

# Mongolia

ISSP 2018 Mongolia

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

<b>International Social Survey Program, G099 “Religion Survey”</b>
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Please name your **country**:

<b>Mongolia</b>
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**SEX - Sex of respondent**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	# 1. Таны хүйс	#1. What is your gender?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. эр	1. male
	2. эм	2. female
	3. хариулахаас татгалзсан	3. refused to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes (in translation)</b>	<b>→ SEX</b>
If (#1=1)	1. Male
If (#1=2)	2. Female
If (#1=3)	3. No answer

**BIRTH – Year of birth**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#2. Таны төрсөн он	#2. What is the year of your birth
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	00=2000	00=2000
	99=1999	99=1999
	98=1998 ГЭХ МЭТ	98=1998 etc
	9998. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	9998. Refused to answer
	9999. Хариулж чадаагүй	9999. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Төрсөн оны зөвхөн сүүлийн хоёр тоог бичнэ	Please write only the last two digits of the year of birth
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→BIRTH</b>
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>	If (#2=00)	2000
	If (#2=99)	1999
	If (#2=98)	1998
	If (#2=97)	1997
	If (#2=9998)	9998.Refused to answer
	If (#2=9999)	9999. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**AGE - Age of respondent**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus BIRTH ‘year of birth’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→AGE
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>		[MIN AGE]
		[HIGH AGE]
		999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#3. Та нийт хэдэн жил сурсан бэ?	#3. How many years have you studied?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1=1 жил	1=1 year
	2=2 жил	2=2 years
	3=3 жил ГЭХ МЭТ	33=3 years etc
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to Answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to Answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Дунд сургуулийг оролцуулна	Include middle school
<i>Translation Note</i>	With middle school Mongolians understand it to be 1 <sup>st</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> grade. This would be considered as Elementary school, Middle school, and High school.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ EDUCYRS</b>
If (#3=0)	0. No formal schooling, no years at school
If (#3=1)	1. One year
	...
If (#3=98)	Refused to Answer
If (#3=99)	Unable to Answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**nat\_DEGR - Country-specific highest completed degree of education**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#4. Таны эзэмшсэн боловсрол?	#4. What is the level of education you have attained?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Боловсролгүй	1. No formal education
	2. Бага	2. Elementary school education (until 7 <sup>th</sup> grade)
	3. Бүрэн бус дунд	3. Middle school education (until 9 <sup>th</sup> grade)
	4. Бүрэн дунд	4. High school education (until 12 <sup>th</sup> grade)
	5. Тусгай дунд	5. Special education
	6. Дээд	6. Higher education (Bachelor's degree)
	7. Магистр, доктор	7. Master or Doctorate
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	In Mongolia it is universal to ask in the above manner. In the English Translation column the equivalent grades by which the interviewee graduated is also written.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ nat_DEGR</b>
If (#4=1)	1. No formal education
If (#4=2)	2. Educated until 7 <sup>th</sup> grade
If (#4=3)	3. Educated until 9 <sup>th</sup> grade
If (#4=4)	4. Educated until 12 <sup>th</sup> grade and finished high school
If (#4=5)	5. Special education due to disability
If (#4=6)	6. Graduated from university or college with a Bachelor's degree
