

# Finland

ISSP 2019 Finland

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

**Social Inequality V / ISSP 2019**

Please name your **country**:

**Finland**

**SEX - Sex of respondent**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	1. Oletko...	1. Are You...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Mies	1. Male
	2. Nainen	2. Female
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	1. Är du...	1. Are You...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Man	1. Male
	2. Kvinna	2. Female
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes (in translation)</b>	<b>→ SEX</b>
IF (k1=1)	1. Male
IF (k1=2)	2. Female
IF MISSING(k1)	-9. No answer

**BIRTH – Year of birth**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	2. Minä vuonna olet syntynyt? Vuonna _____	2. What year were you born? Year _____
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	2. Vilket år är du född? År _____	2. What year were you born? Year _____
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→BIRTH
<i>Construction</i>	IF(k2=1944)	
<i>Codes</i>	...	
	IF(k2=2004)	2004
	IF MISSING(k2)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

SEX=k1 ; if k1=. then SEX=-9 ;
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**AGE - Age of respondent**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus BIRTH ‘year of birth’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	- not asked -	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→AGE
<i>Construction</i>	IF (k2=2003)	15
<i>Codes</i>	...	...
	IF (k2=1944)	75
	IF MISSING(k2)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

AGE=2019-k2; if k2=. then AGE=-9 ;
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## EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>3. Kuinka monta vuotta olet käynyt kouluja tai opiskellut kaiken kaikkiaan?</p> <p>Mukaan luetaan kansa-, kansalais- ja peruskoulu, lukio ja muu yleissivistävä koulutus, kaikki kokopäiväinen ammattiin tähtäävä opiskelu sekä korkea-asteen koulutus. Mikäli olet vielä koulussa tai opiskelemassa, ilmoita tähänastiset täydet koulu- ja opiskeluvuotesi.</p> <p>_____ vuotta</p> <p>0 En ole käynyt koulua</p>	<p>3. How many years have you gone to school or studied altogether?</p> <p>Include primary education, lower secondary education, general upper secondary education, all full-time education aiming at a vocational qualification and higher education. If you are still at school or studying, please provide the number of full years of schooling or education you have had so far.</p> <p>_____ years</p> <p>0 I have not gone to school</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Decimals are rounded to integer.	

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>3. Hur många år har du sammanlagt gått i skola eller studerat?</p> <p>Räkna med folk-, medborgar- eller grundskola, gymnasium och annan allmänbildande utbildning, alla heltidsstudier som leder till ett yrke samt utbildning på högre nivå. Om du ännu går i skola eller studerar, uppge dina hela skol- och studieår fram till nu.</p> <p>_____ år</p> <p>0 Jag har inte gått i skola</p>	<p>3. How many years have you gone to school or studied altogether?</p> <p>Include primary education, lower secondary education, general upper secondary education, all full-time education aiming at a vocational qualification and higher education. If you are still at school or studying, please provide the number of full years of schooling or education you have had so far.</p> <p>_____ years</p> <p>0 I have not gone to school</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		

<i>Translation Note</i>	
<i>Note</i>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ EDUCYRS
IF (k3_0=0)	0. No formal schooling, no years at school
IF (k3=5)	5 Years
	...
IF (k3=30)	30 Years
	-8. Don't know
IF MISSING(k3)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

EDUCYRS=k3 ; if k3=. then EDUCYRS=-9 ; if k3_0=0 then EDUCYRS=0 ; COMPUTE EDUCYRS = RND(EDUCYRS). FORMATS EDUCYRS (F2.0).
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## FI\_DEGR - Country-specific highest completed degree of education

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	4. Mikä on koulutuksesi? Valitse korkein loppuun suoritettu koulutusaste, vain yksi vaihtoehto.	4. What is your education? Please choose the highest level of education attained, choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Vielä peruskoulussa	1. Still in primary or lower secondary education
	2. Kansakoulu tai kansalaiskoulu	2. Primary education
	3. Peruskoulu	3. Lower secondary education
	4. Ammattikoulu tai -kurssi	4. Vocational school or course
	5. Lukio tai ylioppilas	5. General upper secondary education or matriculation examination
	6. Opistotason ammatillinen koulutus	6. College-level vocational education
	7. Ammattikorkeakoulu	7. Polytechnic, university of applied sciences
	8. Yliopisto, alemman asteen tutkinto	8. University, lower academic degree
	9. Ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto	9. Polytechnic Master's degree
	10. Yliopisto, ylemmän asteen tutkinto	10. University, higher academic degree
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	4. Vilken är din utbildning? Välj den högsta utbildningsnivå som slutförts, bara ett alternativ.	4. What is your education? Please choose the highest level of education attained, choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ännu i grundskolan	1. Still in primary or lower secondary education
	2. Folkskola eller medborgarskola	2. Primary education
	3. Grundskola	3. Lower secondary education
	4. Yrkeskola eller -kurs	4. Vocational school or course
	5. Gymnasium eller studentexamen	5. General upper secondary education or matriculation examination
	6. Yrkesutbildning på institutnivå	6. College-level vocational education
	7. Yrkehögskola	7. Polytechnic, university of applied sciences
	8. Universitet, lägre examen	8. University, lower academic degree
	9. Högre yrkeshögskoleexamen	9. Polytechnic Master's degree
	10. Universitet, högre examen	10. University, higher academic degree
<i>Interviewer</i>		

<i>Instruction</i>	
<i>Translation</i>	
<i>Note</i>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ FI_DEGR
IF (k4=1)	1. Still in primary or lower secondary education
IF (k4=2)	2. Primary education
IF (k4=3)	3. Lower secondary education
IF (k4=4)	4. Vocational school or course
IF (k4=5)	5. General upper secondary education
IF (k4=6)	6. College-level vocational education
IF (k4=7)	7. Polytechnic, university of applied sciences
IF (k4=8)	8. University, lower academic degree
IF (k4=9)	9. Higher polytechnic degree
IF (k4=10)	10. University, higher academic degree
IF MISSING(k4)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

FI_DEGR=k4 ; if k4=. then FI_DEGR=-9 ;
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**DEGREE – R: Education II: categories**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	-not asked -	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→DEGREE</b>
IF ((EDUCYRS EQ 5) OR (EDUCYRS EQ 0))	0. No formal education
	1. Primary school
IF (k4=1 OR k4=2 OR k4=3)	2. Lower secondary (secondary completed does not allow entry to university: obligatory school)
IF (k4=4 OR k4=5)	3. Upper secondary (programs that allow entry to university)
IF (k4=6)	4. Post secondary, non-tertiary (other upper secondary programs toward labour market or technical formation)
IF (k4=7 OR k4=8)	5. Lower level tertiary, first stage (also technical schools at a tertiary level)
IF (k4=9 OR k4=10)	6. Upper level tertiary (Master, Dr.)
IF MISSING(k4)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

RECODE k4 (1 thru 3=2) (4,5=3) (6=4) (7,8=5) (9,10=6) (SYSMIS=-9) INTO DEGREE. IF ((EDUCYRS EQ 5) or (EDUCYRS EQ 0)) DEGREE=0.
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**WORK – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Ansioityöksi katsotaan työskentely palkansaajana, ammatinharjoittajana, yrittäjänä tai oman perheen yrityksessä vähintään tunti viikossa. Jos olet tilapäisesti poissa ansiotyöstä äitiys-, isyys- tai muun loman, palkattoman vapaan tai muun samankaltaisen syyn vuoksi, vastaa tavanomaisen työtilanteesi mukaan.</p> <p>5. Oletko ansiotyössä? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.</p>	<p>Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If you are temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some similar reason, please answer according to your normal work situation.</p> <p>5. Are you currently in paid work? Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Olen tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä -> Siirry kysymykseen 6.	1. Currently in paid work -> Go to question 6.
	2. En ole tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä, mutta olen ollut aiemmin -> Siirry kysymykseen 7.	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past -> Go to question 7.
	3. En ole koskaan ollut ansiotyössä -> Siirry kysymykseen 12.	3. Never had a paid job -> Go to question 12.
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Med förvärvsarbete avses arbete som löntagare, yrkesutövare, företagare eller arbete i den egna familjens företag minst en timme per vecka. Om du är tillfälligt borta från ditt förvärvsarbete på grund av mamma- eller pappaledighet, annan ledighet, oavlönad ledighet eller dylik, svara utifrån hur din vanliga arbetssituation ser ut.</p> <p>5. Förvärsarbetar du? Välj bara ett alternativ.</p>	<p>Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If you are temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some similar reason, please answer according to your normal work situation.</p> <p>5. Are you currently in paid work? Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Jag förvärvsarbetar för närvarande -> Gå vidare till fråga 6.	1. Currently in paid work -> Go to question 6.
	2. Jag förvärvsarbetar för närvarande inte, men jag har gjort det tidigare -> Gå vidare till fråga 7.	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past -> Go to question 7.
	3. Jag har aldrig förvärvsarbetat -> Gå vidare till fråga 12.	3. Never had a paid job -> Go to question 12.

