIRE - UNE SEULE RÉPONSE) |
| | Hope 1 | | L'espoir 1 |
| | Fear 2 | | La peur 2 |
| | Confidence 3 | | La confiance 3 |
| | Doubts 4 | | Le doute 4 |
| | Nothing (DO NOT READ OUT) 5 | | Rien (NE PAS LIRE) 5 |
| | DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT) 6 | | NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE) 6 |

TRANSLATION

NEW

NEW

Q2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: what brings European citizens together is more important than what separates them.

Q2 Dans quelle mesure êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec la proposition suivante : ce qui rapproche les citoyens européens est plus important que ce qui les sépare.

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(LIRE - UNE SEULE RÉPONSE)

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Totally agree | 1 |
| Tend to agree | 2 |
| Tend to disagree | 3 |
| Totally disagree | 4 |
| DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT) | 5 |

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Tout à fait d'accord | 1 |
| Plutôt d'accord | 2 |
| Plutôt pas d'accord | 3 |
| Pas du tout d'accord | 4 |
| NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE) | 5 |

NEW BASED ON EB87.1 QA7

NEW BASED ON EB87.1 QA7

Q3: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 8

Q3: ROTATION DES ITEMS 1 À 8

Q3 Over the last four weeks, how often did you do each of the following things related to politics, whether at the local, national or European level:

Q3 Au cours des quatre dernières semaines, à quelle fréquence avez-vous fait chacune des choses suivantes en rapport avec la politique, que ce soit au niveau local, national ou européen :

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(LIRE - UNE SEULE RÉPONSE)

| | Once | Two or three times | More than three times | Never | DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT) |
|--|------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|
|--|------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|

| | Une fois | Deux ou trois fois | Plus de trois fois | Jamais | NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE) |
|--|----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|
|--|----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Watched a programme about politics on television | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 Listened to a programme about politics on the radio | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 Read an article about politics in the newspapers or magazines | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 4 Read something about politics on news websites | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Regardé une émission sur la politique à la télévision | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 Écouté une émission sur la politique à la radio | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 Lu un article sur la politique dans des journaux ou des magazines | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 4 Lu quelque chose sur la politique sur des sites web d'actualités | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

TRANSLATION

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | Read something about politics on online social networks | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | Read and/or discussed something about politics using a messaging app, such as WhatsApp or Messenger | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 7 | Discussed something about politics with family, friends or acquaintances | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 8 | Attended a public meeting or a rally about politics, went to a demonstration | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

NEW

D4 How old were you when you stopped full-time education?

(INT.: IF "STILL STUDYING", CODE '00' - IF "NO EDUCATION" CODE '01' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '98' - IF "DK" CODE '99')

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

D5a As far as your current occupation is concerned, would you say you are self-employed, an employee, a manual worker or would you say that you are without a professional activity?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Self-employed | 1 |
| Employee | 2 |
| Manual worker | 3 |
| Without a professional activity | 4 |
| Refusal (DO NOT READ OUT) | 5 |

ASK D5b IF SELF-EMPLOYED, CODE 1 IN D5a

D5b Would you say you are...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | Lu quelque chose sur la politique sur des réseaux sociaux | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | Lu et/ou discuté de quelque chose sur la politique à l'aide d'une application de messagerie, comme WhatsApp ou Messenger | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 7 | Discuté de quelque chose sur la politique avec votre famille, des amis ou des connaissances | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 8 | Assisté à une réunion publique ou à un rassemblement sur la politique, participé à une manifestation | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

NEW

D4 A quel âge avez-vous arrêté vos études ?

(ENQ. : SI "ETUDIE ENCORE", CODER '00' - SI "PAS D'ETUDE" CODER '01' - SI "REFUS" CODER '98' - SI "DK" CODER '99')

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

D5a En ce qui concerne votre occupation actuelle, diriez-vous que vous êtes profession libérale\ Indépendant, salarié, ouvrier ou diriez-vous que vous êtes sans activité professionnelle ?

(UNE SEULE REPONSE)

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Profession libérale\ Indépendant | 1 |
| Employé | 2 |
| Ouvrier | 3 |
| Sans activité professionnelle | 4 |
| Refus (NE PAS LIRE) | 5 |

POSER D5b SI INDEPENDANT, CODE 1 EN D5a

D5b Diriez-vous que vous êtes ... ?