If (#4=7)	7. Obtained Masters or Ph.D degree
If (#4=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#4=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**DEGREE – R: Education II: categories**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→DEGREE</b>
	0. No formal education
	1. Primary school
	2. Lower secondary (secondary completed does not allow entry to university: obligatory school)
	3. Upper secondary (programs that allow entry to university)
	4. Post secondary, non-tertiary (other upper secondary programs toward labour market or technical formation)
	5. Lower level tertiary, first stage (also technical schools at a tertiary level)
	6. Upper level tertiary (Master, Dr.)
	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WORK – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#5. Таны ажил эрхлэлтийн тухай? (Өмнө нь цалинтай ажил эрхэлж байсан уу?)	#5. What is your current status on employment? (Have been formerly employed)
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Одоо цалинтай ажил эрхэлж байгаа (6 дугаар асуултаас үргэлжлүүлэх)	1. I am currently employed and getting paid for it (continue with question 6)
	2. Одоо цалинтай ажил эрхэлээгүй байгаа ч, өмнө нь эрхэлж байсан (7 дугаар асуултаас үргэлжлүүлэх)	2. I am not currently employed but I have been employed and paid in the past (continue with question 7)
	3. Цалинтай ажил эрхэлж байгаагүй (14 дүгээр асуултаас үргэлжлүүлэх)	3. I have never been employed for a paying job (continue with question 14)
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	АНХААР: алгасах зааврыг хар	ATTENTION: Follow instructions on skipping questions
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WORK</b>
If (#5=1)	1. Currently in paid work
If (#5=2)	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
If (#5=3)	3. Never had a paid work
If (#5=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#5=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#6. Та долоон хоногт дунджаар хэдэн цаг ажилладаг вэ? (Илүү цагийг оруулаад)	#6. How many hours do your work in a week (Including overtime hours)
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1=1 цаг	1=1 hour
	2=2 цаг	2=2 hour
	3=3 цаг гэх мэт	33=3 hour etc
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKHRS</b>
	1. One hour
	...
If (#6=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#6=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**EMPREL – Employment relationship**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#7. Таны эрхэлж буй ажил аль төрөлд хамаарах вэ?	#7. What kind of employment do you have?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Бусдын ААН, байгууллагад ажилладаг	1. Employee
	2. Хувиараа (ажилтангүй)	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Хувиараа (1-9 ажилтантай)	3. Self-employed with employees (up to 9)
	4. Хувиараа (10-аас дээш ажилтантай)	4. Self-employed with employees (more than 10)
	5. Өрхийнхөө АА нэгж/Гэр бүлийн бизнэст ажилдаг	5. Working for own family's business
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→EMPREL</b>
If (#7=1)	1. Employee
If (#7=2)	2. Self-employed without employees
If (#7=3)	3. Self-employed with employees (up to 9 employees)
If (#7=4)	4. Self-employed with employees (more than 10 employees)
If (#7=5)	5. Working for own family's business
If (#7=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#7=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**NEMPLOY - Self employed: how many employees**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	This question was not asked.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→NEMPLOY
	1. 1 employee
	...
	9995. 9995 employees or more
	9999. No answer
	0000. NAP (Code 1, 2, 4, 0 in EMPREL)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WRKSUP - Supervise other employees**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#8. Та бусдыг ахалж ажилладаг уу? эсвэл ажиллаж байсан уу?	#8. Are you currently or have you ever supervised other employees?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Тийм	1. Yes