<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WORK
IF (k5=1)	1. Currently in paid work
IF (k5=2)	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
IF (k5=3)	3. Never had a paid work
IF MISSING(k5)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

WORK=k5 ; if k5=. then WORK=-9 ;
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## WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>6. Kuinka monta tuntia keskimäärin työskentelet viikoittain ylityöt mukaan lukien?</p> <p>Jos sinulla on useampi kuin yksi työnantaja tai jos olet sekä palkansaaja että ammatinharjoittaja/yrittäjä, laske mukaan kaikki tunnit.</p> <p>_____ tuntia viikossa</p>	<p>6. How many hours on average do you work in a week, including overtime?</p> <p>If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and self-employed/entrepreneur, include all hours.</p> <p>_____ hours a week</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>6. Hur många timmar arbetar du i medeltal per vecka, övertid medräknad?</p> <p>Om du har fler än en arbetsgivare eller om du är både löntagare och yrkesutövare/företagare, räkna med alla timmar.</p> <p>_____ timmar per vecka</p>	<p>6. How many hours on average do you work in a week, including overtime?</p> <p>If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and self-employed/entrepreneur, include all hours.</p> <p>_____ hours a week</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WRKHRS
	1. One hour

IF (k6=2)	2
...	...
IF (k6=95)	95
IF (k6 >95)	96. 96 hours and more
	-8. Don't know
IF MISSING(k6)	-9. No answer
IF (WORK=2 OR WORK=3)	-4. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

WRKHRS=k6 ; if k6>95 then WRKHRS=96 ; if k6=. then WRKHRS=-9 ; if k5 in(2,3) then WRKHRS=-4 ;

ISSP 2019 Finland

## EMPREL – Employment relationship

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Jos sinulla on useampi kuin yksi työnantaja tai jos olet sekä palkansaaja että ammatinharjoittaja/yrittäjä, vastaa pääasiallisen työsi mukaan. Jos et ole tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä tai olet eläkkeellä, vastaa viimeisimmän työsi mukaan. Liikkeen- ja ammatinharjoittajat luetaan yrittäjiksi.</p> <p>7. Oletko/olitko... Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.</p>	<p>If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and entrepreneur/self-employed, answer according to your main job. If you are currently not in paid work or if you are retired/pensioner, please answer according to your last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed.</p> <p>7. Are/were you... Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Palkansaaja	1. Employee
	2. Yrittäjä, ei muita työntekijöitä	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Yrittäjä, jolla 1–9 työntekijää	3. Self-employed with 1 – 9 employees
	4. Yrittäjä, jolla 10 työntekijää tai enemmän	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
	5. Työssä oman perheen yrityksessä	5. Working for own family's business
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Om du har fler än en arbetsgivare eller om du är både löntagare och yrkesutövare/företagare, svara utgående från ditt huvudsakliga arbete. Om du inte arbetar för närvarande eller om du är pensionerad, svara utgående från ditt senaste arbete. Affärsidkare och yrkesutövare betraktas som företagare.</p> <p>7. Är du/var du... Välj bara ett alternativ.</p>	<p>If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and entrepreneur/self-employed, answer according to your main job. If you are currently not in paid work or if you are retired/pensioner, please answer according to your last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed.</p> <p>7. Are/were you... Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Löntagare	1. Employee
	2. Företagare utan anställda	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Företagare som har 1–9 anställda	3. Self-employed with 1 – 9 employees
	4. Företagare som har 10 anställda eller fler	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
	5. Arbetar/arbetade i den egna familjens företag	5. Working for own family's business
<i>Interviewer</i>		

<i>Instruction</i>	
<i>Translation Note</i>	
<i>Note</i>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→EMPREL</b>
IF (k7=1)	1. Employee
IF (k7=2)	2. Self-employed without employees
IF (k7=3)	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
IF (k7=4)	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
IF (k7=5)	5. Working for own family's business
IF MISSING(k7)	-9. No answer
IF (WORK=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WRKSUP - Supervise other employees**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	8. Toimitko esimiehenä eli onko/oliko sinulla työssäsi alaisia? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.  1 Kyllä, Kuinka monta? _____ alaista/työntekijää  2 Ei	8. Do you work in a supervisory position, i.e., do/did you have subordinates? Please choose one alternative only.  1 Yes, How many? _____ subordinates/employees  2 No
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Kyllä	1. Yes
	2. Ei	2. No
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	8. Har/hade du någon arbetsledande funktion, dvs. har/hade du underordnade? Välj bara ett alternativ.  1 Ja, Hur många? _____ underordnade/arbetstagare  2 Nej	8. Do you work in a supervisory position, i.e., do/did you have subordinates? Please choose one alternative only.  1 Yes, How many? _____ subordinates/employees  2 No
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja	1. Yes
	2. Nej	2. No
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKSUP</b>
IF (k8=1)	1. Yes



IF (k8=2)	2. No
IF MISSING(k8)	-9. No answer
IF (WORK=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2019 Finland

**NSUP – Number of other employees supervised**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	8. 1 Kyllä, Kuinka monta? _____ alaista/työntekijää	8. 1 Yes, How many? _____ subordinates/employees
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Variable k8_lkm in the Finnish data.	

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	8. 1 Ja, Hur många? _____ underordnade/arbetstagare	8. 1 Yes, How many? _____ subordinates/employees
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Variable k8_lkm in the Finnish data.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→NSUP</b>
IF (k8_lkm=1)	1. 1 employee
...	...
IF (k8_lkm>9994)	9995. 9995 employees or more
IF MISSING(k8_lkm)	-9. No answer
IF (WRKSUP=2 OR WRKSUP=-4)	-4. NAP. (Code 2, -4 in WRKSUP)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG1 – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	9. Oletko/olitko työssä voittoa tavoittelevassa yrityksessä vai voittoa tavoittelemattomassa organisaatiossa? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	9. Do/did you work for a for-profit enterprise or for a non-profit organisation? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Voittoa tavoittelevassa yrityksessä	1. For a for-profit enterprise
	2. Voittoa tavoittelemattomassa organisaatiossa	2. For a non-profit organisation
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	9. Arbetar/arbetade du i ett vinstsyftande företag eller i en icke-vinstsyftande organisation? Välj bara ett alternativ.	9. Do/did you work for a for-profit enterprise or for a non-profit organisation? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. I ett vinstsyftande företag	1. For a for-profit enterprise
	2. I en icke-vinstsyftande organisation	2. For a non-profit organisation
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG1</b>
IF (k9=1)	1. For-profit organisation
IF (k9=2)	2. Non-profit organisation
	-8. Don't know
IF MISSING(k9)	-9. No answer
IF (WORK=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	10. Oletko/olitko työssä julkisella vai yksityisellä sektorilla? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	10. Do/did you work in the public or in the private sector? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Julkisella sektorilla	1. In the public sector
	2. Yksityisellä sektorilla	2. In the private sector
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	10. Arbetar/arbetade du inom den offentliga eller privata sektorn? Välj bara ett alternativ.	10. Do/did you work in the public or in the private sector? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Inom den offentliga sektorn	1. In the public sector
	2. Inom den privata sektorn	2. In the private sector
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG2</b>
IF (k10=1)	1. Public employer
IF (k10=2)	2. Private employer
	-8. Don't know
IF MISSING(k9)	-9. No answer
IF (WORK=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [-8] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>11. a) Mikä on nykyinen tai viimeisin ammattisi?</p> <p>Ilmoita pääasiallisen työsi ammattinimike mahdollisimman tarkasti ja selkeästi, esimerkiksi elektroniikka-asentaja mieluummin kuin asentaja. Ilmoita ammattinimike, ei tutkintonimikettä.</p> <p>Ammatti: _____</p> <p>11. b) Mitkä ovat tai olivat pääasialliset työtehtäväsi?</p> <p>11. c) Mitä yritys tai organisaatio, jossa olet/olit työssä, pääasiassa tekee/teki?</p>	<p>11a. What is your current or latest occupation?</p> <p>Please write in your job title as specifically and clearly as possible, for example, electronics technician rather than technician. Write in the job title, not qualification/degree.</p> <p>Occupation: _____</p> <p>11b. What are or were your main activities at work?</p> <p>11c. What does/did the company or organisation for which you work/worked mainly do/make?</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		