(LIRE LES REPONSES – UNE SEULE REPONSE)

TRANSLATION

| | |
|--|---|
| Farmer, forester, fisherman | 1 |
| Owner of shop, craftsman | 2 |
| Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect,...) | 3 |
| Manager of a company | 4 |
| Other\ Refusal (DO NOT READ OUT) | 5 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Agriculteur, sylviculteur, pêcheur | 1 |
| Commerçant, artisan | 2 |
| Profession libérale (avocat, médecin, comptable, architecte, ...) | 3 |
| Chef d'entreprise | 4 |
| Autre\ Refus (NE PAS LIRE) | 5 |

ASK D5c IF EMPLOYEE, CODE 2 IN D5a

POSER D5c SI EMPLOYE, CODE 2 EN D5a

D5c Would you say you are...?

D5c Diriez-vous que vous êtes ... ?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(LIRE LES REPONSES – UNE SEULE REPONSE)

| | |
|--|---|
| Professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect, ...) | 1 |
| General management, director or top management | 2 |
| Middle management | 3 |
| Civil servant | 4 |
| Office clerk | 5 |
| Other employee (salesman, nurse, ...) | 6 |
| Other\ Refusal (DO NOT READ OUT) | 7 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Cadre employé (médecin sous convention, avocat, comptable, architecte, ...) | 1 |
| Cadre supérieur/dirigeant d'entreprise | 2 |
| Cadre moyen | 3 |
| Fonctionnaire | 4 |
| Employé(e) de bureau | 5 |
| Autre salarié (commercial, infirmière, ...) | 6 |
| Autre\ Refus (NE PAS LIRE) | 7 |

ASK D5d IF MANUAL WORKER, CODE 3 IN D5a

POSER D5b SI OUVRIER, CODE 3 EN D5a

D5d Would you say you are...?

D5d Diriez-vous que vous êtes ... ?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(LIRE LES REPONSES – UNE SEULE REPONSE)

| | |
|---|---|
| Supervisor\ foreman (team manager, ...) | 1 |
| Manual worker | 2 |
| Unskilled manual worker | 3 |
| Other\ Refusal (DO NOT READ OUT) | 4 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Superviseur\ agent de maîtrise (chef d'équipe, ...) | 1 |
| Ouvrier | 2 |
| Ouvrier non qualifié | 3 |
| Autre\ Refus (NE PAS LIRE) | 4 |

ASK D5e IF WITHOUT A PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY, CODE 4 IN D5a

POSER D5E SI SANS ACTIVITE PROFESSIONNELLE, CODE 4 EN D5a

D5e Would you say you are...?

D5e Diriez-vous que vous êtes ... ?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(LIRE LES REPONSES – UNE SEULE REPONSE)

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Looking after the home | 1 |
| Student (full time) | 2 |
| Retired | 3 |
| Seeking a job | 4 |
| Other\ Refusal (DO NOT READ OUT) | 5 |

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Femme\ Homme au foyer | 1 |
| Etudiant (temps plein) | 2 |
| Retraité | 3 |
| A la recherche d'un emploi | 4 |
| Autre\ Refus (NE PAS LIRE) | 5 |

D12 Which county do you live in?

D12 Dans quelle région habitez-vous?

(READ OUT IF NECESSARY - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(CITER SI NECESSAIRE - UNE SEULE REPONSE)

TRANSLATION

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|

D13 Would you say you live in a...?

D13 Diriez-vous que vous vivez ... ?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(CITER - UNE SEULE REPONSE)

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Rural area or village | 1 |
| Small or middle sized town | 2 |
| Large town | 3 |
| DK (DO NOT READ OUT) | 4 |

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Dans une commune rurale | 1 |
| Dans une ville petite ou moyenne | 2 |
| Dans une grande ville | 3 |
| NSP (NE PAS CITER) | 4 |

D18 Have you got a mobile phone?

D18 Avez-vous un téléphone mobile ?

(DO NOT READ OUT)

(NE PAS CITER)

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
|-----|---|
| Oui | 1 |
| Non | 2 |

D20 Have you got a landline phone?