	2. Үгүй	2. No
	3. Урд нь ажиллаж байсан, одоо бол үгүй	3. Yes, I have in the past, but not anymore
	9. Хариулт байхгүй,	9. No answer
	0. Хариулах боломжгүй (5 дугаар асуултанд 3 гэж хариулсан тохиолдолд)	0. NAP (If #5=3)
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKSUP</b>
If (#8=1)	1. Yes
If (#8=2)	2. No
If (#8=3)	3. Yes, I have in the past, but not anymore
If (#8=9)	9. No answer
If (#8=0)	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
If (#8=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#8=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**NSUP – Number of other employees supervised**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#9. Та хэдэн хүн ахалж ажилладаг эсвэл ажиллаж байсан вэ?	#9. How many employees have you or are you supervising
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1=1 ажилтан	1=1 employee
	2=2 ажилтан	2=2 employee
	3=3 ажилтан гэх мэт	33=3 employee etc
	9995. 9995 буюу түүнээс дээш ажилчин	9995. 9995 or more employees
	9999. Хариулт байхгүй	9999. No answer
	0000. Хариулах боломжгүй (8 дугаар асуултанд 2, 0 гэж хариулсан тохиолдолд)	0000. NAP (If #8=0)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Ажилчдын тоог бичих	Write the number of employees
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→NSUP</b>
If (#9=1)	1. 1 employee
	...
If (#9=9995)	9995. 9995 employees or more
If (#9=9999)	9999. No answer
If (#9=0000)	0000. NAP. (Code 2, 0 in WRKSUP)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG1 – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#10. Та ямар төрлийн байгууллагад ажилладаг/ажиллаж байсан вэ?	#10. What is the type of organization you are or were employed at?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ашгийн төлөө байгууллага	1. For-profit organization
	2. Ашгийн бус байгууллага	2. Non-profit organization
	8. Мэдэхгүй	8. Don't know
	9. Хариулт байхгүй	9. No answer
	0. 5 дугаар асуултанд 3 гэж хариулсан тохиолдолд	0. NAP (If#5=3)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG1</b>
If (#10=1)	1. For-profit organisation
If (#10=2)	2. Non-profit organisation
If (#10=8)	8. Don't know
If (#10=9)	9. No answer
If (#10=0)	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#11. Та ямар байгууллагад ажилладаг вэ?	#11. What type of organization are you employed at?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Улсын	1. State/public
	2. Хувийн	2. Private
	8. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	3. Refused to answer
	9. Хариулж чадаагүй	4. Unable to answer
	0. 5 дугаар асуултанд гэж хариулсан тохиолдолд	0. NAP (If #5=3)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	In order to differentiate from question #10, we asked slightly differently in Mongolian. However, the English translations of these two questions are similar. We translated public organizations as “State” organizations as it means the same but makes more sense in Mongolian.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG2</b>
If (#11=1)	1. Public employer
If (#11=2)	2. Private employer
If (#11=8)	8. Don't know
If (#11=9)	9. No answer
If (#11=0)	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#12 a) Таны эрхэлж буй ажлын төрөл? b) Та яг юу хийдэг вэ? c) Таны ажлын гол бүтээгдэхүүн юу вэ?	#12 a) What is the nature of your employment b) What exactly do you do c) What is the main product of your job
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>	Олон улсын мэргэжлийн ангиллаар кодолсон (ISCO08)	Coded by International Classification (ISCO08)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	The professions were coded according to the ISCO08 International Classification	
<i>Note</i>		
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Please specify any other source code	_____