<i>Translation Note</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Questions 11b and 11c are used to collect more information on respondent's occupation. This information was used on occupational coding. These questions are not included in the data. For privacy issues Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) are recoded to -9 (NA).
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Please specify any other source code _____

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>11. a) Vilket är ditt nuvarande eller ditt senaste yrke? Ange yrkesbenämningen för ditt huvudsakliga arbete så noggrant och tydligt som möjligt, t.ex. elektronikmontör hellre än montör. Ange yrke, inte examen. Yrke: _____</p> <p>11. b) Vilka är eller var dina huvudsakliga arbetsuppgifter? _____</p> <p>11. c) Vad gör/gjorde företaget eller organisationen där du arbetar/arbetade huvudsakligen?</p>	<p>11a. What is your current or latest occupation? Please write in your job title as specifically and clearly as possible, for example, electronics technician rather than technician. Write in the job title, not qualification/degree. Occupation: _____</p> <p>11b. What are or were your main activities at work?</p> <p>11c. What does/did the company or organisation for which you work/worked mainly do/make?</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Questions 11b and 11c are used to collect more information on respondent's occupation. This information was used on occupational coding. These questions are not included in the data.	
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Please specify any other source code _____	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO08
IF (k11a=0110)	0110. Commissioned armed forces officers
...	...
IF (k11a=9621)	9621. Messengers, package delivers and luggage porters
IF (k11a=9998)	-8. Don't know; inadequately described
IF (k11a=9999); IF (FI_REG eq 5)	-9. No answer
IF (WORK=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2019

## MAINSTAT – Main status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	12. Mikä seuraavista parhaiten kuvaa tämänhetkistä tilannettasi?  Jos olet tilapäisesti pois ansiotyöstä äitiys-, isyys- tai muun loman, palkattoman vapaan tai muun samankaltaisen syyn vuoksi, vastaa tavanomaisen työtilanteesi mukaan. Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	12. Which of the following best describes your current situation?  If you are temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some other similar reason, please answer according to your normal work situation. Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ansiotyössä (palkansaaaja, yrittäjä, työssä oman perheen yrityksessä)	1. In paid work (employee, entrepreneur/self-employed, working for own family's business)
	2. Työtön työnhakija	2. Unemployed job seeker
	3. Koululainen, opiskelija (myös oppilaitoksesta lomalla olevat)	3. Pupil, student (also includes those on leave from an educational institution)
	4. Harjoittelussa tai oppisopimuksessa	4. In training or in apprenticeship training
	5. Pysyvästi työkyvytön	5. Permanently sick/disabled
	6. Eläkkeellä	6. Retired
	7. Kotiäiti, koti-isä tai omaishoitaja	7. Housewife, house husband or carer
	8. Varusmies- tai siviilipalveluksessa	8. In military or civilian service
	9. Jokin muu	9. Other
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	12. Vilket av följande beskriver bäst din nuvarande situation?  Om du är tillfälligt borta från ditt förvärvsarbete på grund av mamma- eller pappaledighet, annan ledighet, oavlönad ledighet eller dylik, svara utifrån hur din vanliga arbetssituation ser ut. Välj bara ett alternativ.	12. Which of the following best describes your current situation?  If you are temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some other similar reason, please answer according to your normal work situation. Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Förvärvsarbetar (löntagare, företagare, arbetar i den egna familjens företag)	1. In paid work (employee, entrepreneur/self-employed, working for own family's business)
	2. Arbetslös arbetssökande	2. Unemployed job seeker
	3. Skolelev, studerande (också de som är lediga från en läroanstalt)	3. Pupil, student (also includes those on leave from an educational institution)



	4. Praktikant eller läroavtalselev	4. In training or in apprenticeship training
	5. Permanent arbetsoförmögen	5. Permanently sick/disabled
	6. Pensionär	6. Retired
	7. Hemmamamma, hemmapappa eller närstående vårdare	7. Housewife, house husband or carer
	8. Beväring eller i civiltjänst	8. In military or civilian service
	9. Något annat	9. Other
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ MAINSTAT
IF (k12=1)	1. In paid work
IF (k12=2)	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
IF (k12=3)	3. In education
IF (k12=4)	4. Apprentice or trainee
IF (k12=5)	5. Permanently sick or disabled
IF (k12=6)	6. Retired
IF (k12=7)	7. Domestic work
IF (k12=8)	8. In compulsory military service or community service
IF (k12=9)	9. Other
IF MISSING(k12)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	13. Onko sinulla puolisoa tai vakituista kumppania ja asutteko yhdessä? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	13. Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and do you live together? Pick only one alternative.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Kyllä on, asumme yhdessä -> Siirry kysymykseen 14.	1. Yes, and we live together -> Go to question 14.
	2. Kyllä on, emme asu yhdessä -> Siirry kysymykseen 15.	2. Yes, but we do not live together -> Go to question 15.
	3. En ole parisuhteessa -> Siirry kysymykseen 23.	3. Not in a relationship -> Go to question 23.
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	13. Har du en make/maka/sambo eller en stadigvarande partner och bor ni tillsammans? Välj bara ett alternativ.	13. Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and do you live together? Pick only one alternative.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja, vi bor tillsammans -> Gå vidare till fråga 14.	1. Yes, and we live together -> Go to question 14.
	2. Ja, vi bor inte tillsammans -> Gå vidare till fråga 15.	2. Yes, but we do not live together -> Go to question 15.
	3. Jag lever inte i ett parförhållande -> Gå vidare till fråga 23.	3. Not in a relationship -> Go to question 23.
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→PARTLIV</b>
IF (k13=1)	1. Yes, have partner; live in same household
IF(k13=2)	2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
IF(k13=3)	3. No partner
	-7. Refused

	-9. No answer
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***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2019 Finland

**SPWORK – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Ansiotyöksi katsotaan työskentely palkansaajana, ammatinharjoittajana, yrittäjänä tai oman perheen yrityksessä vähintään tunti viikossa. Jos puoliso/kumppanisi on tilapäisesti pois ansiotyöstä äitiys-, isyys- tai muun loman, palkattoman vapaan tai muun samankaltaisen syyn vuoksi, vastaa hänen tavanomaisen työtilanteensa mukaan.</p> <p>17. Onko puoliso/kumppanisi ansiotyössä? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.</p>	<p>Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If your spouse/partner is temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some similar reason, please answer according to his/her normal work situation.</p> <p>17. Is your spouse/partner in paid work? Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. On tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä -> Siirry kysymykseen 18.	1. Is currently in paid work -> Go to question 18.
	2. Ei ole tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä mutta on ollut aiemmin -> Siirry kysymykseen 19.	2. Is currently not in paid work but has been before -> Go to question 19.
	3. Ei ole koskaan ollut ansiotyössä -> Siirry kysymykseen 22.	3. Has never been in paid work -> Go to question 22.
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Med förvärvsarbete avses arbete som löntagare, yrkesutövare, företagare eller arbete i den egna familjens företag minst en timme per vecka. Om din make/maka/sambo/partner är tillfälligt borta från sitt förvärvsarbete (mamma-, pappa- eller annan ledighet, oavlönad ledighet eller borta av annan liknande orsak) svara utifrån hur hans/hennes vanliga arbetssituation ser ut.</p> <p>17. Förvärvsarbetar din make/maka/sambo/partner? Välj bara ett alternativ.</p>	<p>Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If your spouse/partner is temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some similar reason, please answer according to his/her normal work situation.</p> <p>17. Is your spouse/partner in paid work? Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Förvärvsarbetar för närvarande -> Gå vidare till fråga 18.	1. Is currently in paid work -> Go to question 18.
	2. Förvärvsarbetar inte för närvarande, men har tidigare gjort det -> Gå vidare till fråga 19.	2. Is currently not in paid work but has been before -> Go to question 19.