D20 Avez-vous une ligne de téléphone fixe ?

(DO NOT READ OUT)

(NE PAS CITER)

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
|-----|---|
| Oui | 1 |
| Non | 2 |

D22 Could you tell me how many people aged 15 years or more live in your household, yourself included?

D22 Pouvez-vous me dire combien de personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus vivent dans votre foyer, y compris vous-même ?

(WRITE DOWN - IF "DK" CODE '98' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99')

(NOTER EN CLAIR - SI 'NE SAIT PAS' CODER '98' - SI REFUS CODER '99')

| | |
|--|---|
| | Number of people aged 15 or more in the household |
|--|---|

| | |
|--|---|
| | Nombre de personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus dans le foyer |
|--|---|



TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between 2 and 9 April 2019, Kantar Public Brussels on behalf of TNS Political & Social carried out the FLASH EUROBAROMETER 4021 survey on request of the EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT. It is a general public survey co-ordinated by the Directorate-General for Communication, "Public Opinion Monitoring Unit".

The FLASH EUROBAROMETER 4021 survey covers the population of the respective nationalities of the European Union Member States, resident in each of the 27 Member States (except the UK) and aged 15 years and over.

All interviews were carried using the Kantar Public e-Call centre (our centralised CATI system). In every country the respondents were called both on fixed lines and mobile phones. The basic sample design applied in all states is multi-stage random (probability). In each household, the respondent was drawn at random following the "last birthday rule".

Kantar Public has developed its own RDD sample generation capabilities based on using contact telephone numbers from responders to random probability or random location face-to-face surveys, such as Eurobarometer, as seed numbers. The approach works because the seed number identifies a working block of telephone numbers and reduces the volume of numbers generated that will be ineffective. The seed numbers are stratified by NUTS2 region and urbanisation to approximate a geographically representative sample. From each seed number the required sample of numbers are generated by randomly replacing the last two digits. The sample is then screened against business databases in order to exclude as many of these numbers as possible before going into field. This approach is consistent across all countries.

Flash Eurobarometer Emotions and political engagement towards the EU



| | COUNTRIES | INSTITUTES | N° INTERVIEW | DATES FIELDWORK | | POPULATIO 15+ | PROPORTI EU28 |
|------------|----------------|---|--------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|
| BE | Belgium | Kantar Belgium (Kantar TNS) | 1009 | 02/04/2019 | 08/04/2019 | 9,430,478 | 2.18% |
| BG | Bulgaria | KANTAR TNS BBSS | 1002 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 6,108,289 | 1.41% |
| CZ | Czechia | Kantar CZ | 1007 | 02/04/2019 | 03/04/2019 | 8,930,036 | 2.07% |
| DK | Denmark | Kantar Gallup | 1001 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 4,793,807 | 1.11% |
| DE | Germany | Kantar Deutschland | 1000 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 71,834,280 | 16.62% |
| EE | Estonia | Kantar Emor | 1000 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 1,102,407 | 0.26% |
| IE | Ireland | Kantar UK Limited | 1000 | 02/04/2019 | 03/04/2019 | 3,666,259 | 0.85% |
| EL | Greece | Taylor Nelson Sofres market research | 1000 | 02/04/2019 | 03/04/2019 | 9,190,023 | 2.13% |
| ES | Spain | TNS Investigación de Mercados y Opinión | 1005 | 02/04/2019 | 03/04/2019 | 39,460,860 | 9.13% |
| FR | France | Kantar Public France | 1000 | 03/04/2019 | 09/04/2019 | 54,651,908 | 12.64% |
| HR | Croatia | HENDAL | 1000 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 3,548,976 | 0.82% |
| IT | Italy | Kantar Italia | 1000 | 02/04/2019 | 03/04/2019 | 52,545,031 | 12.16% |
| CY | Rep. Of Cyprus | CYMAR Market Research | 503 | 02/04/2019 | 03/04/2019 | 717,310 | 0.17% |
| LV | Latvia | Kantar TNS Latvia | 1001 | 02/04/2019 | 03/04/2019 | 1,650,098 | 0.38% |
| LT | Lithuania | TNS LT | 1000 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 2,428,325 | 0.56% |
| LU | Luxembourg | TNS Ilres | 502 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 493,032 | 0.11% |
| HU | Hungary | Kantar Hoffmann | 1005 | 02/04/2019 | 03/04/2019 | 8,395,200 | 1.94% |
| MT | Malta | MISCO International | 507 | 02/04/2019 | 03/04/2019 | 376,304 | 0.09% |
| NL | Netherlands | TNS NIPO | 1006 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 14,312,179 | 3.31% |
| AT | Austria | Kantar Deutschland | 1001 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 7,516,038 | 1.74% |
| PL | Poland | Kantar Polska | 1000 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 32,246,194 | 7.46% |
| PT | Portugal | Marktest – Marketing, Organização e Formação | 1000 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 8,877,432 | 2.05% |
| RO | Romania | Centrul Pentru Studierea Opiniei si Pietei (CSOP) | 1001 | 02/04/2019 | 05/04/2019 | 16,608,007 | 3.84% |
| SI | Slovenia | Mediana DOO | 1002 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 1,756,267 | 0.41% |
| SK | Slovakia | Kantar Slovakia | 1007 | 02/04/2019 | 04/04/2019 | 4,599,960 | 1.06% |
| FI | Finland | Kantar TNS Oy | 1003 | 02/04/2019 | 06/04/2019 | 4,608,516 | 1.07% |
| SE | Sweden | Kantar Sifo | 1002 | 02/04/2019 | 05/04/2019 | 8,227,534 | 1.90% |
| TOTAL EU27 | | | 25,564 | 02/04/2019 | 09/04/2019 | 378,074,750 | 100%* |



Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1,000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits:

Statistical Margins due to the sampling process

(at the 95% level of confidence)

various sample sizes are in rows

various observed results are in columns

| | 5% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 25% | 30% | 35% | 40% | 45% | 50% | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| | 95% | 90% | 85% | 80% | 75% | 70% | 65% | 60% | 55% | 50% | |
| N=50 | 6,0 | 8,3 | 9,9 | 11,1 | 12,0 | 12,7 | 13,2 | 13,6 | 13,8 | 13,9 | N=50 |
| N=500 | 1,9 | 2,6 | 3,1 | 3,5 | 3,8 | 4,0 | 4,2 | 4,3 | 4,4 | 4,4 | N=500 |
| N=1000 | 1,4 | 1,9 | 2,2 | 2,5 | 2,7 | 2,8 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,1 | N=1000 |
| N=1500 | 1,1 | 1,5 | 1,8 | 2,0 | 2,2 | 2,3 | 2,4 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 2,5 | N=1500 |
| N=2000 | 1,0 | 1,3 | 1,6 | 1,8 | 1,9 | 2,0 | 2,1 | 2,1 | 2,2 | 2,2 | N=2000 |
| N=3000 | 0,8 | 1,1 | 1,3 | 1,4 | 1,5 | 1,6 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 | N=3000 |
| N=4000 | 0,7 | 0,9 | 1,1 | 1,2 | 1,3 | 1,4 | 1,5 | 1,5 | 1,5 | 1,5 | N=4000 |
| N=5000 | 0,6 | 0,8 | 1,0 | 1,1 | 1,2 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 1,4 | 1,4 | 1,4 | N=5000 |
| N=6000 | 0,6 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 1,0 | 1,1 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1,3 | 1,3 | N=6000 |
| N=7000 | 0,5 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 1,0 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 1,2 | 1,2 | N=7000 |
| N=7500 | 0,5 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 1,1 | N=7500 |
| N=8000 | 0,5 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 1,1 | N=8000 |
| N=9000 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,0 | N=9000 |
| N=10000 | 0,4 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,0 | N=10000 |
| N=11000 | 0,4 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 0,9 | N=11000 |
| N=12000 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 0,9 | N=12000 |
| N=13000 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 0,9 | N=13000 |
| N=14000 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,8 | N=14000 |
| N=15000 | 0,3 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,8 | N=15000 |
| | 5% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 25% | 30% | 35% | 40% | 45% | 50% | |
| | 95% | 90% | 85% | 80% | 75% | 70% | 65% | 60% | 55% | 50% | |

© European Communities
The Eurobarometer questionnaires are reproduced
by permission of its publishers,
the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities,
2 rue Mercier, L-2985 Luxembourg