**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO08
	0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)
	...
	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
	9998. Don't know; inadequately described
	9999. No answer
	0000. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2018 Mongolia

**MAINSTAT – Main status**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#13. Та одоогоор ... ?	#13. You are currently ...?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Цалинтай ажилтай (ажилтан, хувиараа, гэр бүлийн ААН-д ажилладаг)	1. In paid work (as employee, as self-employed, or in family business)
	2. Ажилгүй ч, ажил хайж байгаа	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
	3. Сурч байгаа (ажил олгогч төлөөгүй), оюутан	3. In education (without being paid by and employer) or student
	4. Дагалдан сурч байгаа	4. Apprenticeship or traineeship
	5. Групп-т эсвэл хөгжлийн бэрхшээлтэй	5. Permanently sick or disabled
	6. Тэтгэвэрт гарсан	6. Retired
	7. Гэрийн ажил, хүүхэд, бусад хүмүүсийг асардаг	7. Domestic work, taking care of babies or others
	8. Хугацаат цэргийн алба хашиж байгаа	8. In compulsory military service
	9. Бусад	9. Other
		98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→MAINSTAT</b>
If (#13=1)	1. In paid work
If (#13=2)	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
If (#13=3)	3. In education
If (#13=4)	4. Apprentice or trainee
If (#13=5)	5. Permanently sick or disabled
If (#13=6)	6. Retired
If (#13=7)	7. Domestic work
If (#13=8)	8. In compulsory military service or community service
If (#13=9)	9. Other
If (#13=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#13=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#14. Та гэрлэсэн үү? Хэрвээ тийм бол нэг гэрт амьдардаг уу?	#14. Are you married? If yes are you living together?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Тийм, би гэрлэсэн. Бид нэг гэрт амьдардаг (16 дугаар асуултаас үргэлжлүүлэх)	1. Yes, I am married and we are living in the same household (continue with question 16)
	2. Тийм, би гэрлэсэн. Гэхдээ тусдаа амьдардаг (16 дугаар асуултаас үргэлжлүүлэх)	2. Yes, I am married but we don't live in the same household (continue with question 16)
	3. Үгүй, би гэрлээгүй (22 дугаар асуултаас үргэлжлүүлэх)	3. No, I am not married (continue with question 22)
	4. Бэлэвсэрсэн	4. Widowed
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	During our testing of the questionnaire, many people lived separately without getting a formal divorce. The concept of a social partnership does not exist in Mongolia, so having a partner is translated as being married.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→PARTLIV</b>
If (#14=1)	1. Yes, have partner; live in same household
If (#14=2)	2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
If (#14=3)	3. No partner
If (#14=4)	4. Widowed
If (#14=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#14=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWORK – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#15. Таны гэр бүлийн хүн ажил эрхэлж байгаа эсвэл байсан уу?	#15. Is your or was your spouse employed
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Тийм	1. Yes, currently in paid work
	2. Одоо ажил эрхлээгүй, өмнө нь эрхэлж байсан	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
	3. Ерөөс ажил эрхэлж байгаагүй	3. Never had paid work
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWORK</b>
If (#15=1)	1. Currently in paid work
If (#15=2)	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
If (#15=3)	3. Never had paid work
If (#15=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#15=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#16. Таны гэр бүлийн хүн долоон хоногт дунджаар хэдэн цаг ажилладаг вэ? (Илүү цагийг оруулаад)	#6. How many hours does your spouse work in a week (Including overtime hours)
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1=1 цаг 2=2 цаг 3=3 цаг гэх мэт	1=1 hour 2=2 hour 33=3 hour etc
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWRKHRS</b>
If (#16=1)	1. One hour
If (#16=2)	2. Two hours
If (#16=3)	3. Three hours
...	...
If (#16=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#16=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#17. Таны гэр бүлийн хүний эрхэлж буй ажил аль төрөлд хамаарах вэ?	#17. What kind of employment does your spouse have?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Бусдын ААН, байгууллагад ажилладаг	1. Employee
	2. Хувиараа (ажилтангүй)	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Хувиараа (1-9 ажилтантай)	3. Self-employed with employees (up to 9)
	4. Хувиараа (10-аас дээш ажилтантай)	4. Self-employed with employees (more than 10)
	5. Өрхийнхөө АА нэгж/Гэр бүлийн бизнэст ажилдаг	5. Working for own family's business
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPEMPREL</b>
If (#17=1)	1. Employee
If (#17=2)	2. Self-employed without employees
If (#17=3)	3. Self-employed with employees (up to 9 employees)
If (#17=4)	4. Self-employed with employees (more than 10 employees)
If (#17=5)	5. Working for own family's business
If (#17=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#17=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#18. Таны гэр бүлийн хүн бусдыг ахалж ажилладаг уу? эсвэл ажиллаж байсан уу?	#18. Has your spouse currently or have they ever supervised other employees?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Тийм	1. Yes
	2. Үгүй	2. No
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWRKSUP</b>
If (#18=1)	1. Yes
If (#18=2)	2. No
If (#18=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#18=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's spouse occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] “inadequately described” use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#19 a) Таны гэр бүлийн эрхэлж буй ажлын төрөл? b) Таны гэр бүлийн хүн яг юу хийдэг вэ? c) Таны гэр бүлийн хүний ажлын гол бүтээгдэхүүн юу вэ?	#19 a) What is the nature of your spouse's employment? b) What exactly does your spouse do? c) What is the main product of your spouse's job?
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>	Олон улсын мэргэжлийн ангиллаар кодолсон (ISCO08)	Coded by International Classification (ISCO08)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Question 19 has also been coded according to the ISCO08 International classifications.	
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO) <input type="checkbox"/>	
	Please specify any other source code	_____