	3. Han/hon har aldrig förvärvsarbetat -> Gå vidare till fråga 22.	3. Has never been in paid work -> Go to question 22.
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWORK
IF (k17=1)	1. Currently in paid work
IF (k17=2)	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
IF (k17=3)	3. Never had paid work
IF MISSING(k17)	-9. No answer
IF ((PARTLIV=3) OR (PARTLIV=-7))	-4. NAP (Code 3 or -7 in PARTLIV)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>18. Kuinka monta tuntia puoliso/i/kumppanisi keskimäärin työskentelee viikoittain ylityöt mukaan lukien?</p> <p>Jos hänellä on useampi kuin yksi työnantaja tai jos hän on sekä palkansaaja että ammatinharjoittaja/yrittäjä, laske mukaan kaikki tunnit. _____ tuntia viikossa</p>	<p>18. How many hours on average does your spouse/partner work in a week, including overtime?</p> <p>If he/she has more than one employer or if he/she is both employed and self-employed/entrepreneur, include all hours. _____ hours a week</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>18. Hur många timmar arbetar din make/maka/sambo/partner i medeltal per vecka, övertid medräknad?</p> <p>Om han/hon har fler än en arbetsgivare eller om han/hon är både löntagare och yrkesutövare/företagare, räkna med alla timmar. _____ timmar per vecka</p>	<p>18. How many hours on average does your spouse/partner work in a week, including overtime?</p> <p>If he/she has more than one employer or if he/she is both employed and self-employed/entrepreneur, include all hours. _____ hours a week</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWRKHRS
IF (k18=2)	1. 2 hours
...	...
IF (k18>95)	96. 96 hours or more
	-8. Don't know
IF MISSING(k18)	-9. No answer
IF (SPWORK=-4 OR SPWORK=2 OR SPWORK=3)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2019 Finland

## SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Jos puolisollassi/kumppanillasi on useampi kuin yksi työnantaja tai jos hän on sekä palkansaaja että ammatinharjoittaja/yrittäjä, vastaa hänen pääasiallisen työnsä mukaan. Jos puoliso/kumppanisi ei ole tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä tai hän on eläkkeellä, vastaa hänen viimeisimmän työnsä mukaan. Liikkeen- ja ammatinharjoittajat luetaan yrittäjiksi.</p> <p>19. Onko/oliko puoliso/kumppanisi... Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.</p>	<p>If your spouse/partner has more than one employer or if he/she is both employed and entrepreneur/self-employed, answer according to his/her main job. If he/she is currently not in paid work or is retired/pensioner, please answer according to his/her last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed.</p> <p>19. Is/was your partner... Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Palkansaaja	1. An employee
	2. Yrittäjä, ei muita työntekijöitä	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Yrittäjä, jolla 1-9 työntekijää	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
	4. Yrittäjä, jolla 10 työntekijää tai enemmän	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
	5. Työssä oman perheen yrityksessä	5. Working for own family's business
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Om din make/maka/sambo/partner har fler än en arbetsgivare eller om han/hon är både löntagare och yrkesutövare/företagare, svara utgående från hans/hennes huvudsakliga arbete. Om din make/maka/sambo/partner för närvarande inte förvärvsarbetar eller om han/hon är pensionerad, svara utifrån hans/hennes senaste arbete. Affärsidkare och yrkesutövare betraktas som företagare.</p> <p>19. Är/var din make/maka/sambo/partner ... Välj bara ett alternativ.</p>	<p>If your spouse/partner has more than one employer or if he/she is both employed and entrepreneur/self-employed, answer according to his/her main job. If he/she is currently not in paid work or is retired/pensioner, please answer according to his/her last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed.</p> <p>19. Is/was your partner... Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Löntagare	1. An employee
	2. Företagare utan anställda	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Företagare som har 1-9 anställda	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
	4. Företagare som har 10 anställda eller fler	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more



	5. Arbetar/arbetade i den egna familjens företag	5. Working for own family's business
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPEMPREL
IF (k19=1)	1. Employee
IF (k19=2)	2. Self-employed without employees
IF (k19=3)	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
IF (k19=4)	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
IF (k19=5)	5. Working for own family's business
IF MISSING(k19)	-9. No answer
IF (SPWORK=-4 OR SPWORK=3)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	20. Toimiiko/toimiko puolisosi/kumppanisi esimiehenä eli onko/oliko hänellä työssään alaisia? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	20. Does/did your spouse/partner work in a supervisory position, i.e., does/did he/she have subordinates at work? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Kyllä	1. Yes
	2. Ei	2. No
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	20. Arbetar/arbetade din make/maka/sambo/partner som chef, dvs. har/hade han/hon underordnade? Välj bara ett alternativ.	20. Does/did your spouse/partner work in a supervisory position, i.e., does/did he/she have subordinates at work? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja	1. Yes
	2. Nej	2. No
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWRKSUP</b>
IF (k20=1)	1. Yes
IF (k20=2)	2. No
	-8. Don't know
IF MISSING(k20)	-9. No answer
IF (SPWORK=-4 OR SPWORK=3)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's spouse occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [-8] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>21. a) Mikä on puoliso/kumppanisi nykyinen tai viimeisin ammatti?</p> <p>Ilmoita puoliso/kumppanisi pääasiallisen työn ammattinimike mahdollisimman tarkasti ja selkeästi, esimerkiksi elektroniikka-asentaja mieluummin kuin asentaja. Ilmoita ammattinimike, ei tutkintonimikettä. Ammatti: _____</p> <p>21. b) Mitkä ovat/olivat puoliso/kumppanisi pääasialliset työtehtävät?</p> <p>21. c) Mitä yritys tai organisaatio, jossa puoliso/kumppanisi on/oli työssä, pääasiassa tekee/teki?</p>	<p>21. a) What is your spouse's/partner's current or latest occupation?</p> <p>Please write in his/her job title as specifically and clearly as possible, for instance, electronics technician rather than technician. Write in the job title, not qualification/degree. Occupation: _____</p> <p>21. b) What are/were your spouse's/partner's main activities at work?</p> <p>21. c) What does/did the company or organisation for which your spouse/partner works/worked mainly do/make?</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>		

<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<p>Questions 21b and 21c are used to collect more information on spouse's/partner's occupation. This information was used on occupational coding. These questions are not included in the data.</p> <p>For privacy issues Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) are recoded to -9 (NA).</p>	
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Please specify any other source code _____	

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>21. a) Vilket är din makes/makas/sambos/partners nuvarande eller senaste yrke? Ange yrkesbenämningen för hans/hennes huvudsakliga arbete så noggrant som möjligt, t.ex. elektronikmontör hellre än montör. Ange yrke, inte examen. Yrke: _____</p> <p>21. b) Vilka är/var din makes/makas/sambos/partners huvudsakliga arbetsuppgifter?</p> <p>21. c) Vad gör/gjorde företaget eller organisationen där din make/maka/sambo/partner huvudsakligen arbetar/arbetade?</p>	<p>21. a) What is your spouse's/partner's current or latest occupation?  Please write in his/her job title as specifically and clearly as possible, for instance, electronics technician rather than technician. Write in the job title, not qualification/degree. Occupation: _____</p> <p>21. b) What are/were your spouse's/partner's main activities at work?</p> <p>21. c) What does/did the company or organisation for which your spouse/partner works/worked mainly do/make?</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<p>Questions 21b and 21c are used to collect more information on spouse's/partner's occupation. This information was used on occupational coding. These questions</p>	

	are not included in the data.
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Please specify any other source code _____