**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ SPISCO08
	0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)
	...
	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
	9998. Don't know; inadequately described
	9999. No answer
	0000. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2018 Mongolia

**SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#20. Дараах сонголтуудын аль нь таны гэр бүлийн хүнийг хамгийн зөвөөр тодорхойлох вэ?	#20. Which of the following options best describes the main employment status of your spouse?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Цалинтай ажилтай (ажилтан, хувиараа, гэр бүлийн ААН-д ажилладаг)	1. In paid work (as employee, as self-employed, or in family business)
	2. Ажилгүй ч, ажил хайж байгаа	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
	3. Сурч байгаа (ажил олгогч төлөөгүй), оюутан	3. In education (without being paid by and employer) or student
	4. Дагалдан сурч байгаа	4. Apprenticeship or traineeship
	5. Групп-т эсвэл хөгжлийн бэрхшээлтэй	5. Permanently sick or disabled
	6. Тэтгэвэрт гарсан	6. Retired
	7. Гэрийн ажил, хүүхэд, бусад хүмүүсийг асардаг	7. Domestic work, taking care of babies or others
	8. Хугацаат цэргийн алба хашиж байгаа	8. In compulsory military service
	9. Бусад	9. Other
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer	
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPMAINST</b>
If (#20=1)	1. In paid work
If (#20=2)	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
If (#20=3)	3. In education
If (#20=4)	4. Apprentice or trainee
If (#20=5)	5. Permanently sick or disabled
If (#20=6)	6. Retired
If (#20=7)	7. Domestic work
If (#20=8)	8. In compulsory military service or community service
If (#20=9)	9. Other
If (#20=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#20=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**UNION – Trade union membership**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#21. Та үйлдвэрчний эвлэлийн гишүүн үү? эсвэл гишүүн байсан уу?	#21. Are you or have you ever been a member of a Trade Union?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Одоо гишүүнчлэлтэй	1. I am currently a member
	2. Өмнө нь гишүүн байсан, одоо үгүй	2. I was a member in the past, not anymore
	3. Гишүүн байгаагүй	3. I was never a member
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→UNION</b>
If (#21=1)	1. Yes, currently
If (#21=2)	2. Yes, previously but not currently
If (#21=3)	3. No, never
If (#21=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#21=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**nat\_RELIG – Country-specific religious affiliation**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ nat_RELIG</b>
	...
	997. Refused
	999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#22. Таны шашин, шүтлэг ... ?	#22. What is your religion or belief?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Шашин/шүтлэггүй	1. No Religion
	2. Христын Католик	2. Catholic
	3. Христын Протестант	3. Protestant
	6. Лалын шашин	6. Islamic
	7. Буддын шашин	7. Buddhist
	10. Өөр шашин	10. Other religions
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ RELIGGRP</b>
If (#22=1)	1.No religion
If (#22=2)	2. Catholic
If (#22=3)	3. Protestant
If (#22=6)	6. Islamic
If (#22=7)	7. Buddhist
If (#22=10)	10. Other religions
If (#22=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#22=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**ATTEND – Attendance of religious services**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#23. Та шашны зан үйл хэр их үйлддэг вэ?	#23. How often do you attend religious services or ceremonies
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Долоон хоногт нэгээс олон удаа	1. More than once every week
	2. Долоон хоногт нэг удаа	2. Once a week
	3. Сард 2-3 удаа	3. 2-3 times a month
	4. Сард нэг удаа	4. Once a month
	5. Жилд нэгээс олон удаа	5. More than once a year
	6. Жилд нэг удаа	6. Once a year
	7. Жилд нэгээс бага	7. Less than once a year
	8. Оролцдоггүй	8. I don't attend
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ ATTEND</b>
If (#23=1)	1. Several times a week or more often
If (#23=2)	2. Once a week
If (#23=3)	3. 2 or 3 times a month
If (#23=4)	4. Once a month
If (#23=5)	5. Several times a year
If (#23=6)	6. Once a year
If (#23=7)	7. Less frequently than once a year
If (#23=8)	8. Never
If (#23=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#23=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#24 Та өөрийгөө нийгэм-эдийн засгийн дараахи шатлалд хаана нь байна гэж үзэх вэ?	#24 Where would you place yourself in this socio-economic scale?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ядуу	1. Poor
	10. Баян	10. Rich
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ TOPBOT</b>
If (#24=1)	1. Lowest, Bottom
	2.
	3.
	4.
	5.
	6.
	7.
	8.
	9.
If (#24=10)	10. Highest, Top
If (#24=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#24=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