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ SPISCO08
IF (k21a = 0210)	0110. Commissioned armed forces officers
...	...
IF (k21a= 9611)	9611. Garbage and recycling collectors
IF (k21a=9998)	-8. Don't know; inadequately described
IF (k21a=9999); IF (FI_REG eq 5)	-9. No answer
IF (SPWORK=-4 OR SPWORK=3)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>22. Mikä seuraavista parhaiten kuvaa puoliso/kumppanisi tämänhetkistä tilannetta?</p> <p>Jos puoliso/kumppanisi on tilapäisesti pois ansiotyöstä äitiys-, isyys tai muun loman, palkattoman vapaan tai muun samankaltaisen syyn vuoksi, vastaa hänen tavanomaisen työtilanteensa mukaan.</p> <p>Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.</p>	<p>22. Which of the following best describes your spouse's/partner's current situation?</p> <p>If he/she is temporarily away from paid work on account of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some other similar reason, please answer according to his/her normal work situation. Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ansiotyössä (palkansaaaja, yrittäjä, työssä oman perheen yrityksessä)	1. In paid work (employee, entrepreneur/self-employed, working for own family's business)
	2. Työtön työnhakija	2. Unemployed job seeker
	3. Koululainen, opiskelija (myös oppilaitoksesta lomalla olevat)	3. Pupil, student (also includes those on leave from an educational institution)
	4. Harjoittelussa tai oppisopimuksessa	4. In training or in apprenticeship training
	5. Pysyvästi työkyvytön	5. Permanently sick/disabled
	6. Eläkkeellä	6. Retired
	7. Kotiäiti, koti-isä tai omaishoitaja	7. Housewife, house husband or carer
	8. Varusmies- tai siviilipalveluksessa	8. In military or civilian service
	9. Jokin muu	9. Other
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>22. Vilket av följande alternativ beskriver bäst din makes/makas/sambos/partners nuvarande situation?</p> <p>Om din make/maka/sambo/partner är tillfälligt borta från sitt förvärvsarbete på grund av mamma-, pappa- eller annan ledighet, oavlönad ledighet eller borta av annan liknande orsak svara utifrån hur hans/hennes vanliga arbetssituation ser ut.</p> <p>Välj bara ett alternativ.</p>	<p>22. Which of the following best describes your spouse's/partner's current situation?</p> <p>If he/she is temporarily away from paid work on account of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some other similar reason, please answer according to his/her normal work situation. Please choose one alternative only.</p>

<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Förvärvsarbetar (löntagare, företagare, arbetar i den egna familjens företag)	1. In paid work (employee, entrepreneur/self-employed, working for own family's business)
	2. Arbetslös arbetssökande	2. Unemployed job seeker
	3. Skolelev, studerande (också de som är lediga från en läroanstalt)	3. Pupil, student (also includes those on leave from an educational institution)
	4. Praktikant eller läroavtalselev	4. In training or in apprenticeship training
	5. Permanent arbetsoförmögen	5. Permanently sick/disabled
	6. Pensionär	6. Retired
	7. Hemmamamma, hemmapappa eller närstående vårdare	7. Housewife, house husband or carer
	8. Beväring eller i civiltjänst	8. In military or civilian service
	9. Något annat	9. Other
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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#### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPMAINST
IF (k22=1)	1. In paid work
IF (k22=2)	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
IF (k22=3)	3. In education
IF (k22=4)	4. Apprentice or trainee
IF (k22=5)	5. Permanently sick or disabled
IF (k22=6)	6. Retired
IF (k22=7)	7. Domestic work
IF (k22=8)	8. In compulsory military service or community service
IF (k22=9)	9. Other
IF MISSING(k22)	-9. No answer
IF (PARTLIV=3 OR PARTLIV=-7)	-4. NAP (Code 3 or -7 in PARTLIV)

#### Optional: Recoding Syntax

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## UNION – Trade union membership

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	46. Oletko tai oletko joskus ollut jonkin ammattiliiton jäsen? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	46. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Olen tällä hetkellä jäsen	1. I'm currently a member
	2. Olen ollut jäsen, en ole tällä hetkellä	2. I have been a member but not currently
	3. En ole koskaan ollut jäsen	3. I have never been a member
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	46. Är du eller har du varit medlem i någon facklig organisation? Välj bara ett alternativ.	46. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Jag är för närvarande medlem	1. I'm currently a member
	2. Jag har varit medlem, men är för närvarande inte	2. I have been a member but not currently
	3. Jag har aldrig varit medlem	3. I have never been a member
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→UNION
IF (k46=1)	1. Yes, currently
IF (k46=2)	2. Yes, previously but not currently
IF (k46=3)	3. No, never
	-7. Refused
IF MISSING(k46)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**FI\_RELIG – Country-specific religious affiliation**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	47. Kuulutko johonkin kirkkoon tai uskonnolliseen yhteisöön? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	47. Do you belong to a church or a religious community? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Evankelis-luterilaiseen kirkkoon	1. To Evangelical-Lutheran church
	2. Ortodoksiseen kirkkoon	2. To Orthodox church
	3. Katoliseen kirkkoon	3. To Catholic church
	4. Muuhun kristilliseen kirkkoon tai yhteisöön	4. To other Christian church or community
	5. Olen juutalainen	5. I'm Jewish
	6. Olen muslimi	6. I'm a Muslim
	7. Olen buddhalainen	7. I'm a Buddhist
	8. Olen hindu	8. I'm a Hindu
	9. Kuulun muuhun aasialaiseen uskonnolliseen yhteisöön	9. I belong to other Asian religious community
	10. Kuulun muuhun uskonnolliseen yhteisöön	10. I belong to other religious community
	11. En kuulu kirkkoon tai uskonnolliseen yhteisöön	11. I do not belong to a church or a religious community
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	For privacy issues Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) are recoded to -9 (NA).	

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	47. Hör du till någon kyrka eller religiöst samfund? Välj bara ett alternativ.	47. Do you belong to a church or a religious community? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Evangelisk-lutherska kyrkan	1. To Evangelical-Lutheran church
	2. Ortodoxa kyrkan	2. To Orthodox church
	3. Katolska kyrkan	3. To Catholic church
	4. Annan kristen kyrka eller annat kristet samfund	4. To other Christian church or community
	5. Jag är jude	5. I'm Jewish
	6. Jag är muslim	6. I'm a Muslim
	7. Jag är buddhist	7. I'm a Buddhist
	8. Jag är hindu	8. I'm a Hindu
	9. Jag hör till något annat asiatiskt religionsamfund	9. I belong to other Asian religious community
	10. Jag hör till något annat religionsamfund	10. I belong to other religious community