--

**VOTE\_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#25. Та өнгөрсөн 2017 оны Ерөнхийлөгчийн 2 дугаар шатны сонгуульд оролцсон уу?	#25. Have you voted in the Second Round of the 2017 Presidential Elections?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Тийм	1. Yes
	2. Үгүй	2. No
	3. Би санал өгөх насанд хүрээгүй байсан	3. I wasn't eligible or old enough to vote
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ VOTE_LE</b>
If (#25=1)	1. Yes
If (#25=2)	2. No
If (#25=3)	3. Not eligible to vote at last election
If (#25=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#25=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**nat\_PRTY** - Country specific party voted for in last general election

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#26. Та аль нэр дэвшигчийн (намын) төлөө саналаа өгсөн бэ?	#26. Which candidate (party) did you vote for?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. МАН	1. Mongolian People's Party
	2. АН	2. Democratic Party of Mongolia
	3. Санал тэмдэглээгүй хуудас өгсөн	3. I cast a blank ballot
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ nat_PRTY</b>
If (#26=1)	1. Mongolian People's Party
If (#26=2)	2. Democratic Party of Mongolia
If (#26=3)	3. I cast a blank ballot
If (#26=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#26=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**PARTY\_LR** - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	This question was not asked.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ PARTY_LR
	1. Far left (communist, etc.)
	2. Left / centre left
	3. Centre / liberal
	4. Right / conservative
	5. Far right (fascist, etc.)
	6. Other
	7. No party affiliation
	96. Invalid ballot
	97. Refused
	98. Insufficient information to code into scheme
	99. No answer
	0. NAP (0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## nat\_ETHN1 – Country-specific: ethnic group 1

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#27. Таны яс, үндэс...?	#27. What is your ethnicity?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Халх	1. Khalkha
	2. Казак	2. Kazakh
	3. Дөрвөд	3. Durvud
	4. Баяд	4. Bayad
	5. Буриад	5. Buriyat
	6. Захчин	6. Zakhchin
	0. Бусад	0. Other
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	We picked the most common ethnicities according to the 2010 National Census. We stopped at 6, as these 6 ethnicities make up 95% of the population.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ ETHN1
If (#27=1)	1. Khalkha
If (#27=2)	2. Kazakh
If (#27=3)	3. Durvud
If (#27=4)	4. Bayad
If (#27=5)	5. Buriyat
If (#27=6)	6. Zakhchin
If (#27=0)	0. Other
If (#27=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#27=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