	11. Jag hör inte till kyrkan eller till ett religionssamfund	11. I do not belong to a church or a religious community
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ FI_RELIG
IF (k69=11)	0. No religion
IF (k69=1)	1. The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland
IF (k69=2)	2. Finnish Orthodox Church
IF (k69=3)	3. Catholic Church of Finland
IF (k69=4)	4. Other Christian Church or denomination
IF (k69=5)	5. Jewish
IF (k69=6)	6. Islam/ Muslim
IF (k69=7)	7. Buddhist
IF (k69=8)	8. Hindu
IF (k69=9)	9. Other Asian Religions
IF (k69=10)	10. Other religious denomination
IF MISSING(k69); IF (FI_REG eq 5)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	- not asked -	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ RELIGGRP</b>
IF (k47=11)	0.No religion
IF (k47=3)	1. Catholic
IF (k47=1)	2. Protestant
IF (k47=2)	3. Orthodox
IF (k47=4)	4. Other Christian
IF (k47=5)	5. Jewish
IF (k47=6)	6. Islamic
IF (k47=7)	7. Buddhist
IF (k47=8)	8. Hindu
IF (k47=9)	9. Other Asian religions
IF (k47=10)	10. Other religions
	-7. Refused
	-8. Information insufficient
IF MISSING(k47)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**ATTEND – Attendance of religious services**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	70. Mikäli häitä, hautajaisia tms. ei oteta huomioon, kuinka usein osallistut jumalanpalveluksiin, kirkollisiin toimituksiin tai hengellisiin tilaisuuksiin? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	70. Apart from weddings, funerals etc., how often do you attend worship services, church ceremonies or religious services? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Useita kertoja viikossa tai useammin	1. Several times a week or more often
	2. Kerran viikossa	2. Once a week
	3. 2-3 kertaa kuukaudessa	3. 2-3 times a month
	4. Kerran kuukaudessa	4. Once a month
	5. Useita kertoja vuodessa	5. Several times a year
	6. Kerran vuodessa	6. Once a year
	7. Harvemmin kuin kerran vuodessa	7. Less frequently than once a year
	8. En koskaan	8. Never
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	70. Om bröllop, begravningar o.d. inte beaktas, hur ofta deltar du i gudstjänster, kyrkliga förrättningar eller religiösa möten? Välj bara ett alternativ.	70. Apart from weddings, funerals etc., how often do you attend worship services, church ceremonies or religious services? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Flera gånger i veckan eller oftare	1. Several times a week or more often
	2. En gång i veckan	2. Once a week
	3. 2-3 gånger i månaden	3. 2-3 times a month
	4. En gång i månaden	4. Once a month
	5. Flera gånger om året	5. Several times a year
	6. Årligen	6. Once a year
	7. Mer sällan än en gång om året	7. Less frequently than once a year
	8. Aldrig	8. Never
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ ATTEND</b>
IF (k48=1)	1. Several times a week or more often
IF (k48=2)	2. Once a week
IF (k48=3)	3. 2 or 3 times a month
IF (k48=4)	4. Once a month
IF (k48=5)	5. Several times a year
IF (k48=6)	6. Once a year
IF (k48=7)	7. Less frequently than once a year
IF (k48=8)	8. Never
	-7. Refused
	-8. Don't know
IF MISSING(k48)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	Yhteiskunnassamme on hyväosaisia ja huono-osaisia. Mihin sijoittaisit itsesi seuraavalla asteikolla, jossa 10 kuvaa sijoittumista hyväosaisimpiin ja 1 huono-osaisimpiin?	In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	10. Hyväosaisimmat	10. Top
	...	...
	1. Huono-osaisimmat	1. Bottom
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ TOPBOT</b>
IF (k36a=1)	1. Lowest, Bottom
IF (k36a=2)	2.
IF (k36a=3)	3.
IF (k36a=4)	4.
IF (k36a=5)	5.
IF (k36a=6)	6.
IF (k36a=7)	7.
IF (k36a=8)	8.
IF (k36a=9)	9.
IF (k36a=10)	10. Highest, Top
	-8. Don't know
IF MISSING(k36a)	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**VOTE\_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	50. Jotkut ihmiset jättävät nykyään syystä tai toisesta äänestämättä. Äänestitkö viime eduskuntavaaleissa huhtikuussa 2019? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	50. Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in April 2019?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Kyllä -> Siirry kysymykseen 51.	1. Yes -> Go to question 51.
	2. En -> Siirry kysymykseen 52.	2. No -> Go to question 52.
	3. Minulla ei ollut äänioikeutta -> Siirry kysymykseen 52.	3. I did not have the right to vote -> Go to question 52.
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	50. Nuförtiden avstår vissa människor från att rösta, av olika skäl. Röstade du i det senaste riksdagsvalet i april 2019? Välj bara ett alternativ.	50. Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in April 2019?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja -> Gå vidare till fråga 51.	1. Yes -> Go to question 51.
	2. Nej -> Gå vidare till fråga 52.	2. No -> Go to question 52.
	3. Jag hade inte rösträtt -> Gå vidare till fråga 52.	3. I did not have the right to vote -> Go to question 52.
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ VOTE_LE
IF (k50=1)	1. Yes
IF (k50=2)	2. No
	-7. Refused
IF MISSING(k50)	-9. No answer
IF (k50=3)	-4. Not eligible to vote at last election

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**FI\_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	51. Minkä puolueen ehdokasta äänestit eduskuntavaaleissa 2019? Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	51. Which party did you vote for in the 2019 parliamentary election? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP)	1. Social Democratic Party (SDP)
	2. Perussuomalaiset (PS)	2. True Finns (PS)
	3. Kansallinen Kokoomus (KOK)	3. National Coalition Party (KOK)
	4 Suomen Keskusta (KESK)	4. Centre Party of Finland (KESK)
	5. Vihreä liitto (VIHR)	5. Green League (VIHR)
	6. Vasemmistoliitto (VAS)	6. Left Alliance (VAS)
	7. Suomen ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)	7. Swedish People's Party (RKP)
	8. Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit (KD)	8. Christian Democrats (KD)
	9. Jokin muu puolue tai ryhmittymä	9. Some other party or group
	10. En halua sanoa	10. Don't want to say
	11. En osaa sanoa	11. Can't say
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	51. Vilket parti tillhörde den som du röstade på i riksdagsvalet 2019? Välj bara ett alternativ.	51. Which party did you vote for in the 2019 parliamentary election? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti (SDP)	1. Social Democratic Party (SDP)
	2. Sannfinländarna (SAF)	2. True Finns (PS)
	3. Samlingspartiet (SAML)	3. National Coalition Party (KOK)
	4. Centern i Finland (CENT)	4. Centre Party of Finland (KESK)
	5. Gröna förbundet (GRÖNA)	5. Green League (GRÖNA)
	6. Vänsterförbundet (VÄNST)	6. Left Alliance (VÄNST)
	7. Svenska folkpartiet i Finland (SFP)	7. Swedish People's Party (SFP)
	8. Kristdemokraterna i Finland (KD)	8. Christian Democrats (KD)
	9. Annat parti eller annan gruppering	9. Some other party or group
	10. Vill inte säga	10. Don't want to say
	11. Kan inte säga	11. Can't say
<i>Interviewer</i>		



<i>Instruction</i>	
<i>Translation Note</i>	
<i>Note</i>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ FI_PRTY
IF (k51=1)	1. Social Democratic Party (SDP)
IF (k51=2)	2. True Finns (PS)
IF (k51=3)	3. National Coalition Party (KOK)
IF (k51=4)	4. Centre Party of Finland (KESK)
IF (k51=5)	5. Green League (VIHR)
IF (k51=6)	6. Left Alliance (VAS)
IF (k51=7)	7. Swedish People's Party (SFP/RKP)
IF (k51=8)	8. Christian Democrats (KD)
IF (k51=9)	95. Other party
IF (k51=10)	-7. Refused
IF (k51=11) OR MISSING(k51)	-9. No answer
IF (VOTE_LE=2 OR VOTE_LE=-4 OR VOTE_LE=-7)	-4. NAP (2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**PARTY\_LR** - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	- not asked -	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ PARTY_LR
	1. Far left (communist, etc.)
IF (k51=6 OR k51=1)	2. Left / centre left
IF (k51=4 OR k51=7 OR k51=8)	3. Centre / liberal
IF (k51=2 OR k51=3)	4. Right / conservative
	5. Far right (fascist, etc.)
IF (k51=5 OR k51=9)	6. Other
	7. No party affiliation
	96. Invalid ballot
IF (k51=10)	-7. Refused
	-8. Insufficient information to code into scheme
IF (k51=10 PR k51=MISSING)	-9. No answer
if VOTE_LE in(2,-4,-7) then PARTY_LR=-4 ;	-4. NAP (-4, 2, -7 in VOTE_LE)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## FI\_ETHN1 – Country-specific: ethnic group 1

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	52_1. Mihin seuraavista ryhmistä katsot kuuluvasi? Valitse korkeintaan kaksi vaihtoehtoa.	52_1. Please indicate which of the following groups you consider yourself to belong to. Choose max. two options.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Suomenkieliset	1. Finnish-speaking Finns
	2. Ruotsinkieliset	2. Swedish-speaking Finns
	3. Saamelaiset	3. The Sami
	4. Romanit	4.The Romani
	5. Virolaiset	5.Estonians
	6. Venäläiset	6.Russians
	7. Ruotsalaiset	7.Swedes
	8. Somalit	8.Somalis
	9. Maahanmuuttajat	9.Immigrants
	10. Paluumuuttajat	10.Returning migrants
	11. Muu, mikä?	11.Other, please specify?
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	For privacy issues Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) are recoded to -9 (NA).	

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	52_1. Vilken av följande grupper anser du att du hör till? Välj högst två alternativ.	52_1. Please indicate which of the following groups you consider yourself to belong to. Choose max. two options.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Finskspråkiga	1. Finnish-speaking Finns
	2. Svenskspråkiga	2. Swedish-speaking Finns
	3. Samer	3. The Sami
	4. Rumäner	4.The Romani
	5. Estländare	5.Estonians
	6. Ryssar	6.Russians
	7. Svenskar	7.Swedes
	8. Somalier	8.Somalis
	9. Invandrare	9.Immigrants
	10. Återflyttare	10.Returning migrants
	11. Muu, mikä?	11.Other, please specify?
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ ETHN1</b>
--	----------------

IF (k52_1=1)	1. Finnish-speaking Finns
IF (k52_1=2)	2. Swedish-speaking Finns
IF (k52_1=3)	3. The Sami
IF (k52_1=4)	4. The Romani
IF (k52_1=5)	5. Estonians
IF (k52_1=6)	6. Russians
IF (k52_1=7)	7. Swedes
IF (k52_1=8)	8. Somalis
IF (k52_1=9)	9. Immigrants
IF (k52_1=10)	10. Returning migrants
IF (k52_1=11)	11. Other, please specify?
IF MISSING(k52_1); IF (FI_REG=5)	-9. No answer
	-7. Refused
	-8. Don't know

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2019 Finland

## FI\_ETHN2 – Country-specific: ethnic group 2

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	52_2. Mihin seuraavista ryhmistä katsot kuuluvasi? Valitse korkeintaan kaksi vaihtoehtoa.	52_2. Please indicate which of the following groups you consider yourself to belong to. Choose max. two options.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Suomenkieliset	1. Finnish-speaking Finns
	2. Ruotsinkieliset	2. Swedish-speaking Finns
	3. Saamelaiset	3. The Sami
	4. Romanit	4.The Romani
	5. Virolaiset	5.Estonians
	6. Venäläiset	6.Russians
	7. Ruotsalaiset	7.Swedes
	8. Somalit	8.Somalis
	9. Maahanmuuttajat	9.Immigrants
	10. Paluumuuttajat	10.Returning migrants
	11. Muu, mikä?	11.Other, please specify?
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	52_2. Vilken av följande grupper anser du att du hör till? Välj högst två alternativ.	52_2. Please indicate which of the following groups you consider yourself to belong to. Choose max. two options.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Finskspråkiga	1. Finnish-speaking Finns
	2. Svenskspråkiga	2. Swedish-speaking Finns
	3. Samer	3. The Sami
	4. Rumäner	4.The Romani
	5. Estländare	5.Estonians
	6. Ryssar	6.Russians
	7. Svenskar	7.Swedes
	8. Somalier	8.Somalis
	9. Invandrare	9.Immigrants
	10. Återflyttare	10.Returning migrants
	11. Muu, mikä?	11.Other, please specify?
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	For privacy issues Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) are recoded to -9 (NA).	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ ETHN1</b>
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IF (k52_2=1)	1. Finnish-speaking Finns
IF (k52_2=2)	2. Swedish-speaking Finns
IF (k52_2=3)	3. The Sami
IF (k52_2=4)	4. The Romani
IF (k52_2=5)	5. Estonians
IF (k52_2=6)	6. Russians
IF (k52_2=7)	7. Swedes
IF (k52_2=8)	8. Somalis
IF (k52_2=9)	9. Immigrants
IF (k52_2=10)	10. Returning migrants
IF (k52_2=11)	11. Other, please specify
IF MISSING(k52_2); IF (FI_REG=5)	-9. No answer
	-7. Refused
	-8. Don't know

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**HOMPOP - How many persons in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53. Itsesi mukaan laskien, kuinka monta henkilöä kotitaloudessasi normaalisti asuu? a) Yhteensä: _____ henkilöä	53. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? a) Altogether _____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53. När du räknar med dig själv, hur många personer bor det normalt i ditt hushåll? a) Totalt: _____ personer	53. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? a) Altogether _____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HOMPOP</b>
IF (k53a=1)	1. One person (only respondent)
...	...
IF (k53a=12)	12. Twelve persons
IF MISSING(k53a)	-9. No answer
	-4. Not a private household

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

--

**HHADULT - How many adults in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53. Itsesi mukaan laskien, kuinka monta henkilöä kotitaloudessasi normaalisti asuu? b) 18-vuotiaita tai sitä vanhempia: ____ henkilöä	53. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? b) Aged 18 years or older ____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53. När du räknar med dig själv, hur många personer bor det normalt i ditt hushåll? b) 18-åriga eller äldre: ____ personer	53. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? b) Aged 18 years or older ____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHADULT</b>
IF (k53b=1)	1. One adult (only respondent)
...	...
IF (k53b=5)	5. Five adults
IF MISSING(k53b)	-9. No answer
	-4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### HHCHILDR - How many children in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53. Itsesi mukaan laskien, kuinka monta henkilöä kotitaloudessasi normaalisti asuu? c) 7 - 17-vuotiaita: _____ henkilöä	53. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? c) Aged 7 - 17 years _____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53. När du räknar med dig själv, hur många personer bor det normalt i ditt hushåll? c) 7 - 17-åriga: _____ personer	53. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? c) Aged 7 - 17 years _____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HHCHILDR
IF (k53c=0)	0. No children
IF (k53c=1)	1. One child
...	...
IF (k53c=7)	7. Seven children
IF MISSING(k53c)	-9. No answer
	-4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)

#### Optional: Recoding Syntax

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**HHTODD - How many toddlers in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53. Itsesi mukaan laskien, kuinka monta henkilöä kotitaloudessasi normaalisti asuu? d) 6-vuotiaita tai sitä nuorempia: _____ henkilöä	53. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? d) Aged 6 years or under ____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	53. När du räknar med dig själv, hur många personer bor det normalt i ditt hushåll? d) 6-åriga eller yngre: ____ personer	53. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? d) Aged 6 years or under ____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

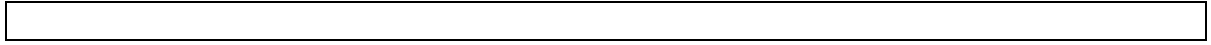
**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHTODD</b>
IF (k53d=0)	0. No child below [age of school entry]
IF (k53d=1)	1. One child below [age of school entry]
...	...
IF (k53d=4)	4. Four children below [age of school entry]
IF MISSING(k53d)	-9. No answer
	-4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**



ISSP 2019 Finland

**FI\_RINC – Country-specific: personal income**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	54. Kuinka suuret keskimäärin ovat omat kuukausitulosi veroja vähentämättä (=bruttotulot) mukaan lukien pääomatulot ja kaikki sosiaalietuudet? _____ euroa kuukaudessa	54. What is your average monthly income before taxes (=gross income), including capital income and all social security benefits? _____ euros a month
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency: euro</b>	

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	54. Vilken är din genomsnittliga månadsinkomst före skatt (=bruttoinkomster) inklusive kapitalinkomster och alla sociala förmåner? _____ euro i månaden	54. What is your average monthly income before taxes (=gross income), including capital income and all social security benefits? _____ euros a month
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency: euro</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→FI_RINC</b>
IF (k54=40)	40 EUR per month, before taxes
...	...
IF (k54=15000)	15000. 15.000 EUR per month, before taxes

IF (k54=0)	0. No income
	-7. Refused
	-8. Don't know
	-9. No answer

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

--

ISSP 2019 Finland

**FI\_INC – Country-specific: household income**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	55. Kuinka suuret ovat keskimäärin kotitaloutesi yhteenlasketut kuukausitulot veroja vähentämättä (=bruttotulot) mukaan lukien pääomatulot ja kaikki sosiaalietuudet? _____ euroa kuukaudessa	55. How much on average is the total monthly income of your household before taxes (=gross income) including capital income and all social security benefits? _____ euros a month
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency: euro</b>	

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	55. Vilken är ditt hushålls genomsnittliga, sammanlagda månadsinkomst före skatt (=bruttoinkomster) inklusive kapitalinkomster och alla sociala förmåner? _____ euro i månaden	55. How much on average is the total monthly income of your household before taxes (=gross income) including capital income and all social security benefits? _____ euros a month
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency:</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→FI_INC</b>
IF (k55=0)	0
...	...