--

**nat\_ETHN2 – Country-specific: ethnic group 2**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→nat_ETHN2</b>
	...
	97. Refused
	98. Don't know
	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**HOMPOP - How many persons in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#28. Танай ам бүлийн тоо хэд вэ?	#28. How many persons are there in your household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1=1 хүн 2=2 хүн 3=3 хүн ГЭХ МЭТ	1=1 person 2=2 persons 33=3 persons etc
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HOMPOP</b>
	00. Not a private household
If (#28=1)	01. One person (only respondent)
If (#28=2)	02. Two persons
...	...
	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**HHCHILDR - How many children in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#30. Танай ам бүлийн хүүхэд хэд вэ? (7-17 насны)	#30. How many children are there in your household? (ages 7-17)
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1=1 хүн	1=1 person
	2=2 хүн	2=2 persons
	3=3 хүн гэх мэт	3=3 persons etc
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHCHILDR</b>
	00. No children
If (#29=1)	01. One child
If (#29=2)	...
...	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**HHTODD - How many toddlers in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#31. Танай ам бүлийн хүүхэд хэд вэ? (7 хүртэлх насны)	#31. How many toddlers are there in your household (ages up to 7)
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHTODD</b>
	00. No toddlers
If (#30=1)	01. One toddler
If (#30=2)	02. Two toddlers
	...
	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
	99: No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**nat\_RINC – Country-specific: personal income**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#32. Таны сарын нийт орлогыг тооцвол та алинд нь хамаарах вэ?	#32. What is your personal monthly income?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. 300 мянган төгрөг хүртэл	1. Up to 300 thousand MNT
	2. 300.001-600.000	2. 300.001-600.000
	3. 600.001-900.000	3. 600.001-900.000
	4. 900.001-1.200.000	4. 900.001-1.200.000
	5. 1.200.001-1.500.000	5. 1.200.001-1.500.000
	6. 1.500.001-2.000.000	6. 1.500.001-2.000.000
	7. 2 сая төгрөгөөс дээш	7. More than 2 million MNT
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency:</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→nat_RINC</b>
If (#32=1)	1. Up to 300 thousand MNT
If (#32=2)	2. 300.001-600.000
If (#32=3)	3. 600.001-900.000
If (#32=4)	4. 900.001-1.200.000
If (#32=5)	5. 1.200.001-1.500.000
If (#32=6)	6. 1.500.001-2.000.000
If (#32=7)	7. More than 2 million MNT
If (#32=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#32=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**nat\_INC** – Country-specific: household income

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#33. Танай гэр бүлийн бүх гишүүдийн сарын нийт орлогыг тооцвол танайх алинд нь хамаарах вэ?	#33. What is the monthly income of your household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. 300 мянган төгрөг хүртэл	1. Up to 300 thousand MNT
	2. 300.001-600.000	2. 300.001-600.000
	3. 600.001-900.000	3. 600.001-900.000
	4. 900.001-1.200.000	4. 900.001-1.200.000
	5. 1.200.001-1.500.000	5. 1.200.001-1.500.000
	6. 1.500.001-2.000.000	6. 1.500.001-2.000.000
	7. 2 сая төгрөгөөс дээш	7. More than 2 million MNT
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency:</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→nat_INC</b>
If (#33=1)	1. Up to 300 thousand MNT
If (#33=2)	2. 300.001-600.000
If (#33=3)	3. 600.001-900.000
If (#33=4)	4. 900.001-1.200.000
If (#33=5)	5. 1.200.001-1.500.000
If (#33=6)	6. 1.500.001-2.000.000
If (#33=7)	7. More than 2 million MNT
If (#33=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#33=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**MARITAL – Legal partnership status**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#34. Та одоогоор ... ?	#34. You are currently ... ?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Гэрлэсэн	1. Married
	2. Батлуулаагүй гэр бүл	2. Living in the same household without being officially married
	3. Гэрлэлтээ цуцлуулаагүй ч, хамт амьдрахгүй байгаа	3. Separated but still married
	4. Салсан	4. Divorced
	5. Бэлэвсэрсэн	5. Widowed
	6. Гэрлэж үзээгүй	6. Never married
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	As the concept of civil partnership does not exist in Mongolia the above was used as translation.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ Marital</b>
If (#34=1)	1. Married
If (#34=2)	2. Civil partnership
If (#34=3)	3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
If (#34=4)	4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
If (#34=5)	5. Widowed/civil partner died
If (#34=6)	6. Never married/never in a civil partnership