IF (k55=30000)	30000
	-7. Refused
	-8. Don't know
IF MISSING(k55)	-9. No answer

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

In addition to recoding above we have done filter: IF (HOMPOP=1) FI\_INC=FI\_RINC.

ISSP 2019 Finland

**MARITAL – Legal partnership status**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	57. Oletko tällä hetkellä... Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	57. Are you currently... Choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Naimisissa	1. Married
	2. Avoliitossa	2. Cohabiting
	3. Rekisteröidyssä parisuhteessa	3. In a registered civil partnership
	4. Asumuserossa (mutta vielä virallisesti naimisissa tai rekisteröidyssä parisuhteessa)	4. Separated (but still legally married or in registered partnership)
	5. Eronnut avioliitosta tai rekisteröidystä parisuhteesta	5. Divorced from marriage or registered partnership
	6. Leski avioliiton tai rekisteröidyn parisuhteen jälkeen	6. Widowed from marriage or registered partnership
	7. Minulla ei ole koskaan ollut puolisoa	7. I have never had a spouse/partner
	8. Ei mikään yllä olevista	8. None of the above
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	57. Är du för närvarande... Välj bara ett alternativ.	57. Are you currently... Choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Gift	1. Married
	2. Sambo	2. Cohabiting
	3. I registrerat partnerskap	3. In a registered civil partnership
	4. Separerad (men fortfarande lagligen gift eller i ett registrerat partnerskap)	4. Separated (but still legally married or in registered partnership)
	5. Frånskild från äktenskap eller registrerat partnerskap	5. Divorced from marriage or registered partnership
	6. Änka/änkling efter ett äktenskap eller registrerat partnerskap	6. Widowed from marriage or registered partnership
	7. Jag har aldrig haft en partner	7. I have never had a spouse/partner
	8. Inget av dessa	8. None of the above
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ Marital</b>
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IF (k57=1)	1. Married
IF (k57=3)	2. Civil partnership
IF (k57=4)	3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
IF (k57=5)	4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
IF (k57=6)	5. Widowed/civil partner died
IF (k57=2 OR k57=7 OR k57=8)	6. Never married/never in a civil partnership
	-7. Refused
IF MISSING(k57)	-9. No answer

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2019 Finland

**F\_BORN – Father's country of birth**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	58. a) Missä maassa isäsi syntyi?	58. a) In which country was your father born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	- no answer -	-9 No answer
	246 Suomi	246 Finland
	930 Eurooppa (ei virallinen ISO koodi)	930 Europe (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
	935 Latinalainen Amerikka ja Etelä-Amerikka (ei virallinen ISO koodi)	935 Latin and South America (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
	940 Afrikka (ei virallinen ISO koodi)	940 Africa (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
	960 Muut maat / alueet (ei virallinen ISO koodi)	960 Other countries / regions (no official ISO code)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	Question text in Swedish: 58. a) I vilket land föddes din far?	
<i>Note</i>	Open-ended question classified according to ISO3166-1. The same classification has been used to recode the responses from both the Finnish and Swedish questionnaires. For privacy issues Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) are recoded to -9 (NA). In addition original open answers are not available because that would disclose original values (born countries).	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→F_BORN</b>
...	...

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**M\_BORN – Mother's country of birth**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	58. b) Missä maassa äitisi syntyi?	58. b) In which country was your mother born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	- no answer -	-9 No answer
	246 Suomi	246 Finland
	930 Eurooppa (ei virallinen ISO koodi)	930 Europe (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
	935 Latinalainen Amerikka ja Etelä-Amerikka (ei virallinen ISO koodi)	935 Latin and South America (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
	940 Afrikka (ei virallinen ISO koodi)	940 Africa (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
	960 Muut maat / alueet (ei virallinen ISO koodi)	960 Other countries / regions (no official ISO code)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	Question text in Swedish: 80. b) I vilket land föddes din mor?	
<i>Note</i>	Open-ended question classified according to ISO3166-1. The same classification has been used to recode the responses from both the Finnish and Swedish questionnaires. For privacy issues Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) are recoded to -9 (NA). In addition original open answers are not available because that would disclose original values (born countries).	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→M_BORN</b>
	...

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**URBRURAL – Place of living: urban - rural**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	59. Asutko... Valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto.	59. Do you live... Choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Suuren kaupungin keskustassa	1. In the center of a big city
	2. Suuren kaupungin lähiössä tai esikaupunkialueella	2. In a suburb or outskirts of a big city
	3. Muussa kaupungissa	3. In other town
	4. Kylässä tai taajamassa maaseudulla	4. In a village or population center in a rural area
	5. Haja-asutusalueella maaseudulla	5. In sparsely populated rural area
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	59. Bor du i... Välj bara ett alternativ.	59. Do you live... Choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. I centrum av en storstad	1. In the center of a big city
	2. I en förort eller förstad till en storstad	2. In a suburb or outskirts of a big city
	3. I en annan typ av stad	3. In other town
	4. I en by eller i en tätort på landsbygden	4. In a village or population center in a rural area
	5. I en glesbygd på landet	5. In sparsely populated rural area
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ URBRURAL</b>
IF (k59=1)	1. A big city
IF (k59=2)	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
IF (k59=3)	3. A town or a small city
IF (k59=4)	4. A country village
IF (k59=5)	5. A farm or home in the country
IF MISSING(k59)	-9. No answer

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2019 Finland

**FI\_REG – Country specific: region**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	- not asked -	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	From register, the variable classified from NUTS3 to NUTS2 in FSD for privacy issues. Syntax recodes the values in variable bv2 to meet the official classification of regions (NUTS2).	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ FI_REG</b>
IF (bv2=1)	1 FI19 West Finland
IF (bv2=2)	2 FI1B Helsinki-Uusimaa
IF (bv2=3)	3 FI1C South Finland
IF (bv2=4)	4 FI1D North & East Finland
IF (bv2=5)	5 FI20 Åland

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SUBSCASE – Case substitution flag****Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ SUBSCASE
	1. Case from original sample
	2. Case substituted
0. NAP, no substitution in this survey	-4. NAP, no substitution in this survey

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**INTLANG – Language of the interview**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISO 639-3</i>	-not asked-	
<i>Note</i>	information from register	
<i>Use of ISO 639-3</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)                      YES <input type="checkbox"/>	
	Please specify any other code                      _____	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ INTLANG
IF (INTLANG=15)	15 Finnish (fin)
IF (INTLANG=45)	45 Swedish (swe)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WEIGHT – Weighting factor**

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

<i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>	No	[ x ]
	Yes	[ ]
<i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>	No	[ ]
	Yes	[ x ] → please specify variables used for calculation of weight gender - age classes (15–24, ..., 65–74) - NUTS3 regions with following modifications: the Greater Helsinki Area was dealt as a separate region - type of community (urban – semiurban - rural)
<i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?</i>	No	[ ]
	Yes	[ x ]
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ WEIGHT</b>
1,0000	1. No weighting



**MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection**

<i>Note</i>	
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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ Mode
	10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals
	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
	12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
	13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	20. CAPI, no visuals
	21. CAPI, visuals
	22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
	23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
	31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
	32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R
	33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
34. Paperilomake	34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R
	40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted
	41. Self-completion, web questionnaire
50. Verkkolomake	50. CAWI, self-completion, web questionnaire
	52. CAPI, phone
	60. CATI, computer assisted telephone interview