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**F\_BORN – Father's country of birth**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#35. Таны эцгийн иргэний харьяалал?	#35. What is the nationality of your father?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Монгол	1. Mongolia
	2. ОХУ	2. Russian Federation
	3. БНХАУ	3. The People's Republic of China
	0. Бусад	0. Others
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→F_BORN</b>
If (#35=1)	1. Mongolia
If (#35=2)	2. Russian Federation
If (#35=3)	3. The People's Republic of China
If (#35=0)	0. Others
If (#35=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#35=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**M\_BORN – Mother’s country of birth**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#36. Таны эхийн иргэний харьяалал?	#36. What is the nationality of your mother?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Монгол	1. Mongolia
	2. ОХУ	2. Russian Federation
	3. БНХАУ	3. The People’s Republic of China
	0. Бусад	0. Others
	98. Хариулахаас татгалзсан	98. Refused to answer
	99. Хариулж чадаагүй	99. Unable to answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→M_BORN</b>
If (#36=1)	1. Mongolia
If (#36=2)	2. Russian Federation
If (#36=3)	3. The People’s Republic of China
If (#36=0)	0. Others
If (#36=98)	98. Refused to answer
If (#36=99)	99. Unable to answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**URBRURAL – Place of living: urban - rural**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#37. Таны оршин суугаа газар ... ?	#37. Your current place of living?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Нийслэл хот	1. The capital city
	2. Аймгийн төв, бусад хот	2. Provincial centers or other cities
	3. Сум, тосгон	3. Sums and villages
	4. Хөдөө	4. Countryside
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	Sums are the administrative unit under provinces.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ URBRURAL</b>
If (#37=1)	1. A big city
If (#37=2)	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
If (#37=3)	3. A town or a small city
If (#37=4)	4. A farm or home in the country

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**nat\_REG – Country specific: region**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	This question was not asked.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_REG
	...
	9999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SUBSCASE – Case substitution flag**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	To collect 1280 questionnaires the field team visited a total of 1334 household. Of these 1334, 28 were absent, 17 refused to participate in the study, 4 were medically unable to partake in the survey, and 5 were intoxicated. According to the Kish grid system, in the case of absence of inability to take the survey, we visited first the household on the left and if this household is also unavailable we visited the household on the right hand side.	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ SUBSCASE</b>
	0. NAP, no substitution in this survey
	1. Case from original sample
	2. Case substituted

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WEIGHT – Weighting factor**

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

<i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>	No	[ + ]
	Yes	[ ]
<i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>	No	[ + ]
	Yes	[ ] → please specify variables used for calculation of weight
<i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?</i>	No	[ ] → please specify target population represented by sum of all case weights
	Yes	[ ]
<i>Note</i>	<p><b>Weighting Procedure</b> (a) To yield representative figures at the national level, census-based population weights are applied to the survey data. The weight projection is computed by dividing the projected population in the area by the sample size of the same area. Appropriate projected factors will be applied so that original population proportions reflected in the data tables using this formula.</p> $\text{Projection factors (Weight)} = \frac{\text{Population}}{\text{No. of Interviews}}$ <p>(b) The data is weighted by gender and age, which statistics are more accurate in Mongolia. Regarding statistics on educational groups, we are not sure to use it. For region distribution statistics we usually use data from last election, which is most updated<sup>1</sup>. Gender and age statistics will be used from Mongolian Statistical Yearbook, 2017.</p>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ WEIGHT
	1. No weighting

<sup>1</sup> See Appendix 1.



**MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection**

<i>Note</i>	
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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ Mode
	10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals
	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
	12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
	13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	20. CAPI, no visuals
	21. CAPI, visuals
	22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
	23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
	31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
	32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R
	33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
	34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R
	40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted
	41. Self-completion, web questionnaire
	52. CAPI, phone
	60. CATI, computer assisted telephone interview